

REFERENCES

- Adams, Matthew J. and Margaret Cohen 2013. "The 'Sea Peoples' in Primary Sources." Pages 645–64 in *The Philistines and Other "Sea Peoples" in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunnar Lehmann. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Adamthwaite, Murray R. 2001. *Late Hittite Emar: The Chronology, Synchronisms, and Socio-Political Aspects of a Late Bronze Age Fortress Town*. ANESSup 8. Louvain: Peeters.
- Adler, Wolfgang, and Silvia Penner 2001. *Die spätbronzezeitlichen Palastanlagen*. Kāmid el-Lōz 18. Saarbrücker Beiträge zur Altertumskunde 62. Bonn: Habelt.
- Adrimi-Sismani, Vassiliki 1994a. "Η Μυκηναϊκή πόλη στο Διμήνι: Νεότερα δεδομένα για την αρχαία Ιωλκό." Pages 17–43 in *Νεότερα δεδομένα των ερευνών για την Αρχαία Ιωλκό: Πρακτικά Επιστημονικής Συνάντησης, 12 Μαΐου 1993*. Volos: Graphe A.E.
- . 1994b. "Ο Μυκηναϊκός οικισμός του Διμηνίου." Pages 225–32 in volume 1 of *ΘΕΣΣΑΛΙΑ: Δεκαπέντε χρόνια αρχαιολογικής έρευνας, 1975–1990; Αποτελέσματα και Προοπτικές: Πρακτικά διεθνούς συνεδρίου, Λυών, 17–22 απριλίου 1990*. 2 vols. Athens: Kapon.
- . 2003. "Μυκηναϊκή Ιωλκός." *Αρχαιολογικά Ανάλεκτα εξ Αθηνών* 32–34:71–100.
- . 2004. "Le Palais de Iolkos et sa Destruction." *BCH* 128–129:1–54. DOI:10.3406/bch.2004.7349.
- . 2006. "The Palace of Iolkos and Its End." Pages 465–81 in *Ancient Greece: From the Mycenaean Palaces to the Age of Homer*. Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy and Irene S. Lemos. Edinburgh Leventis Studies 3. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- . 2007a. "Mycenaean Northern Borders Revisited: New Evidence from Thessaly." Pages 159–77 in *Rethinking Mycenaean Palaces II*. Edited by Michael L. Galaty and William A. Parkinson. 2nd ed. Monograph 60. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, University of California.
- . 2007b. "Iolkos: Myth, Archaeology and History" Pages 20–32 in vol. 1 of *The Argonautica and World Culture*. Edited by Rismag Gordeziani. 2 vols. Phasis 10. Tbilisi: Ivane Javakhishvili State University.
- . 2011. "Habitation Changes in the Eastern Coastal Thessaly Following the Destruction of the Palaces at the End of LH IIIB2." Pages 313–30 in *The "Dark Ages" Revisited: Acta of an International Symposium in Memory of William D. E. Coulson, University of Thessaly, Volos, 14–17 June 2007*. Edited by Alexander Mazarakis Ainian. 2 vols. Volos: University of Thessaly Press.
- . 2013. *Ο μυκηναϊκός οικισμός Διμηνίου, 1977–1997: 20 χρόνια ανασκαφών*. Volos: Hellenic Ministry of Culture, Archaeological Institute of Thessalian Studies.
- . 2016. "Dimini: An Urban Settlement of the Late Bronze Age in the Pagasitic Gulf." Pages 39–61 in *RA-PI-NE-U: Studies on the Mycenaean World Offered to Robert Laffineur for His 70th Birthday*. Edited by Jan M. Driessen. Aegis 10. Louvain: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.

- . 2020. “The Destruction of Mycaenean Centres in Eastern Thessaly.” Pages 23–34 in *Collapse and Transformation: The Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age in the Aegean*. Edited by Guy D. Middleton. Oxford: Oxbow. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctv13pk6k9.10.
- Ahlström, Gösta W., Gary Orin Rollefson, and Diana Vikander Edelman. 1993. *The History of Ancient Palestine from the Palaeolithic Period to Alexander’s Conquest*. JSOTSup 146. Sheffield: JSOT Press.
- Alaura, Silvia. 2020. “The Much-Fabled End of the Hittite Empire: Tracing the History of a Crucial Topic.” Pages 9–30 in *Anatolia between the 13th and 12th Century BCE*. Edited by Stefano de Martino and Elena Devecchi. Eothen 23. Firenze: LoGisma.
- Albright, William Foxwell. 1926. “The Excavations at Tell Beit Mirsim.” *BASOR* 23:2–14. DOI: 10.2307/1354957.
- . 1930. “The Third Campaign at Tell Beit Mirsim.” *BASOR* 39:1–10. DOI: 10.2307/1354839.
- . 1932. *The Pottery of the First Three Campaigns*. Vol. 1 of *The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim in Palestine*. AASOR 12. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- . 1934. “The Kyle Memorial Excavation at Bethel.” *BASOR* 56:2–15. DOI: 10.2307/1355123.
- . 1935. “A Summary of Archaeological Research during 1934 in Palestine, Transjordan, and Syria.” *AJA* 39:137–48. DOI: 10.2307/498771.
- . 1938. *The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim*. Vol. 2: *The Bronze Age*. AASOR 17. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.
- . 1939. “The Israelite Conquest of Canaan in the Light of Archaeology.” *BASOR* 74:11–23. DOI: 10.2307/3218878.
- . 1963. *The Biblical Period from Abraham to Ezra*. Harper Torchbooks. New York: Harper & Row.
- . 1967. “Debir.” Pages 207–20 in *Archaeology and Old Testament Study: Jubilee Volume of the Society for Old Testament Study 1917–1967*. Edited by David Winston Thomas. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1974. *The Archaeology of Palestine and the Bible*. Richards Lectures 1931. Cambridge: American Schools of Oriental Research.
- . 1993. “Beit Mirsim, Tell.” *NEAEHL* 1:177–80.
- Alkim, U. Bahadır. 1952a. “Summary of Archaeological Work in Turkey during 1951: Karatepe.” *AnSt* 2:19–20. DOI: 10.2307/3642364.
- . 1952b. “Sixth Season’s Work at Karatepe.” *Bulleten* 16:134–36.
- . 1952c. “The Results of the Recent Excavations at Domuztepe.” *Bulleten* 16:238–50.
- Al-Maqdissi, Michel, Massaoud Badawy, Joachim Bretschneider, Greta Jans, Klaas Vansteenhuyse, Gabriella Voet, and Karel Van Lerberghe. 2008. “The Occupation Levels of Tell Tweini and Their Historical Implications.” Pages 341–350 in *Proceedings of the 51st Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Held at the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, July 18–22, 2005*. Edited by Robert D. Biggs, Jennie Myers, and Martha T. Roth. SAOC 62. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- Al-Maqdissi, Michel, Yves Calvet, Valérie Matoïan, Khozama Al-Bahloul, Christophe Benech, Jean-Claude Bessac, Éric Coqueugnot, et al. 2010. “Rapport préliminaire sur les activités de la mission syro-française de Ras Shamra-Ougarit en 2007 et 2008 (67e et 68e campagnes).” *Syria* 87:21–51.
- Älin, Per. 1962. *Das Ende der mykenischen Fundstätten auf dem griechischen Festland*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 1. Lund: Boktryckeri.

- Amador, María Correas. 2013. "Ethnoarchaeology as a Tool for a Holistic Understanding of Mudbrick Domestic Architecture in Ancient Egypt." *Cuadernos de Prehistoria y Arqueología* 39:65–80.
- Ambers, Janet, Keith Matthews, and Sheridan Bowman. 1989. "British Museum Natural Radiocarbon Measurements XXI." *Radiocarbon* 31:15–32. DOI: 10.1017/S0033822200013205.
- Ambraseys, N. N. 2006. "Earthquakes and Archaeology." *JARs* 33:1008–16. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2005.11.006.
- Anati, Emmanuel. 1963. "Soundings at Tell Abu Hawam." *IEJ* 13:142–43.
- . 1975. "Tell Abu Hawam." *EAEHL* 1:9–12.
- Anderson, John J. 1881. *New Manual of General History: With Particular Attention to Ancient and Modern Civilization*. New York: Maynard, Merrill & Co.
- Anderson William P. 1988. *Sarepta I, the Late Bronze and Iron Age Strata of Area II; The University Museum of the University of Pennsylvania Excavations at Sarafand, Lebanon*. Beirut: Département des publications de l'Université libanaise.
- Andreadaki-Vlazaki, Maria. 2010. "Khania (Kydonia)." Pages 518–28 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Andrikou, Eleni. 1999. "The Pottery from the Destruction Layer of the Linear B Archive in Pelopidou Street, Thebes." Pages 79–102 in *Floerant Studia Mycenaea: Akten des X Internationalen Mykenologischen Colloquiums in Salzburg (vom 1–5 Mai 1995)*. Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy. Veröffentlichungen der Mykenischen Kommission 18. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Andrikou, Eleni, Vassilis L Aravantinos, Louis Godart, Anna Sacconi, and Joanita Vroom. 2006. *Thèbes fouilles de la Cadmée II.2: Les tablettes en Linéaire B de la Odos Pelopidou; Le contexte archéologique; La céramique de la Odos Pelopidou et la chronologie du Linéaire B*. Biblioteca di "Pasiphae" 2. Pisa: Istituti Editoriali e Poligrafici Internazionali.
- Aravantinos, Vassilis, Louis Godard, and Anna Sacconi. 2001. *Thèbes fouilles de la Cadmée*. Biblioteca di "Pasiphae" 1. Pisa: Istituti Editoriali e Poligrafici Internazionali.
- Arie, Eran, and Assaf Nativ. 2013. "Part II: Level K-6." Pages 165–77 in vol. 1 of *Megiddo V: The 2004–2008 Seasons*. Edited by Israel Finkelstein, David Ussishkin, and Eric H Cline. 3 vols. SMNIA 31. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. DOI: 10.5325/j.ctv2321hmv.10.
- Arik, Remzi Oğuz. 1937a. *Les fouilles d'Alaca Höyük entreprises par la Société d'histoire turque: Rapport préliminaire sur les travaux en 1935*. Publications de la Société d'histoire turque 1. Ankara: Société d'histoire turque.
- . 1937b. "Les premiers résultat des fouilles d'Alaca hüyük." *Belleten* 1:222–34.
- . 1939a. "Ein neuer hethitischer Fundort im Süden von Ankara." *AA* 54:207–23.
- . 1939b. "Le Höyük de Karaoğlan." *Belleten* 3:43–60.
- . 1939c. "Anadolu'nun En Garp Eti İstasyonu Karaoğlan Höyüğü." *Belleten* 3:27–42.
- Arnaud, Daniel. 1975. "Les textes d'Emar et la chronologie de la fin du bronze recent." *Syria* 52:87–92.
- . 1986. *Recherches au pays d'Aštata. Emar, VI/3: Textes sumériens et accadiens*. Synthèse 18. Paris: Editions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- Arnhold Simone. 2009. *Das hethitische Gebäude E auf der Akropolis von Kuşaklı*. Kuşaklı-Sarissa 4. Rahden: Leidorf.
- . 2014. "Die Altmyayla Ovası Das Umland von Kuşaklı-Sarissa. Entwicklung und

- Ressourcennutzung der Kulturlandschaft in einer Zentralanatolischen Siedlungskammer." PhD diss., Philipps-Universität Marburg.
- Artzy, Michel. 1985. "Merchandise and Merchantmen: On Ships and Shipping in the Late Bronze Age Levant." Pages 135–140 in *Acts of the Second International Cyprological Congress*. Edited by Theodoros Papadopoulos and Stelios Chatzestyli. Nicosia: Society of Cypriot Studies.
- . 1990a. "Tel Nami 1985/1988." *ESI* 9:22–24.
- . 1990b. "Nami Land and Sea Project, 1985–1988." *IEJ* 40:73–76.
- . 1991. "Nami Land and Sea Project, 1989." *IEJ* 41:194–97.
- . 1992. "Tel Nami: 1989/1991." *Excavations and Surveys in Israel* 12:24–27.
- . 1993. "Nami, Tel." *NEAEHL* 3:1095–98.
- . 1995. "Nami: A Second Millennium International Maritime Trading Center in the Mediterranean." Pages 17–40 in *Recent Excavations in Israel: A View to the West; Reports on Kabri, Nami, Miqne-Ekron, Dor, and Ashkelon*. Edited by Seymour Gitin. Dubuque: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co.
- . 1997. "Nomads of the Sea." Pages 1–16 in *Res Maritimae: Cyprus and the Eastern Mediterranean from Prehistory to Late Antiquity*. Edited by Stuart Swiny, Robert L. Hohlfelder, and Helena Wylde Swiny. ASORAR 4. Atlanta: Scholars Press.
- . 1998. "Routes, Trade, Boats and 'Nomads of the Sea.'" Pages 439–48 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2006. "The Carmel Coast during the Second Part of the Late Bronze Age: A Center for Eastern Mediterranean Transshipping." *BASOR* 343:45–64. DOI: 10.1086/BASOR25066964.
- . 2007. "Tell Abu Hawam: News from the Late Bronze Age." Pages 357–66 in *The Synchronization of Civilizations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. III: Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000–2nd EuroConference, Vienna, 28th of May–1st of June 2003*. Edited by Manfred Bietak. Denkschriften der Gesamtakademie 37. Vienna: Austrian Akademie of Sciences.
- . 2013. "The Importance of the Anchorages of the Carmel Coast in the Trade Networks during the Late Bronze Period." *Michmanim* 24:7–24.
- Artzy, Michel, and R. Beerli. 2010. "Tel Akko." Pages 15–23 in *One Thousand Nights and Days: Akko through the Ages*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Vered Raz-Romeo. Hecht Museum Catalogue 31. Haifa: Hecht Museum.
- Artzy, Michel, and Svetlana Zagorski. 2012. "Cypriot 'Mycenaean' IIIB Imported to the Levant." Pages 1–12 in *All the Wisdom of the East: Studies in Near Eastern Archaeology and History in Honor of Eliezer D. Oren*. Edited by Mayer Gruber, Shmuel Ahituv, Gunnar Lehmann, and Zipora Talshir. OBO 255. Fribourg: Academic Press; Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- Ashkenazi, Dana, Shlomo Bunimovitz, and Adin Stern. 2016. "Archaeometallurgical Investigation of Thirteenth–twelfth Centuries BCE Bronze Objects from Tel Beth-Shemesh, Israel." *JArS: Reports* 6:170–81. DOI: 10.1016/j.jasrep.2016.02.006.
- Aslan, Carolyn. 2019. "The West Sanctuary at Troy in the Protogeometric, Geometric, and Archaic Periods: Late Bronze Age; Troy VI, VIIA, and VIIB Phases." Pages 42–62 in *Troy Excavation Project Final Reports: The West Sanctuary I; Iron Age–Classical*. Edited by Charles Brian Rose, Kathleen M. Lynch, and Getzel M. Cohen. Bonn: Habelt.

- Asscher, Yotam, Dan Cabanes, Louise A Hitchcock, Aren M. Maeir, Steve Weiner, and Elisabetta Boaretto. 2015a. "Radiocarbon Dating Shows an Early Appearance of Philistine Material Culture in Tell Es-Safi/Gath, Philistia." *Radiocarbon* 57:825–50. DOI: 10.2458/azu_rc.57.18391.
- Asscher, Yotam, Gunnar Lehmann, Steven A. Rosen, Steve Weiner, and Elisabetta Boaretto. 2015b. "Absolute Dating of the Late Bronze to Iron Age Transition and the Appearance of Philistine Culture in Qubur el-Walaydah, Southern Levant." *Radiocarbon* 57:77–97. DOI: 10.2458/azu_rc.57.16961.
- Åström, Paul. 1985. "The Sea Peoples in the Light of New Excavations." *Cahiers du Centre d'Etudes Chypriotes* 3:3–18.
- . 1986. "Hala Sultan Tekke: An International Harbour Town of the Late Cypriot Bronze Age." *OpAth* 16:7–17.
- . 1998. "Continuity or Discontinuity: Indigenous and Foreign Elements in Cyprus around 1200 BCE." Pages 80–86 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2001. "The Travels of Opheltas: Catastrophes in Greece and Cyprus c. 1190 BC." *Archaeologia Cypria* 4:115–22.
- Åström, Paul, and Katie Demakopoulou. 1986. "New Excavations in the Citadel of Midea, 1983–1984." *OpAth* 16:19–25.
- . 1996. "Signs of an Earthquake at Midea?" Pages 37–40 in *Archaeoseismology*. Edited by Stathis C. Stiros and R. E. Jones. Fitch Laboratory Occasional Papers 7. Athens: Institute of Geology & Mineral Exploration; British School at Athens.
- Åström, Paul, Katie Demakopoulou, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, and Peter. M. Fischer. 1992. "Excavations in Midea, 1989–1990." *OpAth* 19:11–22.
- Åström, Paul, Katie Demakopoulou, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, and Gisela Walberg. 1990. "Excavations in Midea 1987." *OpAth* 18:9–22.
- Åström, Paul, Katie Demakopoulou, and Gisela Walberg. 1988. "Excavations in Midea, 1985." *OpAth* 17:7–11.
- Astour, Michael. 1959. "Les étrangers a Ugarit et le statut juridique des Ḫabiru." *RA* 53:70–76.
- . 1965. "New Evidence on the Last Days of Ugarit." *AJA* 69:253–58. DOI: 10.2307/502290.
- Avigad, Nahman. 1976. "Jerishe, Tell." *EAEHL* 2:575–78.
- Avi-Yonah, Michael, and Israel Eph'al. 1975. "Ashkelon." *EAEHL* 1:121–30.
- Bachhuber, Christoph, and R. Gareth Roberts, eds. 2009 *Forces of Transformation: The End of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean; Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at St. John's College, University of Oxford, 25–6th March 2006*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Badre, Leila. 1997. "Arwad." *OEANE* 1:218–19.
- . 2006. "Tell Kazel–Simyra: A Contribution to a Relative Chronological History in the Eastern Mediterranean during the Late Bronze Age." *BASOR* 343:65–95. DOI: 10.1086/BASOR25066965.
- . 2008. "The Religious Architecture in the Bronze Age: Middle Bronze Beirut and Late Bronze Tell Kazel." Pages 253–70 in *Interconnections in the Eastern Mediterranean Lebanon in the Bronze and Iron Ages: Proceedings of the International*

- Symposium Beirut 2008*. Edited by Anne-Marie Maïla-Afeiche. BAAL 6. Beirut: Ministère de la culture, Direction Générale des Antiquités.
- Badre, Leila, and Eric Gubel. 1999–2000. “Tell Kazel, Syria: Excavations of the AUB Museum, 1993–1998; Third Preliminary Report.” *Berytus* 44:123–203.
- Badre, Leila, Eric Gubel, Emmanuelle Capet, Nadine Panayot, Dominique Collon, and Françoise Briquel-Chatonnet. 1994. “Tell Kazel (Syrie), Rapport préliminaire sur les 4e–8e campagnes de fouilles (1988–1992).” *Syria* 71:259–351+353–59.
- Balensi Jacqueline. 2004. “Relativité du phénomène mycénien à Tell Abou Hawam: un ‘proto-marketing’?” Pages 141–81 in *La Céramique mycénienne de l’Égée au Levant: Hommage à Vronwy Hankey; Table ronde internationale, Maison de l’Orient et de la Méditerranée, 20 mars 1999*. Edited by Jacqueline Balensi, Jean-Yves Monchambert, and Sylvie Muller Celka. Travaux de la Maison de l’Orient et de la Méditerranée 41. Lyon: Maison de l’Orient et de la Méditerranée.
- Baltacıoğlu, Hatçe. 2008. “Alaca Höyük Geç Tunç Çağı Yapı Kompleksinin (Tapınak/Tapınak-Saray/Saray) Tanımı.” Pages 23–39 in *Batı Anadolu ve Doğu Akdeniz Geç Tunç Çağı Kültürleri Üzerine Yeni Araştırmalar*. Edited by Armağan Erkanal-Öktü, Sevinç Günel, and Ulaş Deniz. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.
- Barako, Tristan. J. 2007a. “Stratigraphy and Building Remains.” Pages 11–42 in *Tel Mor: The Moshe Dothan Excavations, 1959–1960*. Edited by Tristan J. Barako. IAAR 32. Jerusalem: Israel Antiquities Authority.
- . 2007b. “Summary and Historical Conclusions.” Pages 239–48 in *Tel Mor: The Moshe Dothan Excavations, 1959–1960*. Edited by Tristan J. Barako. IAAR 32. Jerusalem: Israel Antiquities Authority.
- . 2007c. “Canaanite and Philistine Pottery.” Pages 43–128 in *Tel Mor: The Moshe Dothan Excavations, 1959–1960*. Edited by Tristan J. Barako. IAAR 32. Jerusalem: Israel Antiquities Authority.
- . 2013. “Philistines and Egyptians in the Southern Coastal Canaan during the Early Iron Age.” Pages 37–51 in *The Philistines and Other “Sea Peoples” in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunner Lehman. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Barber, Robin L. 1981. “The Late Cycladic Period: A Review.” *ABSA* 76:1–21.
- Bargueño, Javier García, Jesús García García, José María Martín García, and Paz Ramírez Valiente. 2013. “Los Pueblos del Mar a través de las tendencias historiográficas.” *Ab Initio: Revista digital para estudiantes de Historia* 4.8:3–43.
- Barkay, Gabriel, and David Ussishkin 2004. “Area S: The Late Bronze Age Strata.” Pages 316–410 in vol. 1 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Barnett, Richard David. 1940. “Explorations in Cilicia, The Nielsen Expedition: Fifth Interim Report; Excavation at Mersin, 1938–39; The Greek Pottery.” *AAA* 26:98–130.
- . 1975. “The Sea Peoples.” Pages 359–78 in *The Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 BC*. Edited by I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, and E. Sollberger. 3rd ed. CAH 2.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bass, George. F. 1961. “The Cape Gelidonya Wreck: Preliminary Report.” *AJA* 65:267–76. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.2307/501687>
- . 2010. “Cape Gelidonya Shipwreck.” Pages 797–803 in *The Oxford Handbook of the*

- Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2013. “Cape Gelidonya Redux.” Pages 62–71 in *Cultures in Contact: From Mesopotamia to the Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C.* Edited by Joan Aruz, Sarah B. Graff, and Yelena Rakic. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Bass, George F., Peter Throckmorton, Joan Du Plat Taylor, J. B. Hennessy, Alan R. Shulman, and Hans-Günter Buchholz. 1967. “Cape Gelidonya: A Bronze Age Shipwreck.” *TAPA* 57:1–177. DOI: 10.2307/1005978.
- Batzou-Efstathiou, Anthi. 2012. “Ανασκαφή μυκηναϊκού οικισμού στα Πευκάκια 2006–2008.” Pages 177–92 in *Αρχαιολογικό έργο Θεσσαλίας και Στερεας Ελλάδας 3: Πρακτικά επιστημονικής συνάντησης, Βολος 27.2–2.3.2003*. 2 vols. Volos: Hypourgeio.
- . 2016. “Η τελική φάση κατοίκησης του Μυκηναϊκού οικισμού στα Πευκάκια.” Pages 135–44 in vol. 1 of *Αρχαιολογικό έργο Θεσσαλίας και Στερεας Ελλάδας 4: Πρακτικά επιστημονικής συνάντησης, Βολος 15.3–18.3.2012*. Volos: Ekdosē tou Tameiou Archaiologikōn Porōn & Apallotriōseōn.
- Baumann, Stefan W. E. 2020. “Historicity and Visual Language in the War Scenes of Ramses III and the Sea People.” Pages 339–70 in *From Past to Present: Studies in Memory of Manfred O. Korfmann*. Edited by Stefan W. E. Baumann, Turan Efe, Tobias L. Kienlin, and Ernst Pernicka. *Studia Troica Monographien* 11. Bonn: Habelt.
- Baumbach, Lydia. 1983. “An Examination of the Evidence for a State of Emergency at Pylos c. 1200 B.C. from the Linear B Tablets.” Pages 28–40 in *Res Mycenaee: Akten des VII. Internationalen mykenologischen Colloquiums in Nürnberg 1981 vom 6.–10. April 1981*. Edited by A. Heubeck and Günter Neumann. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- Beal, Richard H. 2011. “Hittite Anatolia: A Political History.” Pages 579–603 in *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Anatolia 10,000–323 B.C.E.* Edited by Sharon R. Steadman and Gregory McMahon. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bechar, Shlomit, Amnon Ben-Tor, Ido Wachtel, Daphna Ben-Tor, Elisabetta Boaretto, and Philipp Stockhammer. 2021. “The Destruction of Late Bronze Age Hazor.” *AeL* 31:45–74. <https://doi.org/10.1553/AEundL31s45>
- Beckman, Gary. 1997. “Plague Prayers of Muršili II.” *COS* 1.60:156–60.
- Becks, Ralf. 2006. “Troia in der späten Bronzezeit: Troia VI und Troia VIIa.” Pages 155–66 in *Troia: Archäologie eines Siedlungshügels und seiner Landschaft*. Edited by Manfred Korfmann. Mainz: von Zabern.
- Bell, John, Joseph Jopling, John Laird, D. K. Clark, Duglad Cambell, and Henry W. Revaley. 1859. *The Journal of the Society of Arts* 7:475–90.
- Bell, Carol. 2006 *The Evolution of Long Distance Trading Relationships across the LBA/Iron Age Transition on the Northern Levantine Coast*. BARIS 1574. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- . 2009. “Continuity and Change: The Divergent Destinies of Late Bronze Age Ports in Syria and Lebanon across the LBA/Iron Age Transition.” Pages 30–38 in *Forces of Transformation: End of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean; Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at St. John’s College, University of Oxford, 25–26th March 2006*. Edited by Cristopher Bachhuber and R. Gareth Roberts. Oxford: Oxbow.
- . 2012. “The Merchants of Ugarit: Oligarchs of the Late Bronze Age Trade in Met-

- als?" Pages 180–87 in *Eastern Mediterranean Metallurgy and Metalwork in the Second Millennium BC: A Conference in Honour of James D. Muhly; Nicosia 10–11 October 2009*. Edited by Vasiliki Kassianidou and George Pappasavvas. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Ben-Ami, Doron. 2005a. "The Architecture and Stratigraphy of the Late Bronze Age." Pages 141–64 in *Yoqne'am III the Middle and Late Bronze Ages Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)*. Edited by Amnon Ben-Tor, Doron Ben Ami, and Ariella Livneh. Qedem Reports 7. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology.
- . 2005b. "The Pottery of the Late Bronze Age." Pages 165–240 in *Yoqne'am III the Middle and Late Bronze Ages Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)*. Edited by Amnon Ben-Tor, Doron Ben Ami, and Ariella Livneh. Qedem Reports 7. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology.
- Bendall, Lisa M. 2003. "A Reconsideration of the Northeastern Building at Pylos: Evidence for a Mycenaean Redistributive Center." *AJA* 107:181–231.
- . 2013. "Pylos." Pages 5677–78 in vol. 10 of *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*. Edited by Roger S. Bagnall, Kai Brodersen, Craigie Brian Champion, Andrew Erskine, and Sabine R. Huebner. 13 vols. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ben-Dor Evian, Shirly. 2015. "'They Were *thr* on Land, Others at Sea': The Etymology of the Egyptian Term for 'Sea-Peoples.'" *Sem* 57:57–75. DOI: 10.2143/SE.57.0.3115456.
- . 2016. "The Battles between Ramesses III and the 'Sea-Peoples.'" *ZÄS* 143:151–68. DOI: 10.1515/zaes-2016-0010.
- . 2017. "Ramesses III and the 'Sea-Peoples': Towards a New Philistine Paradigm; Ramesses III and the 'Sea Peoples.'" *OJA* 36:267–85. DOI: 10.1111/ojoa.12115
- . 2019. "Représentations des 'peuples de la mer' dans l'iconographie du Proche-Orient ancien: Vers la formulation d'un nouveau paradigme philistin." Pages 127–41 in *Représenter dieux et hommes dans le Proche-Orient ancien et dans la Bible: Actes du colloque organisé par le Collège de France, Paris, les 5 et 6 mai 2015*. Edited by Thomas Römer, Hervé Gonzalez, and Lionel Marti. OBO 287. Leuven: Peeters.
- Ben-Dov, Rachel. 2009. *Dan III: Avraham Biran Excavations 1966–1999: The Late Bronze Age*. Jerusalem: Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology/Hebrew Union College.
- Ben-Shlomo, David. 2011. "Early Iron Age Domestic Material Culture in Philistia and an Eastern Mediterranean Koiné." Pages 183–206 in *Household Archaeology in Ancient Israel and Beyond*. Assaf Yasur-Landau, Jennie R. Ebeling, and Laura B. Mazow. CHANE 50. Leiden: Brill. DOI: 10.1163/ej.9789004206250.i-452.64.
- . 2012. "Tell Ġemme during the Bronze Age and Canaanite Household Archaeology." *ZDPV* 128:133–57.
- . 2014a. "Field I: The Late Bronze Age." Pages 209–336 in *The Smithsonian Institution Excavation at Tell Jemmeh, Israel, 1970–1990*. Edited by David Ben-Shlomo and Gus W. Van Beek. SCAn 50. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Scholarly Press.
- . 2014b. "Synthesis and Conclusions: The Significance of Tell Jemmeh." Pages 1054–65 in *The Smithsonian Institution Excavation at Tell Jemmeh, Israel, 1970–1990*. Edited by David Ben-Shlomo and Gus W. Van Beek. SCAn 50. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Scholarly Press.
- Benson, Jack Leonard. 1969. "Bamboula at Kourion." *RDAC* 1969:1–28.
- . 1970. "Bamboula at Kourion." *RDAC* 1970:25–74.

- Ben-Tor, Amnon. 1993a. "Qashish, Tel." *NEAEHL* 4:1200–1203.
- . 1993b. "Jokneam." *NEAEHL* 3:805–11.
- . 1998. "The Fall of Canaanite Hazor: The 'Who' and 'When' Questions." Pages 456–67 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2002. "Hazor: A City State between the Major Powers; A Rejoinder." *SJOT* 16:303–8.
- . 2006. "The Sad Fate of Statues and the Mutilated Statues of Hazor." Pages 3–16 in *Confronting the Past: Archaeological and Historical Essays on Ancient Israel in Honor of William G. Dever*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, J. Edward Wright, and J. P. Dessel. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- . 2013. "Who Destroyed Canaanite Hazor?" *BAR* 39.4:26–36, 58–60.
- Ben-Tor, Amnon, and Ruhama Bonfil. 1988. "Tel Qashish, 1984/1985 Seasons." *ESI* 6:106–8.
- . 2003a. "The Stratigraphy and Pottery Assemblages of the Middle and Late Bronze Ages in Area A." Pages 185–276 in *Tel Qashish: A Village in the Jezreel Valley; Final Report of Archaeological Excavations (1978–1987)*. Edited by Amnon Ben-Tor, Ruhama Bonfil, and Sharon Zuckerman. Quedem Reports 5. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology.
- . 2003b. "The Translational Late Bronze/Iron Age Phase to the Persian Period in Area A." Pages 331–63 in *Tel Qashish: A Village in the Jezreel Valley; Final Report of Archaeological Excavations (1978–1987)*. Edited by Amnon Ben-Tor, Ruhama Bonfil, and Sharon Zuckerman. Quedem Reports 5. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology.
- . 2003c. "The Middle Bronze Age to the Ottoman Period in Area B." Pages 364–86 in *Tel Qashish: A Village in the Jezreel Valley; Final Report of Archaeological Excavations (1978–1987)*. Edited by Amnon Ben-Tor, Ruhama Bonfil, and Sharon Zuckerman. Quedem Reports 5. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology.
- Ben-Tor, Amnon, and Maria Teresa Rubiato. 1999. "Excavating Hazor, Part 2: Did the Israelites Destroy the Canaanite City?" *BAR* 25.3:22–39.
- Ben-Tor, Amnon, and Sharon Zuckerman. 2008. "Hazor at the End of the Late Bronze Age: Back to Basics." *BASOR* 350:1–6. DOI: 10.1086/BASOR25609263.
- Ben-Tor, Amnon, Sharon Zuckerman, Shlomit Bechar, and Débora Sandhaus. 2017. *Hazor VII: The 1990–2012 Excavations. The Bronze Age*. Jerusalem: Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Berger, Daniel, Jeffrey S. Soles, Alessandra R. Giumlia-Mair, Gerhard Brüggemann, Ehud Galili, Nicole Lockhoff, and Ernst Pernicka. 2019. "Isotope Systematics and Chemical Composition of Tin Ingots from Mochlos (Crete) and Other Late Bronze Age Sites in the Eastern Mediterranean Sea: An Ultimate Key to Tin Provenance?" *PLoS ONE* 14.6:e0218326. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0218326.
- Bergoffen, Celia J. 1989. "A Comparative Study of the Regional Distribution of Cypriot Pottery in Canaan and Egypt in the Late Bronze Age." PhD diss., New York University.
- . 1991. "Overland Trade in Northern Sinai: The Evidence of the Late Cypriot Pottery." *BASOR* 284:59–76. DOI: 10.2307/1357194.
- Betancourt, Philip P. 1976. "The End of the Greek Bronze Age." *Antiquity* 50:40–47. DOI: 10.1017/S0003598X00070617.
- . 2000. "The Aegean and the Origin of the Sea Peoples." Pages 297–304 in *The Sea*

- Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. Edited by Eliezer Oren. Museum Monograph 108. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania. DOI: 10.9783/9781934536438.297.
- Beyer, Dominique. 1982. "Bronzes." Pages 119–21 in *Meskéné–Emar: Dix ans de travaux 1972–1982*. Edited by Dominique Beyer. Paris: Éditions recherche sur les civilisations.
- . 2005. "Porsuk (Zeyve Höyük): Rapport sommaire sur la campagne de fouilles de 2004." *AnAnt* 13:295–318.
- . 2008. "Zeyve Höyük (Porsuk): Rapport sommaire sur la campagne de fouilles de 2007." *AnAnt* 16:314–44.
- . 2010. "From the Bronze Age to the Iron Age at Zeyve Höyük/Porsuk: A Temporary Review." Pages 97–109 in *Geo-Archaeological Activities in Southern Cappadocia, Turkey*. Edited by Lorenzo D'Alfonso. StMed 22. Pavia: Italian University Press.
- . 2015. "Quelques nouvelles données sur la chronologie des phases anciennes de Porsuk, du Bronze Moyen à la réoccupation du Fer." Pages 101–10 in *La Cappadoce méridionale de la préhistoire à la période byzantine: 3èmes rencontres d'archéologie de l'IFEA, Istanbul 8–9 Novembre, 2012*. Edited by Dominique Beyer, Olivier Henry, and Aksel Tibet. Istanbul: Institut Français d'Etudes Anatoliennes Georges-Dumézil. DOI: 10.4000/books.ifeagd.3283.
- Beyer Dominique, Chalié Isabelle, Françoise Laroche-Traunecker, Stéphane Lebreton, Julie Patrier, and Aksel Tibet. 2006. "Zeyve Höyük (Porsuk): Rapport sommaire sur la campagne de fouilles de 2005." *AnAnt* 14:205–44.
- Beyer, Dominique, and Françoise Laroche-Traunecker. 2017. "Le site de zeyve-höyük-porsuk aux époques hittite et néo-hittite: Remarques sur la succession des systèmes défensifs." Pages 229–44 in *Hittitology Today: Studies on Hittite and Neo-Hittite Anatolia in Honor of Emmanuel Laroche's 100th Birthday/L'hittitologie aujourd'hui: études sur l'Anatolie hittite et néo-hittite à l'occasion du centenaire de la naissance d'Emmanuel Laroche*. Edited by Alice Mouton. Istanbul: Institut Français d'Études Anatoliennes Georges Dumézil. DOI: 10.4000/books.ifeagd.3567.
- Bietak, Manfred. 1993. "The Sea Peoples and the End of the Egyptian Administration in Canaan." Pages 292–306 in *Biblical Archaeology Today: Proceedings of the Second International Congress on Biblical Archaeology, Jerusalem 1990*. Edited by Avraham Biran, Joseph Aviram, and Alan Paris-Shadur. 2 vols. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- Bikai, Patricia Maynor. 1978. *The Pottery of Tyre*. Warminster: Aris & Phillips.
- . 1992. "The Phoenicians." Pages 132–41 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowski. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Biran, Avraham. 1993. "Zippor, Tel." *NEAEHL* 4:1526–27.
- Biran, Avraham, and Ora Negbi. 1964. "Tel Şippor." *IEJ* 14:284–85.
- . 1965. "Tel Şippor." *IEJ* 15:255–56.
- . 1966. "The Stratigraphical Sequence at Tel Şippor." *IEJ* 16:160–73.
- Bittel, Kurt. 1939. "Untersuchungen in Fraktin." *AA* 54:566–68.
- . 1970. *Hattusha: The Capital of the Hittites*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1977. "Das Ende des Hethiterreiches aufgrund archäologischer Zeugnisse." Pages 36–56 in *Jahresbericht des Instituts für Vorgeschichte der Universität Frankfurt am Main 1976*. Edited by Hermann Müller-Karpe. Munich: Beck.

- . 1983. “Die archäologische Situation in Kleinasien um 1200 v.Chr. und während der nachfolgenden vier Jahrhunderte.” Pages 25–47 in *Griechenland, die Agais und die Levante während der Dark Ages vom 12. bis zum 9. Jahrhundert v. Chr.* Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy. Mykenische Studien 10. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Blakely, Jeffrey A. 2000. “Petrie’s Pilaster Building at Tell el-Hesi.” Pages 66–80 in *The Archaeology of Jordan and Beyond: Essays in Honor of James A. Sauer*. Edited by Lawrence E. Stager, Joseph A. Greene, and Michael D. Coogan. SAHL 1. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. DOI: 10.1163/9789004369801_011.
- . 2018. “Tell el-Hesi: A Type Site for Reevaluating So-Called ‘Egyptian Governors’ Residencies’ of the South.” *PEQ* 150:271–95. DOI: 10.1080/00310328.2018.1531537.
- Blaylock, S. R., D. H. French, G. D. Summers, C. S. Lightfoot, J. J. Coulton, P. Catling, P. Roberts, and Stephen J. Hill. 1991. “The Year’s Work.” *AnSt* 41:3–22. DOI: 10.2307/3642928.
- Blegen, Carl William. 1921. *Korakou: A Prehistoric Settlement near Corinth*. Boston: American School of Classical Studies at Athens.
- . 1962. *The Mycenaean Age: The Trojan War, the Dorian Invasion, and Other Problems*. Lectures in Memory of Louise Taft Semple 1. Cincinnati: University of Cincinnati.
- . 1975. “Troy VII.” Pages 161–64 in *The Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 BC*. Edited by I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, and E. Sollberger. 3rd ed. CAH 2.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Blegen, Carl William, Alfred R. Bellinger, Dorothy Burr Thompson, George Robert Rapp, and John A. Gifford. 1950. *Troy: Excavations Conducted by the University of Cincinnati, 1932–1938*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Blegen, Carl William, John L. Caskey, and Marion Rawson. 1953. *Troy III: The Sixth Settlement*. 2 vols. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Blegen, Carl William, and Marion Rawson. 1966. *The Palace of Nestor at Pylos in Western Messenia*. Vol. 1: *The Buildings and Their Contents*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- . 1973. *The Palace of Nestor at Pylos in Western Messenia*. Vol. 3: *Acropolis and Lower Town, Tholoi, Grave Circle, and Chamber Tombs, Discoveries Outside the Citadel*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Bliss, Frederick Jones. 1894. *A Mound of Many Cities: Or Tell El Hesi Excavated*. London: Watt & Son.
- Boehm, Ryan. 2013. “Catastrophe or Resilience? Destruction and Synoikismos in the Hellenistic World.” Pages 319–27 in *Destruction: Archaeological, Historical and Philological Perspectives*. Edited by Jan Driessen. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Boileau, Marie-Claude, Leila Badre, Emmanuelle Capet, Reinhard Jung, and Hans Mommsen. 2010. “Foreign Ceramic Tradition, Local Clays: The Handmade Burnished Ware of Tell Kazel (Syria).” *JArS* 37:1678–89. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2010.01.028.
- Bonacossi, D. Morandi. 2013. “The Crisis of Qatna at the Beginning of the Late Bronze Age II and the Iron Age II Settlement Revival: A Regional Trajectory towards the Collapse of the Late Bronze Age Palace System in the Northern Levant.” Pages 113–46 in *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anatolian*

- Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010.* Edited by K Aslıhan Yener. ANESSup 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- Bordreuil, Pierre, Jacques Lagarce, Élisabeth Lagarce, Adnan Bounni, and Nassib Saliby. 1984. “Les découvertes archéologiques et épigraphiques de Ras Ibn Hani (Syrie) en 1983: Un lot d’archives administratives.” *CRAI* 128:398–438.
- Borgna, Elisabetta. 1997. “Some Observations on Deep Bowls and Kraters from the “Acropoli Mediana” at Phaistos, in Late Minoan III Pottery.” Pages 273–98 in *Chronology and Terminology: Acts of a Meeting Held at the Danish Institute at Athens, August 12–14, 1994*. Edited by Erik Hallager and Birgitta P Hallager. Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens 1. Athens: Danish Institute at Athens.
- . 2003. “Regional Settlement Patterns, Exchange Systems and Sources of Power in Crete at the End of the Late Bronze Age: Establishing a Connection.” *SMEA* 45:153–83.
- . 2007. “LM IIIC Pottery at Phaistos: An Attempt to Integrate Typological Analysis with Stratigraphic Investigation.” Pages 55–72 in *LH III C Chronology and Synchronisms II: LH III C Middle; Proceedings of the International Workshop Held at the Austrian Academy of Sciences at Vienna, October 29th and 30th, 2004*. Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy and Michaela Zavadil. Veröffentlichungen der Mykenischen Kommission 28. Vienna Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2011. “To Return to Late Palatial Phaistos: Preliminary Notes on the LM III Occupation of Chalara.” Pages 477–91 in *Proceedings of the 10th International Cretological Congress, Khania, 2006*. Edited by E.G. Kapsomenos, M. Andreadaki-Vlazaki, M. Andrianakis, and E. Papadopoulou. Khania: Literary Society “Chryssostomos.”
- . 2017. “10. LM IIIB Pottery at Phaistos.” Pages 313–29 in *How Long Is a Century? Late Minoan IIIB Pottery: Relative Chronology and Regional Differences*. Edited by Charlotte Langohr. Aegis 12. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Boulotis, Christos. 2000. “Η τέχνη των τοιχογραφιών στην μυκηναϊκή Βοιωτία.” Pages 1095–1149 in vol. 3.1 of *Διεθνές Συνέδριο Βοιωτικών Μελετών (Θήβα, 4–8 Σεπτεμβρίου 1996)*. Edited by Vassilis Aravantinos. Athens: Society of Boeotian Studies.
- Bounni Adnan. 1979. “La quatrième campagne de fouilles (1978) à Ras Ibn Hani: Lumières nouvelles sur le royaume d’Ugarit, les Peuples de la Mer et la ville hellénistique.” *CRAI* 123: 277–94.
- Bounni, Adnan, Elisabeth Lagarce, and Jacques Lagarce 1998. *Ras Ibn Hani I: Le palais nord du bronze récent; Fouilles 1979–1995, synthèse préliminaire*. Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 151. Beirut: Beyrouth Institut Français d’Archéologie du Proche-Orient.
- Bounni, Adnan, Elisabeth Lagarce, Jacques Lagarce, and Nassib Saliby. 1976. “Rapport préliminaire sur la première campagne de fouilles (1975) à Ibn Hani (Syrie).” *Syria* 53:233–79.
- Bounni, Adnan, Elisabeth Lagarce, Jacques Lagarce, Nassib Saliby, Leila Badre, P. Leriche, and M. Touma. 1981. “Rapport préliminaire sur la quatrième campagne de fouilles (1978) à Ibn Hani (Syrie).” *Syria* 58:215–97.
- Bounni, Adnan, Elisabeth Lagarce, Nassib Saliby, Leila Badre, and Jacques Lagarce. 1979.

- “Rapport préliminaire sur la troisième campagne de fouilles (1977) à Ibn Hani (Syrie).” *Syria* 56:217–291+293–315+317–24.
- Bourke, Stephen J. 1993. “The Transition from the Middle to the Late Bronze Age in Syria: The Evidence from Tell Nebi Mend.” *Levant* 25:155–95. DOI: 10.1179/lev.1993.25.1.155.
- . 2012a. “The Six Canaanite Temples of *Ṭabaqāt Faḥil*: Excavating Pella’s ‘Fortress’ Temple (1994–2009).” Pages 159–201 in *Temple Building and Temple Cult: Architecture and Cultic Paraphernalia of Temples in the Levant (2.–1. Mill. B.C.E.); Proceedings of a Conference on the Occasion of the 50th Anniversary of the Institute of Biblical Archaeology at the University of Tübingen (28–30 May 2010)*. Edited by Jens Kamlah. ADPV 41. Weisbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2012b. “Tell Nebi Mend in the 3rd/2nd Millennium BC.” *Bulletin for the Council for British Research in the Levant* 7:50–52. DOI: 10.1179/1752726012Z.0000000006.
- . 2020. “Tell Nebi Mend and the Iron Age I in the Upper Orontes Valley.” *AHL* 52–53:19–45.
- Bouthillier, Christina, Carlo Colantoni, Sofie Debruyne, Claudia Glatz, Mette Marie Hald, David Heslop, Ekin Kozal, Bob Miller, Peter Popkin, Nicholas Postgate, Caroline S. Steele, and Adam Stone. 2014. “Further Work at Kilise Tepe, 2007–2011: Refining the Bronze to Iron Age Transition.” *AnSt* 64:95–161. DOI: 10.1017/S0066154614000076.
- Boz, Başak. 2016. “Considering The Re-Use of Late Bronze Age Buildings in Light of Contextual Information and Human Remains at Beycesultan.” *Mediterranean Archaeology & Archaeometry* 16.2:75–86. DOI:10.5281/zenodo.48531.
- Bramlett, Kent. 2008. “Eastern Front: The Transjordan Highlands in Late Bronze Age Hegemonic Conquest.” PhD diss., University of Toronto.
- Brandl, Baruch. 2010. “The Egyptian Origin of the Architecture at Deir el-Balah.” Pages 251–65 in *Deir el-Balah: Excavations in 1977–1982 in the Cemetery and Settlement*. Vol. 1: *Stratigraphy and Architecture*. Edited by Trude Krakauer Dothan and Baruch Brandl. Qedem 49. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Breasted, James Henry. 1906a. *Ancient Records of Egypt Vol. 3*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 1906b. *Ancient Records of Egypt Vol. 4*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Breasted, James H., and Robert M. Engberg. 1935. “The Oriental Institute Archaeological Report on the Near East: First Quarter, 1935.” *AJSL* 51:252–77. DOI: 10.1086/370463.
- Bretschneider, Joachim, Jan Driessen, and Athanasia Kanta. 2018. “Pyla-Kokkinokremos: Short Report of the 2018 Campaign.” https://www.academia.edu/37281038/PYLA-KOKKINOKREMOS_Short_report_of_the_2018_Campaign.
- . 2021. “Cyprus and Ugarit at the End of the Late Bronze Age: Insights from Pyla-Kokkinokremos.” Pages 607–38 in *Ougarit, un anniversaire: Bilans et recherches en cours*. Edited by Valérie Matoïan. RSO 28. Leuven: Peeters.
- Bretschneider, Joachim, Greta Jans, and Anne-Sophie Van Vyve. 2014. “Once Upon a Tell in the East: Tell Tweini through the Ages.” *UF* 45:347–72.
- Bretschneider, Joachim, Greta Jans, Anne-Sophie Van Vyve, Hendrik Hameeuw, and Klaas Vansteenhuyse. 2019. “Tell Tweini: A Long Story Short.” Pages 1–30 in *About Tell Tweini (Syria): Artefacts, Ecofacts and Landscape; Research Results of*

- the Belgian Mission*. Edited by Joachim Bretschneider and Greta Jans. Leuven: Peeters. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctv1q26pt4.5.
- Bretschneider, Joachim, Athanasia Kanta, and Jan Driessen. 2017. "Pyla-Kokkinokremos (Cyprus): Preliminary Report on the 2015–2016 Campaigns." *UF* 48:39–120.
- Bretschneider, Joachim, and Karel Van Lerberghe. 2008. "Tell Tweini, Ancient Gibala, between 2600 BCE and 333 BCE." Pages 11–68 in *Search of Gibala: An Archaeological and Historical Study Based on Eight Seasons of Excavations at Tell Tweini (Syria) in the A and C Fields (1999–2007)*. Edited by Joachim Bretschneider and Karel van Lerberghe. AuOrSup 24. Barcelona: AUSA.
- . 2010. "Rapport Préliminaire sur les Activités de la Mission Syro-Belge de Tell Tweini entre 2007 et 2008 sur Le Chantier A." *Chronique Archéologique en Syrie: Special Issue Documenting the Annual Excavation Reports concerning the Archaeological Activities in Syria Excavation Reports of 2008* 4:133–45.
- . 2014. "Das Reich von Ugarit vor und nach dem Seevölkersturm: Neue Forschungen im antiken Gibala." Pages 149–70 in *Krieg und Frieden im Alten Vorderasien: 52e Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, International Congress of Assyriology and Near Eastern Archaeology, Münster, 17.–21. Juli 2006*. Edited by Hans Neumann, Reinhard Dittmann, Susanne Paulus, Georg Neumann, and Anais Schuster-Brandis. AOAT 401. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.
- Bretschneider, Joachim, Anne-Sophie Van Vyve, and Greta Jans. 2011. "Tell Tweini: A Multi-Period Harbour Town at the Syrian Coast." Pages 73–87 in *Egypt and the Near East – the Crossroads: Proceedings of an International Conference on the Relations of Egypt and the Near East in the Bronze Age, Prague, September 1–3, 2010*. Edited by Jana Mynářová. Prague: Charles University Czech Institute of Egyptology.
- Broneer, Oscar. 1933. "Excavations on the North Slope of the Acropolis in Athens, 1931–1932." *Hesperia* 2:329–417. DOI: 10.2307/146642.
- . 1939. "A Mycenaean Fountain on the Athenian Acropolis." *Hesperia* 8:317–433. DOI: 10.2307/146495.
- Brown, Brian. 2013. "The Structure and Decline of the Middle Assyrian State." *JCS* 65:97–126. DOI: 10.5615/jcunestud.65.2013.0097.
- Brown, Michael. 2017. "Landscape and Settlement in Late Bronze Age Cyprus: Investigations at Pyla-Kokkinokremos, 2007–2009." *PEQ* 149:274–94. DOI: 10.1080/00310328.2017.1320909.
- Bruins, Hendrik J., Johannes van der Plicht, and J. Alexander MacGillivray. 2009. "The Minoan Santorini Eruption and Tsunami Deposits in Palaikastro (Crete): Dating by Geology, Archaeology, 14C, and Egyptian Chronology." *Radiocarbon* 51:397–411. DOI: 10.1017/S003382220005579X.
- Bryce, Trevor. 2005. *The Kingdom of the Hittites*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2006. *The Trojans and Their Neighbours*. London: Routledge.
- . 2012. *The World of the Neo-Hittite Kingdoms: A Political and Military History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Budka, Julia, C. Geiger, P. Heindl, V. Hinterhuber, and H. Reschreiter. 2019. "The Question of Fuel for Cooking in Ancient Egypt and Sudan." *EXARC.net* 2019.1. <https://exarc.net/ark:/88735/10398>.
- Bunch, Ted E., Malcolm A. LeCompte, A. Victor Adedeji, James H. Wittke, T. David Burleigh, Robert E. Hermes, Charles Mooney, Dale Batchelor, Wendy S. Wolbach, Joel Kathan, Gunther Kletetschka, Mark C. L. Patterson, Edward C. Swindel,

- Timothy Witwer, George A. Howard, Siddhartha Mitra, Christopher R. Moore, Kurt Langworthy, James P. Kennett, Allen West, and Phillip J. Silvia. 2021. "A Tunguska Sized Airburst Destroyed Tall el-Hammam a Middle Bronze Age City in the Jordan Valley near the Dead Sea." *Scientific Reports* 11.1:18632. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-021-97778-3.
- Bundgaard, Jens Andreas. 1976. *Parthenon and the Mycenaean City on the Heights*. Copenhagen: National Museum of Denmark.
- Burke, Aaron A. 2011. "Early Jaffa: from the Bronze Age to the Persian Period." Pages 63–78 in *The History and Archaeology of Jaffa I*. Edited by Martin Peilstöcker and Aaron A. Burke. Monumenta Archaeologica 25. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Press.
- . 2014. "Introduction to the Levant during the Middle Bronze Age." Pages 403–13 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of the Levant c. 8000–332 BCE*. Edited by Margreet Steiner and Ann E Killebrew. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Burke, Aaron A., and Krystal V. Lord. 2010. "Egyptians in Jaffa: A Portrait of Egyptian Presence in Jaffa during the Late Bronze Age." *NEA* 73:2–30. DOI: 10.1086/NEA20697244.
- Burke, Aaron A., and Martin Peilstöcker. 2017. "Chapter 2. Excavations of the Jaffa Cultural Heritage Project, 2008–2014." Pages 27–61 in *The History and Archaeology of Jaffa II*. Edited by Aaron A. Burke, Katherine Strange Burke, and Martin Peilstöcker. Monumenta Archaeologica 41. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Press.
- Burke, Aaron A., Martin Peilstöcker, Amy Karoll, George A. Pierce, Krister Kowalski, Nadia Ben-Marzouk, Jacob C. Damm, Andrew J. Danielson, Heidi D. Fessler, Brett Kaufman, Krystal V. L. Pierce, Felix Höflmayer, Brian N. Damiaata, and Michael Dee. 2017. "Excavations of the New Kingdom Fortress in Jaffa, 2011–2014: Traces of Resistance to Egyptian Rule in Canaan." *AJA* 121:85–133. DOI: 10.3764/aja.121.1.0085.
- Bury, John Bagnell, Stanley Arthur Cook, Frank E. Adcock, Martin Percival Charlesworth, and Norman Hepburn Baynes. 1924. *The Egyptian and Hittite Empires to c. 1000 BC*. CAH 2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bushnell, Lesley. 2013. "The Socio-Economic Implications of the Distribution of Juglets in the Eastern Mediterranean during the Middle and Late Bronze Age." PhD diss., University College London.
- Butzer, Karl W. 1997. "Sociopolitical Discontinuity in the Near East C. 2200 B.C.E.: Scenarios from Palestine and Egypt." Pages 245–96 in *Third Millennium BC Climate Change and Old World Collapse*. Edited by H Nüzhet Dalfes, George Kukla, and Harvey Weiss. Berlin: Springer.
- Cadogan, Gerald. 1985. "Maroni." Pages 195–97 in *Archaeology in Cyprus 1960–1985*. Edited by Vassos Karageorghis. Nicosia: Zavallis.
- . 1986. "Maroni II." *RDAC* 1986:40–44.
- . 1996. "Maroni: Change in Late Bronze Age Cyprus." *Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology and Literature Pocket-book* 126:15–23.
- . 2011. "Bronze Age Maroni-Vournes: A Review." Pages 397–404 in vol. 1.2 of *Proceedings of the IV International Cyprological Congress Lefkosia 29 April–3 May 2008*. Edited by Andreas Demetriou. Lefkosia: Society of Cypriot Studies.

- Cadogan, Gerald, and M. Domurad. 1989. "Maroni V." *Report of the Department of Antiquities, Cyprus* 1989:77–81.
- Cadogan, Gerald, Ellen Herscher, Pamela Russell, and Sturt Manning. 2001. "Maroni-Vournes: A Long White Slip Sequence and Its Chronology." Pages 75–88 in *The White Slip Ware of Late Bronze Age Cyprus: Proceedings of an International Conference Organized by the Anastasios G. Leventis Foundation, Nicosia in Honour of Malcolm Wiener, Nicosia 29th–30th October*. Edited by Vasso Karageorghis. CCEM 2. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Callot, Olivier. 1994. *La tranchée "Ville Sud," Études d'architecture domestique*. RSO 10. Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- . 2008. "Réflexions sur Ougarit après ca 1180 av. J.-C." Pages 119–25 in *Ougarit au Bronze moyen et au Bronze récent: Actes du colloque international tenu à Lyon en novembre 2001*. Edited by Yves Calvet and Marguerite Yon. TMO 47. Lyon: Maison de l'Orient et de la Méditerranée-Jean Pouilloux.
- Çambel, Halet. 1984. "Karatepe Kazıları." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 5:153–61.
- . 1986. "Karatepeaslantaş ve Domuztepe 1984 yılı Çalışmaları." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 7:271–85.
- Çambel, Halet, Mehmet Akif İsm, and James E. Knudstad. 1996. "Karatepeaslantaş ve Domuztepe 1993–1994 yılı Çalışmaları." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 17:229–47.
- Çambel, Halet, Mehmet Akif İsm, and Serge Sadler. 1987. "Karatepe-aslantaş ve Domuztepe: 1985 yılı Çalışmaları." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 8:329–43.
- Çambel, Halet, and Mehmet Özdoğan. 1985. "1983 yılı Domuztepe Çalışmaları." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 6:259–72.
- Caneva, Isabella, and Éric Jean. 2016. "Mersin-Yumuktepe: Une mise au point sur les derniers travaux." *AnAnt* 24:13–34. DOI: 10.4000/anatoliaantiqua.368.
- Caneva, Isabella, and Gülgün Köröglü. 2010. *Yumuktepe: A Journey through Nine Thousand Years*. Istanbul: Ege Yayınları.
- Caneva, Isabella, and Veli Sevin. 2004. *Mersin-Yumuktepe: A Reappraisal*. Galatina: Congedo.
- Capet, Emmanuelle. 2003. "Tell Kazel (Syrie), rapport préliminaire sur les 9e–17e campagnes de fouilles (1993–2001) du musée de l'université américaine de Beyrouth: Chantier II." *Berytus* 47:63–122.
- Capet, Emmanuelle, and Éric Gubel. 2000. "Tell Kazel: Six Centuries of Iron Age Occupation (c. 1200–612 BC)." Pages 425–57 in *Essays on Syria in the Iron Age*. Edited by Guy Bunnens. ANESSup 7. Leuven: Peeters.
- Cappers, René T. J., and Reinder Neef. 2012. *Handbook of Plant Palaeoecology*. Groningen: Barkhuis.
- Caraheer, William R., R. Scott Moore, and David K. Pettegrew. 2014. *Pyla-Koutsopetria I: Archaeological Survey of an Ancient Coastal Town*. ASORAR 21. Boston: American Schools of Oriental Research.
- Carpenter, Rhys. 1966. *Discontinuity in Greek Civilization*. J. H. Gray Lectures 1965. New York: Norton.
- Casana, Jesse. 2017. "The Northern Levant: Archaeology." Pages 159–76 in *Hittite Landscape and Geography*. Edited by Mark Weeden, Lee Z. Ullmann, and Zenobia Homan. HdO 121. Leiden: Brill.
- Casana, Jesse, Jason, T. Herrmann, and Aaron Fogel. 2008. "Deep Subsurface Geophysical Prospection at Tell Qarqur, Syria." *Archaeological Prospection* 15:207–25. DOI: 10.1002/arp.335.

- Casson, Stanley. 1921. "The Dorian Invasion Reviewed in the Light of Some New Evidence." *Antiquaries Journal* 1:199–221. DOI: 10.1017/S0003581500002249.
- . 1922. *Ancient Greece: A Study*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Catling, Hector W. 1975. "Cyprus in the Late Bronze Age." Pages 188–216 in *The Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 BC*. Edited by I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, and E. Sollberger. 3rd ed. CAH 2.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1976–1977. "Excavations at the Menelaion, Sparta, 1973–1976." *ArRep* 23:24–42. DOI: 10.2307/581107.
- . 2009. *Sparta: Menelaion I the Bronze Age*. Vol. 1: *The Text*. British School at Athens Supplementary Volume 45.1. London: British School at Athens.
- Caubet, Anne. 1992. "Reoccupation of the Syrian Coast after the Destruction of the 'Crisis Years.'" Pages 123–31 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Çelik, Duygu. 2008. "Alacahöyük Hitit Barajı." *Aykut Çınaroğlu'na Armağan* 2008:87–104.
- Chapman, Rupert L. 1989. "The Three Ages Revisited: A Critical Study of Levantine Usage, Part I; The Critique." *PEQ* 121:89–111. DOI: 10.1179/peq.1989.121.2.89.
- Charaf, Hanan. 2008. "New Light on the End of the Late Bronze Age at Tell Arqa." *AHL* 26–27:70–98.
- . 2011. "Over the Hills and Far Away: Handmade Burnished Ware and Mycenaean Cooking Pots at Tell Arqa, Lebanon." Pages 203–18 in *On Cooking Pots, Drinking Cups, Loomweights and Ethnicity in Bronze Age Cyprus and Neighbouring Regions: An International Archaeological Symposium Held in Nicosia, November 6th–7th 2010*. Edited by Vassos Karageorghis and Ourania Kouka. Nicosia: Leventis Foundation.
- Charaf, Hanan, and Lynn Welton. eds. 2019. *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 1*. AHL 50–51. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- , eds. 2020. *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 2*. AHL 52–53. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- Charalambous, Andreas, George Papasavvas, and Vasiliki Kassianidou. 2021. "Enkomi (Cyprus): Using pXRF Spectroscopy to Identify LBA Copper Alloys." *JArS: Reports* 35:102726. DOI: 10.1016/j.jasrep.2020.102726.
- Chatzi-Vallianou, Despina. 2017. "5. The Late Minoan IIIB Pottery of Gouves Potters Quarter and Workshop." Pages 103–52 in *How Long Is a Century? Late Minoan IIIB Pottery: Relative Chronology and Regional Differences*. Edited by Charlotte Langohr. Aegis 12. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Chiti, Barbara, and Tatiana Pedrazzi. 2014. "Tell Kazel (Syria), Area II: New Evidence from a Late Bronze/Iron Age Quarter." Pages 205–22 in *Proceedings of the 8th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East. 30 April–4 May 2012, University of Warsaw*. Vol. 2: *Excavation and Progress Reports, Posters*. Edited by Piotr Bieliński and Michał Gawlikowski. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Cifola, Barbara. 1988. "Ramses III and the Sea Peoples: A Structural Analysis of the Medinet Habu Inscriptions." *Or* 5:275–306.
- . 1994. "The Role of the Sea Peoples and the End of the Late Bronze Age: A Reas-

- assessment of Textual and Archaeological Evidence.” *Oriental Antiqui Miscellanea* 1:1–23.
- Çinaroğlu, Aykut, and Duygu Çelik. 2010. *Atatürk & Alaca Höyük*. Ankara: Ekici Form Ofset.
- Clark, Douglas R. 2011. “The Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages at Tall al-’Umayri.” Pages 43–57 in *The Madaba Plains Project: Forty Years of Archaeological Research into Jordan’s Past*. Edited by Douglas R. Clark, Larry G. Herr, Øystein Sakala LaBianca, and Randall W. Younker. London: Routledge.
- Cline, Eric H. 2013. *The Trojan War: A Very Short Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2014. *1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- . 2021. *1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed*. Rev. and expanded. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Cline, Eric H., and David O’Connor. 2003. “The Mystery of the ‘Sea Peoples.’” Pages 107–38 in *Mysterious Lands: Encounters with Ancient Egypt*. Edited by David O’Connor and Stephen Quirke. London: UCL Press.
- Cohen, Yoram. 2020. “The ‘Hunger Years’ and the ‘Sea Peoples’: Preliminary Observations on the Recently Published Letters from the ‘House of Urtenu’ Archive at Ugarit.” Pages 47–61 in vol. 1 of *Ve-’Ed Ya’aleh (Gen 2:6): Essays in Biblical and Ancient Near Studies Presented to Edward L. Greenstein*. Edited by Peter Machinist, Robert A. Harris, Joshua A. Berman, Nili Samet, and Noga Ayali-Darshan. 2 vols. WAWSup 5. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Cohen, Yoram, and Lorenzo d’Alfonso. 2008. “The Duration of the Emar Archives and the Relative and Absolute Chronology of the City.” Pages 3–25 in *The City of Emar among the Late Bronze Age Empires: History, Landscape, and Society; Proceedings of the Konstanz Emar Conference (2006)*. Edited by Lorenzo D’Alfonso, Yoram Cohen, and Dietrich Sürenhagen. AOAT 349. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.
- Coldstream, Jonathan N. 1989. “Status Symbols in Cyprus in the Eleventh Century BC.” Pages 325–35 in *Early Society in Cyprus*. Edited by Edgar Peltenburg. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Collins, Billie Jean. 1996. “The End of the Bronze Age: Changes in Warfare and the Catastrophe ca. 1200 B.C.” *Classical Bulletin* 72.2:129–31.
- . 2007. *The Hittites and Their World*. ABS 7. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Contenson, Henri de, Jacques-Claude Courtois, Élisabeth Lagarce, Jacques Lagarce, and Rolf A. Stucky. 1974. “XXXIVe campagne de fouilles à Ras Shamra en 1973: Rapport préliminaire.” *Syria* 51:1–30. DOI: 10.3406/syria.1974.6432.
- Cook, Arthur. 1929. “Notes on Recent Excavations.” *PEQ* 61:111–18. DOI: 10.1179/peq.1929.61.2.111.
- Courbin, Paul. 1975. “Rapport sur la 4eme Campagne de Fouille (1974) à Ras el Bassit.” *AAAS* 25:59–71.
- . 1976. “Rapport sur la 5ème campagne de fouille à Ras el Bassit.” *AAAS* 26:63–69.
- . 1983. “Bassit, campagnes 1980–1982.” *Syria* 60:290–92.
- . 1986. “Bassit.” *Syria* 63:175–220. DOI: 10.3406/syria.1986.8665.
- . 1990. “Bassit–Posidaion in the Early Iron Age.” Pages 503–10 in *Greek Colonists and Native Populations: Proceedings of the First Australian Congress of Classical Archaeology Held in Honour of Emeritus Professor A. D. Trendall, Sydney 9–14 July 1985*. Edited by Jean-Paul Desceudres. Oxford: Humanities Research Centre.

- Courtois, Jacques-Claude. 1971. "Le Sanctuaire du dieu au Lingot d'Enkomi Alasia." Pages 151–362 in *Alasia 1: À l'occasion de la XXe Campagne de Fouilles à Enkomi-Alasia (1969)*. Edited by Claude F.-A. Schaeffer. Mission archéologique d'Alasia 4. Paris: Mission archéologique d'Alasia.
- Courtois, Jacques-Claude, Jacques Lagarce, and Elisabeth Lagarce. 1986. *Enkomi et le bronze récent à Chypre*. Nicosie: Leventis Foundation.
- Cosmopoulos, Michael B. 2018. *Iklaina: The Monumental Buildings*. Archaeological Society at Athens Library 316. Athens: Library of the Archaeological Society at Athens.
- . 2019. "State Formation in Greece: Iklaina and the Unification of Mycenaean Pylos." *AJA* 123:349–80. DOI: 10.3764/aja.123.3.0349.
- Cosmopoulos, Michael B., Susan E. Allen, Danielle J. Riebe, Deborah Ruscillo, Maria Liston, and China Shelton. 2019. "New Accelerator Mass Spectrometry 14C Dates from the Mycenaean Site of Iklaina." *JArS: Reports* 24:888–99. DOI: 10.1016/j.jasrep.2019.02.034.
- Cucuzza, Nicola. 2009. "Progetto Kannia: resoconto preliminare sullo studio della villa minoica." *Annuario della Scuola Archeologica di Atene* 87:927–33.
- . 2015a. "La coroplastica di Kannia: Osservazioni preliminari." *Creta antica* 16:45–57.
- . 2015b. "Il complesso della villa di Kannia (Messarà) fra Tardo Minoico I e Tardo Minoico III." Pages 183–96 in *Géosciences, archéologie et histoire en Crète de l'Âge du Bronze récent à l'époque archaïque: Actes du colloque international pluridisciplinaire de Strasbourg, 16–18 octobre 2013*. Edited by Daniela Lefèvre-Novaro, Laetitia Martzloff, Matthieu Ghilardi, Jasper Donelan, and Claire Camberlein. Padova: Bottega d'Erasmus.
- . 2017. "11. Preliminary Observations on LM IIIB Pottery from Kannia." Pages 331–40 in *How Long Is a Century? Late Minoan IIIB Pottery: Relative Chronology and Regional Differences*. Edited by Charlotte Langohr. Aegis 12. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- . 2018. "The Minoan Villa at Kannia: Preliminary Report on a New Project." Pages 309–18 in *Πεπραγμένα του ΙΑ' Διεθνούς Κρητολογικού Συνεδρίου, (Ρέθυμνο, 21–27 Οκτωβρίου 2011): Ρέθυμνο: Ιστορική και Λαογραφική Εταιρεία Ρεθύμνου*.
- Cunningham, Timothy. 2017. "13. Postpalatial Palaikastro: The Settlement and Its Ceramics in LM IIIB." Pages 355–95 in *How Long Is a Century? Late Minoan IIIB Pottery: Relative Chronology and Regional Differences*. Edited by Charlotte Langohr. Aegis 12. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Cunningham, Timothy, and Jan Driessen. 2017. *Crisis to Collapse: The Archaeology of Social Breakdown*. Aegis 11. Louvain-la-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Curtis, Adrian H. W. 1999. "Ras Shamra, Minet el-Beida, and Ras Ibn Hani: The Material Sources." Pages 5–27 in *Handbook of Ugaritic Studies*. Edited by Wilfred G. E. Watson and Nicholas Wyatt. HdO 39. Leiden: Brill. DOI: 10.1163/9789004294103_003.
- Czichon, Rainer Maria, Jörg Klinger, Peter Breuer, Jacob Eerbeek, Sherry C. Fox, Elena Marinova-Wolff, Henning Marquardt, Harald Von der Osten-Woldenburg, Silvio Reichmuth, Simone Riehl, and Theodor Johannsen. 2011. "Archäologische Forschungen am Oymaagac Höyük/Nerik(?) in den Jahren 2007–2010." *MDOG* 143:169–250.
- Czichon, Rainer Maria, Jörg Klinger, Pavol Hnila, Dirk Paul Mielke, Sonja Behrendt, Herbert Böhm, Michael Breuer, Christoph Forster, Carol Griggs, Marie Klein, Marko Koch, Günther Karl Kunst, Monika Lehmann, Brita Lorentzen, Sturt W.

- Manning, Kathryn Marklein, Christoph Purschwitz, Corinna Rössner, Claudia Tappert, and Margherita Andrea Valsecchi Gillmeister. 2019. "Archäologische Forschungen am Oymağaç Höyük/Nerik 2016–2018." *MDOG* 151:37–200.
- Czichon, Rainer Maria, Jörg Klinger, Pavol Hnila, Dirk Paul Mielke, Herbert Böhm, Christoph Forster, Carol Griggs, Martin Kähler, Günther Karl Kunst, Monika Lehmann, Brita Lorentzen, Sturt Manning, Kathryn Marklein, Henning Marquard, Silvio Reichmuth, Jana Richter, Corinna Rössner, Burhan Sadıklar, Katherine Seufer, Robert Sobott, Irene Traub-Sobott, Harald von der Osten-Woldenburg, Melanie Weber, Horst Wolter, and Mehmet Ali Yilmaz. 2016. "Archäologische Forschungen am Oymağaç Höyük/Nerik 2011–2015." *MDOG* 148:1–141.
- Dagan, Yehuda. 2004. "Results of the Survey: Settlement Patterns in the Lachish Region." Pages 2672–90 in vol. 5 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- D'Agostino, Anacleto. 2020. "Tracing Fire Events and Destructions of Late Bronze Age Date: The End of the Hittite Building on the Citadel of Uşaklı Höyük." Pages 69–93 in *Anatolia between the 13th and 12th Century BCE*. Edited by Stefano de Martino and Elena Devecchi. Eothen 23. Firenze: LoGisma.
- Dakoronia, Fanouria. 1993. "Homeric Towns in East Lokris: Problems of Identification." *Hesperia* 62:115–27. DOI: 10.2307/148252.
- . 1996. "Earthquakes of the Late Helladic III Period (12th Century BC) at Kynos (Livanates, Central Greece)." Pages 41–44 in *Archaeoseismology*. Edited by Stathis C. Stiros and R. E. Jones. Fitch Laboratory Occasional Papers 7. Athens: Institute of Geology & Mineral Exploration; British School at Athens.
- Dakouri-Hild, Anastasia. 2001. "The House of Kadmos in Mycenaean Thebes Reconsidered: Architecture, Chronology and Context." *ABSA* 96:81–122.
- . 2010. "Thebes." Pages 690–711 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Damm-Meinhardt, Ursula. 2015. *Baubefunde und Stratigraphie der Unterburg (Kampagnen 1976 bis 1983): Die mykenische Palastzeit (SH III B2) und beginnende Nachpalastzeit (Beginn SH III C)*. Tiryns 17. Wiesbaden: Reichert.
- Daniel, John Franklin, Oscar Broneer, and H. T. Wade-Gery. 1948. "The Dorian Invasion: The Setting." *AJA* 52:107–10. DOI: 10.2307/500556.
- Daux Georges. 1960. "Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques en Grèce en 1960." *BCH* 85:601–953.
- . 1962. "Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques en Grèce en 1961." *BCH* 86:629–974.
- Davis, Jack L. 2010. "Pylos." Pages 680–89 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dawkins, Boyd. 1897. "The Present Phase of Prehistoric Archaeology, Being the Opening Address of the Antiquarian Section at the Dorchester Meeting." *Archaeological Journal* 54:377–94. DOI: 10.1080/00665983.1897.10852746.
- Dawkins, Richard M., and Arthur M. Woodward. 1910. "Laconia: I. Excavations at Sparta." *ABSA* 16:1–61.
- Dedeoğlu, Fulya. 2014. "Beycesultan Höyük Excavation Project: New Archaeological Evidence from Late Bronze Age Layers." *Arkeoloji Dergisi* 17:1–39.

- Dedeoğlu, Fulya, and Erim Konakçı. 2015. "Local Painted Pottery Tradition from Inland Southwest Anatolia and Its Contribution to Second Millennium BC Chronology." *Mediterranean Archaeology and Archaeometry* 15:191–214.
- Deger-Jalkotzy, Sigrid. 2008. "Decline, Destruction, Aftermath." Pages 387–416 in *The Cambridge Companion to the Aegean Bronze Age*. Edited by Cynthia W Shelmerdine. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Demakopoulou, Katie. 1995. "Mycenaean Citadels: Recent Excavations on the Acropolis of Midea in the Argolid." *BICS* 40:151–76.
- . 2003. "The Pottery from the Destruction Layers in Midea: Late Helladic III B2 Late or Transitional Late Helladic III B2/Late Helladic III C Early?" Pages 77–92 in *LH III C Chronology and Synchronisms II: LH III C Middle; Proceedings of the International Workshop Held at the Austrian Academy of Sciences at Vienna, October 29th and 30th, 2004*. Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy and Michaela Zavadil. Veröffentlichungen der Mykenischen Kommission 28. Vienna Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2007. "The Role of Midea in the Network of Mycenaean Citadels in the Argolid." Pages 65–80 in *Keimelion: Elitenbildung und elitärer Konsum von der mykenischen Palastzeit bis zur Homerischen Epoche; Akten des internationalen Kongresses vom 3. bis 5. Februar 2005 in Salzburg = The Formation of Elites and Elitist Lifestyles from Mycenaean Palatial Times to the Homeric Period*. Edited by Eva Alram-Stern, Georg Nightingale, Anna Elisabeth Bächle, and Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2015. "The Mycenaean Acropolis of Midea: New Discoveries and New Interpretations." Pages 185–97 in *Mycenaeans Up to Date: The Archaeology of the Northeastern Peloponnese; Current Concepts and New Directions*. Edited by Iphiyenia Tournavitou and Ann-Louise Schallin. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Athen 56. Stockholm: Svenska Institutet vid Rom och Athen.
- Demakopoulou, Katie, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, Paul Åström, and Gisela Walberg. 1996. "Excavations in Midea 1994." *OpAth* 21:13–32.
- . 1998. "Excavations in Midea 1995–1996." *OpAth* 22–23:57–90.
- . 2001. "Work in Midea 1997–1999: Excavation, Conservation, Restoration." *OpAth* 25–26:35–52.
- Demakopoulou, Katie, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, Maria Lowe Fri, Madeleine Miller, Monica Nilsson, and Ann-Louise Schallin. 2010. "Excavations in Midea 2008–2009." *OpRomAth* 3:7–32.
- Demakopoulou, Katie, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, Monica Nilsson, and Ann-Louise Schallin. 2006–2007. "Excavations in Midea 2005." *OpAth* 31–32:7–29.
- . 2008. "Excavations in Midea 2006." *OpAthRom* 1:7–30.
- . 2009. "Excavations in Midea 2007." *OpAthRom* 2:7–30.
- Demakopoulou, Katie, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, Ann-Louise Schallin, Gunnel Ekroth, A. Lindblom, Monica Nilsson, and Lena Sjögren. 2002. "Excavations in Midea 2000 and 2001." *OpAth* 27:27–58.
- Demakopoulou, Katie, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, Ann-Louise Schallin, Lena Sjögren, and Monica Nilsson. 2003. "Excavations in Midea 2002." *OpAth* 28:7–28.
- . 2004. "Excavations in Midea 2003." *OpAth* 29:9–27.
- . 2005. "Excavations in Midea 2004." *OpAth* 30:7–34.
- Demakopoulou, Katie, Nicoletta Divari-Valakou, and Gisela Walberg. 1994. "Excavations and Restoration Work in Midea 1990–1992." *OpAth* 20:19–41.

- Desborough, Vincent Robin d'Arba. 1964. *The Last Mycenaeans and Their Successors: An Archaeological Survey c. 1200–c. 1000 B.C.* Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1975. “The End of Mycenaean Civilization and the Dark Age: (a) The Archaeological Background.” Pages 658–77 in *The Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 BC*. Edited by I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, and E. Sollberger. 3rd ed. CAH 2.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dever, William G. 1992. “The Late Bronze–Early Iron I Horizon in Syria–Palestine: Egyptians, Canaanites, ‘Sea Peoples,’ and Proto-Israelites.” Pages 99–110 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- . 1993. “Gezer.” *NEAEHL* 2:496–506.
- . 2017. *Beyond the Texts: An Archaeological Portrait of Ancient Israel and Judah*. Atlanta: SBL Press.
- Dever, William G., H. Darrell Lance, Reuben G. Bullard, Dan P. Cole, and Joe D. Seger. 1974. *Gezer II: Report of the 1967–70 Seasons in Fields I and II*. Jerusalem: Hebrew Union College/Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology.
- Dever, William G., H. Darrell Lance, and Reuben G. Bullard. 1986. *Gezer IV: The 1969–71 Seasons in the Field VI, the “Acropolis.”* Jerusalem: Hebrew Union College/Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology.
- Dever, William G., H. Darrell Lance, and G. Ernest Wright. 1970. *Gezer I: Preliminary Report of the 1964–66 Seasons*. Jerusalem: Hebrew Union College/Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology.
- Dever, William G., and Joe D. Seger. 2014. “A Brief Summary of the Stratigraphy and Cultural History of Gezer.” Pages 8–17 in *Gezer VI: The Objects from Phases I and II (1964–1974)*. Edited by Garth Gilmour. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. DOI: 10.1515/9781575068909-006.
- Dickinson, Oliver T. P. K. 2008. “Was There Really a Trojan War?” Pages 189–97 in *Di-askouroi: Studies Presented to W. G. Cavanagh and C. B. Mee on the Anniversary of Their 30-Year Joint Contribution to Archaeology*. Edited by Chrysanthi Gallou, M. Georgiadis, and G. M. Muskett. BARIS 1889. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- . 2010. “The Collapse at the End of the Bronze Age.” Pages 483–90 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dietrich, Manfred, and Oswald Loretz. 1978. “Das ‘seefahrende Volk’ von Sikila (RS 34.129).” *UF* 10:53–56.
- Dikaios, Porphyrios. 1969. *Enkomi Excavations 1948–1958*. Vol. 1: *The Architectural Remains the Tombs*. Mainz: von Zabern.
- . 1971. *Enkomi Excavations 1948–1958*. Vol. 2: *Chronology, Summary and Conclusions, Catalogue, Appendices*. Mainz: von Zabern.
- Döhl, Hartmut. 1973. “Iria: Die Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen 1939.” Pages 127–94 in *Frühhelladische Keramik auf der Unterburg von Tiryns*. Edited by Wolf Rudolph, Hartmut Döhl, Ulrich Willerding, and Walter Voigtländer. Tiryns 6. Mainz: von Zabern.
- Dörpfeld, Wilhelm. 1902. *Troja Und Ilion*. Greece: Beck & Barth.
- Dothan, Moshe. 1955. *The Excavations at ‘Afula*. Jerusalem: Israel Department of Antiquities and Museums.

- . 1971. *Ashdod II–III: The Second and Third Seasons of Excavations 1963, 1965 Soundings in 1967*. Jerusalem: Israel Department of Antiquities and Museums.
- . 1981. “Akko, 1980.” *IEJ* 31:110–12.
- . 1988. “The Significance of Some Artisans’ Workshops along the Canaanite Coast.” Pages 295–303 in *Society and Economy in the Eastern Mediterranean (c. 1500–1000 BC): Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at the University of Haifa from the 28th of April to the 2nd of May 1985*. Edited by Michael Heltzer and Edward Lipiński. OLA 23. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 1993a. “Acco.” *NEAEHL* 1:16–31.
- . 1993b. “Afula.” *NEAEHL* 1:37–39.
- . 1993c. “Mor, Tel.” *NEAEHL* 3:1073–74.
- Dothan, Moshe, and David Ben-Shlomo. 2005. *Ashdod VI: The Excavations of Areas H and K The Fourth–Sixth Seasons of Excavations (1968–1969)*. IAAR 24. Jerusalem: Israel Antiquity Authority.
- Dothan, Moshe, and David Noel Freedman. 1967. *Ashdod I: First Season of Excavations 1962*. ‘Atiqot 7. Jerusalem: Israel Department of Antiquities and Museums.
- Dothan, Moshe, and Yehoshua Porath. 1993. *Ashdod V: Excavation of Area G The Fourth–Sixth Seasons of Excavation 1968–1970*. ‘Atiqot 23. Jerusalem: Israel Antiquities Authority.
- Dothan, Trude. 1982. *The Philistines and Their Material Culture*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- . 1983. “Some Aspects of the Appearance of the Sea Peoples and Philistines in Canaan.” Pages 99–117 in *Griechenland, die Agais und die Levante während der Dark Ages vom 12. bis zum 9. Jahrhundert v. Chr.* Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy. Mykenische Studien 10. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 1998. “Initial Philistine Settlement: From Migration to Coexistence.” Pages 148–61 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- Dothan, Trude, and Moshe Dothan. 1992. *People of the Sea: The Search for the Philistines*. New York: Macmillan.
- Doumet-Serhal, Claude. 2021–2022. “Sidon from the End of the 13th to the 10th Century BC: The Temple.” *AHL* 54–55:1–442.
- Drake, Brandon L. 2012. “The Influence of Climatic Change on the Late Bronze Age Collapse and the Greek Dark Ages.” *JArS* 39:1862–70. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2012.01.029.
- Drews, Robert. 1993. *The End of the Bronze Age: Changes in Warfare and the Catastrophe ca. 1200 BC*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- . 2000. “Medinet Habu: Oxcarts, Ships, and Migration Theories.” *JNES* 59:161–90. DOI: 10.1086/468830.
- . 2020. “Catastrophe Revisited.” Pages 229–35 in *Collapse and Transformation: The Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age in the Aegean*. Edited by Guy D. Middleton. Oxford: Oxbow. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctv13pk6k9.29.
- Driessen, Jan. 1995. “‘Crisis Architecture’? Some Observations on Architectural Adaptations as Immediate Responses to Changing Socio-Cultural Conditions.” *Topoi* 5:63–88.
- , ed. 2013. *Destruction: Archaeological, Historical and Philological Perspectives*. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- , ed. 2018. *An Archaeology of Forced Migration: Crisis-Induced Mobility and the Col-*

- lapse of the 13th c. BCE Eastern Mediterranean*. Aegis 15. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- . 2019. “The Santorini Eruption: An Archaeological Investigation of Its Distal Impacts on Minoan Crete.” *Quaternary International* 499:195–204. DOI: 10.1016/j.quaint.2018.04.019.
- Driessen, Jan, Joachim Bertschneider, and Anastasia Kanta. Forthcoming. “Prelude to Crisis? A Closer Look at Pyla-Kokkinokremos.” In *The Decline of Bronze Age Civilisations in the Mediterranean: Cyprus and Beyond; Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology*. Edited by Peter. M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. Uppsala: Åström.
- Drower, Margaret. 1985. *Flinders Petrie: A Life in Archaeology*. London: Gollanz.
- Du Plat Taylor, Joan. 1952. “A Late Bronze Age Settlement at Apliki, Cyprus.” *Antiquaries Journal* 32:133–67. DOI: 10.1017/S0003581500076800.
- . 1957. *Myrtou-Pigadhes: A Late Bronze Age Sanctuary*. Oxford: Ashmolean Museum.
- Du Plat Taylor, Joan, and Barbara Kling. 2007. “Overview of the Excavated Areas.” Pages 7–91 in *Joan du Plat Taylor’s Excavations at the Late Bronze Age Mining Settlement at Apliki Karamallos, Cyprus*. Edited by Barbara Kling, James David Muhly, Vasiliki Kassianidou, and Joan du Plat Taylor. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 134. Sävedalen: Åström.
- Dupré, Sylvestre. 1983. *Porsuk I: La céramique de l’âge du bronze et de l’âge du fer*. Mémoire 20. Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- Easton, Donald F. 2014. “The First Excavations at Troy: Brunton, Calvert and Schliemann.” Pages 32–103 in *Troia 1987–2012: Grabungen und Forschungen 1*. Edited by Ernst Pernicka, Charles Brian Rose, and Peter Jablonka. Studia Troica Monographien 5. Bonn: Habelt.
- Easton, Donald F., J. David Hawkins, Andrew G. Sherratt, and E. Susan Sherratt. “Troy in Recent Perspective.” *AnSt* 52 (2002):75–109. DOI: 10.2307/3643078.
- Edgerton, William. F., and John A. Wilson. 1936. *Historical Records of Ramses III: The Texts in Medinet Habu Vols. I and II*. SAOC 12. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- van Effenterre, Henri, and Jean Jannoray. 1937. “Fouilles de Krisa (Phocide).” *BCH* 61:299–326. DOI: 10.3406/bch.1937.2732.
- . 1938. “Fouilles de Krisa (Phocide).” *BCH* 62:110–48. DOI: 10.3406/bch.1938.2698.
- Elayi, Josette. 2018. *The History of Phoenicia*. Atlanta: Lockwood Press.
- Elgavish, Joseph. 1993. “Shiqmona.” *NEAEHL* 4:1373–78.
- Emanuel, Jeffrey P. 2013. “‘Šrdn from the Sea’: The Arrival, Integration, and Acculturation of a ‘Sea People.’” *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 5:14–27. DOI: 10.2458/azu_jaei_v05i1_emanuel.
- . 2015. “King Taita and His ‘Palistin’: Philistine State or Neo-Hittite Kingdom?” *Antiguo Oriente* 13:11–40.
- . 2016. “Maritime Worlds Collide: Agents of Transference and the Metastasis of Seaborne Threats at the End of the Bronze Age.” *PEQ* 148:265–80. DOI: 10.1080/00310328.2016.1250359.
- . 2018. “Differentiating Naval Warfare and Piracy in the Late Bronze–Early Iron Age Mediterranean: Possibility or Pipe Dream?” Pages 68–80 in *Change, Continuity, and Connectivity: North-Eastern Mediterranean at the Turn of the Bronze Age and in the Early Iron Age*. Edited by Lukasz Niesiołowski-Spanò, Marek Wecowski. Philippika 118. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.

- . 2020. *Naval Warfare and Maritime Conflict in the Late Bronze and Early Iron Age Mediterranean*. CHANE 117. Leiden: Brill.
- Erb-Satullo, Nathaniel L., Brian J. J. Gilmour, and Nana Khakhutaishvili. 2015. "Crucible Technologies in the Late Bronze–Early Iron Age South Caucasus: Copper Processing, Tin Bronze Production, and the Possibility of Local Tin Ores." *JArS* 61:260–76. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2015.05.010.
- Evely, Don, ed. 2006. *Lefkandi IV: The Bronze Age; The Late Helladic IIIc Settlement at Xeropolis*. Supplementary Volume 39. London: British School of Archaeology at Athens.
- Faulkner, Raymond O. 1962. *Concise Dictionary of Middle Egyptian*. Oxford: Griffith Institute.
- Faust, Avraham. 2011. "Tel 'Eton Excavations (2006–2009): A Preliminary Report." *PEQ* 143:198–224. DOI: 10.1179/003103211X13092562976171.
- . 2014. "The History of Tel 'Eton Following the Results of the First Seven Seasons of Excavations (2006–2012)." Pages 585–604 in *Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East (ICAANE)*. Vol. 2: *Excavation and Progress Reports; Posters*. Edited by Piotr Bieliński, Michał Gawlikowski, Rafał Koliński, Dorota Ławecka, Arkadiusz Sołtysiak, and Zuzanna Wygnańska. Weisbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag.
- . 2017. "Tel 'Eton and the History of the Shephelah during the Iron Age." Pages 21–43 in *Le-ma'an Ziony: Essays in Honor of Ziony Zevit*. Edited by Frederick E. Greenspahn and Gary Rendsburg. Eugene, OR: Cascade.
- Faust, Avraham, and Hayah Katz. 2015. "A Canaanite Town, a Judahite Center, and a Persian Period Fort: Excavating Over Two Thousand Years of History at Tel 'Eton." *NEA* 78.2:88–102. DOI: 10.5615/neareastarch.78.2.0088.
- Faust, Avraham, Hayah Katz, David Ben-Shlomo, Yair Sapir, and Pirchiya Eyal. 2014. "Tēl 'Ēṭōn/Tell 'Ētūn and Its Interregional Contacts from the Late Bronze Age to the Persian-Hellenistic Period: Between Highlands and Lowlands." *ZDPV* 130:43–76.
- Feldman, Michal, Daniel M. Master, Raffaella A. Bianco, Marta Burri, Philipp W. Stockhammer, Alissa Mitnik, Adam J. Aja, Choongwon Jeong, and Johannes Krause. 2019. "Ancient DNA Sheds Light on the Genetic Origins of Early Iron Age Philistines." *Science Advances* 5.7. DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.aax0061.
- Ferry, Matthieu, Mustapha Meghraoui, Najib Abou Karaki, Masdouq Al-Taj, and Lutfi Khalil. 2011. "Episodic Behavior of the Jordan Valley Section of the Dead Sea Fault Inferred from a 14-ka-Long Integrated Catalog of Large Earthquakes Episodic Behavior of the Jordan Valley Section of the Dead Sea Fault." *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America* 101:39–67. DOI: 10.1785/0120100097.
- Finkbeiner, Uwe. 2001. "Emar 1999: Bericht über die 3. Kampagne der syrisch-deutschen Ausgrabungen." *BaM* 32:41–120.
- . 2002. "Emar 2001: Bericht über die 4. Kampagne der syrisch-deutschen Ausgrabungen." *BaM* 33:109–46.
- Finkbeiner, Uwe, and Ferhan Sakal. 2003. "Emar 2002: Bericht über die 5. Kampagne der syrisch-deutschen Ausgrabungen." *BaM* 34:9–118.
- . 2015. *Emar after the Closure of the Tabqa Dam: The Syrian-German Excavations 1996–2002*. Vol. 2: *Excavation Method, Architecture and Stratigraphy*. Subartu 35. Turnhout: Brepols.
- Finkelstein, Israel. 2009. "Destructions: Megiddo as a Case Study." Pages 113–26 in *Ex-*

- ploring the Long Durée: Essays in Honor of Lawrence E. Stager*. Edited by J. David Schloen. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- . 2016. “The Levant and the Eastern Mediterranean in the Early Phases of the Iron Age: The View from Micro-Archaeology.” Pages 112–22 in *Assyria to Iberia: Art and Culture in the Iron Age*. Edited by Joan Aruz and Michael Seymour. Metropolitan Museum of Art Symposia. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art.
- Finkelstein, Israel, Eran Arie, Mario A. S. Martin, and Eli Piasetzky. 2017a. “New Evidence on the Late Bronze/Iron I Transition at Megiddo: Implications for the End of the Egyptian Rule and the Appearance of Philistine Pottery.” *AeL* 27:261–80.
- Finkelstein, Israel, Dafna Langgut, Meirav Meiri, and Lidar Sapir-Hen. 2017b. “Egyptian Imperial Economy in Canaan: Reaction to the Climate Crisis at the End of the Late Bronze Age.” *AeL* 27:249–60.
- Finkelstein, Israel, and Lily Singer-Avitz. 2009. “Reevaluating Bethel.” *ZDPV* 125:33–48.
- Finkelstein, Israel, and David Ussishkin. 2000. “Archaeological and Historical Conclusions.” Pages 576–605 in *Megiddo III: The 1992–1996 Seasons*. Edited by Israel Finkelstein, David Ussishkin, and Baruch Halpern. SMNIA 18. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Finkelstein, Israel, David Ussishkin, and Baruch Halpern. 2006. “Archaeological and Historical Conclusions.” Pages 843–59 in *Megiddo IV: The 1998–2002 Seasons*. Edited by Israel Finkelstein, David Ussishkin, and Baruch Halpern. 2 vols. SMNIA 24. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Finné, Martin, Karin Holmgren, Chuan-Chou Shen, Hsun-Ming Hu, Meighan Boyd, and Sharon Stocker. 2017. “Late Bronze Age Climate Change and the Destruction of the Mycenaean Palace of Nestor at Pylos.” *PLoS ONE* 12: e0189447. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0189447.
- Fischer, Bettina, ed. 2003. *Identifying Changes: The Transition from Bronze to Iron Ages in Anatolia and Its Neighbouring Regions; Proceedings of the International Workshop, Istanbul, November 8–9, 2002*. Istanbul: Turk Eskicagi Bilimleri enstitüsü.
- Fischer, Peter M. 2006. *Tell Abu al-Kharaz in the Jordan Valley*. Vol. 2: *The Middle and Late Bronze Ages*. CCEM 11. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2011. “The New Swedish Cyprus Expedition 2010: Excavations at Dromolaxia Vizatzia/Hala Sultan Tekke; Preliminary Results.” *OpAthRom* 4:69–98.
- . 2013. “The New Swedish Cyprus Expedition 2012 Excavations at Hala Sultan Tekke.” *OpAthRom* 6:45–79.
- . 2014. “The Southern Levant (Transjordan) during the Late Bronze Age.” Pages 561–76 *The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of the Levant c. 8000–332 BCE*. Edited by Margreet Steiner and Ann E. Killebrew. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2017. “The 13th/12th Century BCE Destructions and the Abandonment of Hala Sultan Tekke, Cyprus.” Pages 177–206 in “*Sea Peoples’ Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*.” Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.15.
- . 2019. “Hala Sultan Tekke, Cyprus: A Late Bronze Age Trade Metropolis.” *NEA* 82:236–47. DOI: 10.1086/705491.
- . 2020. “The Occupational History of the Bronze Age Harbour City of Hala Sultan Tekke, Cyprus.” *AeL* 29:188–229. DOI: 10.1553/AEundL29s189.

- Fischer, Peter M., and Teresa Bürge. 2014. "The New Swedish Cyprus Expedition 2013 Excavations at Hala Sultan Tekke." *OpAthRom* 7:61–106. DOI: 10.30549/opathrom-07-04.
- . 2015. "The New Swedish Cyprus Expedition 2014 Excavations at Hala Sultan Tekke." *OpAthRom* 8:27–79. DOI: 10.30549/opathrom-08-03.
- . 2017a. "The New Swedish Cyprus Expedition 2016 Excavations at Hala Sultan Tekke (The Söderberg Expedition)." *OpAthRom* 10:50–93. DOI: 10.30549/opathrom-10-03.
- . eds. 2017b. *Sea Peoples Up-to-Date: New Research on Transformation in the Eastern Mediterranean in 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.
- . 2018. *Two Late Cypriot City Quarters at Hala Sultan Tekke: The Söderberg Expedition 2010–2017*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 147. Uppsala: Åström.
- Fisher, Kevin D., Sturt W. Manning, and Thomas M. Urban. 2019. "New Approaches to Late Bronze Age Urban Landscapes on Cyprus: Investigations at Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios, 2012–2016." *AJA* 123:473–507. DOI: 10.3764/aja.123.3.0473.
- Fischer, Peter M., and Moain Sadeq. 2000. "Tell el-'Ajjul 1999: A Joint Palestinian-Swedish Field Project: First Season Preliminary Report." *AeL* 10:211–26.
- . 2008. "Ajjul, Tell el-." *NEAEHL* 5:1565–66.
- Fischer, Peter M., Moain Sadeq, Anne Lykke, Rainer Feldbacher, Michael Weigl, and Christa Mlina. 2002. "Tell el-'Ajjul 2000 Second Season Preliminary Report." *AeL* 12:109–53. DOI: 10.1553/AEundL12s109.
- Forrer, Emil O. 1936. "The Hittites in Palestine. I." *PEQ* 68:190–203. DOI: 10.1179/peq.1936.68.4.190.
- Forsdyke, Edgar John. 1957. *Greece before Homer: Ancient Chronology and Mythology*. New York: Norton.
- Frangipane, Marcella. 2011. "Arslantepe-malatya: A Prehistoric and Early Historic Center in Eastern Anatolia." Pages 968–92 in *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Anatolia 10,000–323 B.C.E.* Edited by Sharon R. Steadman and Gregory McMahon. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Frank, Andre Gunder. 1993. "Bronze Age World System Cycles." *CA* 34:383–429.
- Franken, Hendricus Jacobus. 1975. "Palestine in the Time of the Nineteenth Dynasty: (b) Archaeological Evidence." Pages 331–37 in *The Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 BC*. Edited by I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, and E. Sollberger. 3rd ed. CAH 2.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1992. *Excavations at Tell Deir 'Allā: the Late Bronze Age Sanctuary*. DMOA 16. Leuven: Peeters.
- French, Elizabeth B. 2002. *Mycenae, Agamemnon's Capital: The Site in Its Setting*. Stroud: History Press.
- . 2010. "Mycenae." Pages 671–79 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- French, Elizabeth B., and Spyros E. Iakovidis. 2003. *Archaeological Atlas of Mycenae*. Athens: Archaeological Society of Athens.
- French, Elizabeth B., Philipp W. Stockhammer, Ursula Damm-Meinhardt. 2009. "Mycenae and Tiryns: The Pottery of the Second Half of the Thirteenth Century BC—Contexts and Definitions." *ABSA* 104:175–232. DOI: 10.1017/S006824540000023X.
- French, Elizabeth B., and William Taylour. 2007. *Well Built Mycenae: The Helleno-British*

- Excavations within the Citadel at Mycenae 1959–1969*. Fascicule 13: *The Service Areas of the Cult Centre*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Fugmann, Ejnar. 1958. *Hama: Fouilles et recherches de la Fondation Carlsberg 1931–1938, II.1; L'architecture des périodes pré–hellénistiques*. Copenhagen: Fondation Carlsberg.
- Furumark, Arne, and Charles Martin Adelman. 2003. *Swedish Excavations at Sinda, Cyprus: Excavations Conducted by Arne Furumark 1947–1948*. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Athen 50. Stockholm: Åström.
- Gadot, Yuval. 2009. “The Late Bronze Age (Strata X14–X12).” Pages 41–72 in *Aphek-Antipatris II: The Remains on the Acropolis; The Moshe Kochavi and Pirhyia Beck Excavations*. Edited by Yuval Gadot, Esther Yadin, and Gabriella Bachi. SMNIA 27. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- . 2010. “The Late Bronze Egyptian Estate at Aphek.” *TA* 37:48–66. DOI: 10.1179/033443510x12632070179388.
- Gadot, Yuval, Mario Martin, and Noga Blockman. 2006. “Area K (Levels K-5 and K-4, the 1998–2002 Seasons).” Pages 87–103 in *Megiddo IV: The 1998–2002 Seasons*. Edited by Israel Finkelstein, David Ussishkin, and Baruch Halpern. 2 vols. SMNIA 24. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Galanakis, Yannis. 2013a. “Korakou in Korinthia.” Pages 3810–11 in vol. 7 of *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*. Edited by Roger S. Bagnall, Kai Brodersen, Craige Brian Champion, Andrew Erskine, and Sabine R. Huebner. 13 vols. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- . 2013b. “Dhimini in Thessaly.” Pages 2062 in vol. 4 of *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*. Edited by Roger S. Bagnall, Kai Brodersen, Craige Brian Champion, Andrew Erskine, and Sabine R. Huebner. 13 vols. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- . 2013c. “Iolkos in Thessaly.” Pages 3485 vol. 7 of in *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*. Edited by Roger S. Bagnall, Kai Brodersen, Craige Brian Champion, Andrew Erskine, and Sabine R. Huebner. 13 vols. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Galili, Ehud, Noel Gale, and Baruch Rosen. 2013. “A Late Bronze Age Shipwreck with a Metal Cargo from Hishuley Carmel, Israel.” *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 42:2–23. DOI: 10.1111/j.1095-9270.2012.00344.x.
- Galil, Gershon, Ayelet Levinzon-Gilboa, Aren M. Maeir, Dan’el Kahn, and Ayelet Gilboa, eds. 2012. *The Ancient Near East in the 12th–10th Centuries BCE: Culture and History; Proceedings of the International Conference Held at the University of Haifa, 2–5 May, 2010*. AOAT 392. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.
- Gallet, Yves, Agnès Genevey, Maxime Le Goff, Frédéric Fluteau, and Safar Ali Eshraghi. 2006. “Possible Impact of the Earth’s Magnetic Field on the History of Ancient Civilizations.” *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* 246:17–26. DOI: 10.1016/j.epsl.2006.04.001.
- Galling, Kurt. 1954. “Studien aus dem Deutschen evangelischen Institut für Altertumswissenschaft in Jerusalem. 50. Zur Lokalisierung von Debir.” *ZDPV* 70:135–41.
- Gallo, Elisabetta. 2014. “Destructions in Early Bronze Age Southern Levant.” Pages 141–69 in *Overcoming Catastrophes: Essays on Disastrous Agents Characterization and Resilience Strategies in Pre-Classical Southern Levant*. Edited by Lorenzo Nigro. ROSAPAT 11. Rome: La Sapienza.
- Garbati, Giuseppe, and Tatiana Pedrazzi. 2015. *Transformations and Crisis in the Mediterranean: Identity and Interculturality in the Levant and Phoenician West during the*

- 12th–8th centuries BCE: *Proceedings of the International Conference Held in Rome, CNR, May 8–9 2013*. RSFSup 42. Rome: Istituto di Studi sul Mediterraneo Antico.
- Garfinkel, Yosef. 2017. “The Ethnic Identification of Khirbet Qeiyafa: Why It Matters.” Pages 149–67 in *The Wide Lens in Archaeology: Honoring Brian Hesse’s Contributions to Anthropological Archaeology*. Edited by Allan Gilbert, Justin Lev-Tov, and Paula Wapnish. *Archaeobiology* 2. Atlanta: Lockwood Press.
- Garfinkel, Yosef, Michael G. Hasel, Martin G. Klingbeil, Hoo-Goo Kang, Gwanghyun Choi, Sang-Yeup Chang, Soonhwa Hong, Saar Ganor, Igor Kreimerman, and Christopher Bronk Ramsey. 2019. “Lachish Fortifications and State Formation in the Biblical Kingdom of Judah in Light of Radiometric Datings.” *Radiocarbon* 61.3:1–18 DOI:10.1017/RDC.2019.5
- Garfinkel, Yosef, Michael G. Hasel, Martin G. Klingbeil, Igor Kreimerman, Michael Pytlík, Jon W. Carroll, Jonathan W. B. Waybright, Hoo-Goo Kang, Gwanghyun Choi, SangYeup Chang, Soonhwa Hong, Arlette David, Itamar Weissbein, and Noam Silverberg. 2021. “The Canaanite and Judean Cities of Lachish, Israel: Preliminary Report of the Fourth Expedition, 2013–2017.” *AJA* 125:419–59. DOI: 10.3764/aja.125.3.0419.
- Garner, Jennifer. 2015. “Bronze Age Tin Mines in Central Asia.” Pages 135–44 in *Archaeometallurgy in Europe III: Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference Deutsches Bergbau-Museum Bochum June 29–July 1, 2011*. Edited by Andreas Hauptmann and Diana Modarressi-Tehrani. Bochum: Deutsches Bergbau-Museum.
- Garstang, John. 1910. *The Land of the Hittites: An Account of Recent Explorations and Discoveries in Asia Minor, with Descriptions of the Hittite Monuments*. London: Constable.
- . 1953. *Prehistoric Mersin, Yümük Tepe in Southern Turkey: The Neilson Expedition in Cilicia*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Gates, Marie-Henriette. 1996. “Archaeology in Turkey.” *AJA* 100:277–335. DOI: 10.2307/506905.
- . 1998. “1997 Archaeological Excavations at Kinet Höyük (Yesil-Dörtyol, Hatay).” *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 20:259–82.
- . 2000. “1998 Excavations at Kinet Höyük (Yeşil-Dörtyol, Hatay).” *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı*, 21:193–208.
- . 2006. “Dating the Hittite Levels at Kinet Höyük: A Revised Chronology.” Pages 293–309 in *Strukturierung und Datierung der hethitischen Archäologie: Voraussetzungen, Probleme, Neue Ansätze; Internationaler Workshop Istanbul, 26–27. November 2004*. Edited by Dirk Paul Mielke, Ulf-Dietrich Schoop, and Jürgen Seeher. *Byzas* 4. Istanbul: Ege Yayınları.
- . 2013. “From Late Bronze to Iron Age on Syria’s Northwest Frontier: Cilicia and the Amuq.” Pages 95–116 in *Syrian Archaeology in Perspective: Celebrating 20 Years of Excavations at Tell Afis; Proceedings of the International Meeting; Percorsi di Archeologia Siriana; Giornate di studio Pisa 27–28 Novembre 2006*. Edited by Stefania Mazzoni and Sebastiano Soldi. Pisa: ETS.
- Gauss, Walter. 2000. “Neue Forschungen zur prähistorischen Akropolis von Athen.” Pages 167–89 in *Österreichische Forschungen zur ägäischen Bronzezeit 1998: Akten der Tagung am Institut für Klassische Archäologie der Universität Wien, 2.–3. Mai 1998*. Edited by Fritz Blakolmer. *Wiener Forschungen zur Archäologie* 3. Vienna: Phoibos.
- . 2003. “Late Mycenaean Pottery from the Northslope of the Athenian Acropolis

- of Athens.” Pages 93–104 in *LH III C Chronology and Synchronisms II. LH III C Middle: Proceedings of the International Workshop Held at the Austrian Academy of Sciences at Vienna, October 29th and 30th, 2004*. Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy and Michaela Zavadil. Veröffentlichungen der Mykenischen Kommission 28. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Gazis, Michael. 2010. “Η προϊστορική ακρόπολη του Τείχους Δυμαίων: Σε αναζήτηση ταυτότητας.” Pages 237–55 in *Ιρις: Μελέτες στη μνήμη της καθηγήτριας Αγγελικής Πιλάλη-Παπαστερίου*. Edited by Nikos Merousis, Evaggelia Stefani, and Marianna Nikolaidou. Thessalonike: Kornilia-Sfakianaki.
- Genz, Hermann. 2011. “Foreign Contacts of the Hittites.” Pages 301–31 in *Insights into Hittite History and Archaeology*. Edited by Hermann Genz and Dirk Paul Mielke. *Colloquia Antiqua* 2. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2013. “No Land Could Stand before Their Arms, from Hatti ... on ...? New Light on the End of the Hittite Empire and the Early Iron Age in Central Anatolia.” Pages 469–78 in *The Philistines and Other “Sea Peoples” in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunner Lehman. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Georgiou, Artemis. 2011. “The Settlement Histories of Cyprus at the Opening of the Twelfth Century BC.” *Cahier du Centre d’Études Chypriotes* 41:109–31.
- . 2012a. “Pyla-Kokkinokremos, Maa-Palaeokastro and the Settlement Histories of Cyprus in the Twelfth Century B.C.” PhD diss., University of Oxford.
- . 2012b. “Pyla-Kokkinokremos and Maa-Palaeokastro: A Comparison of Two Naturally Fortified Late Cypriot Settlements.” Pages 65–83 in *Cyprus: An Island Culture; Society and Social Relations from the Bronze Age to the Venetian Period*. Edited by Artemis Georgiou. Oxford: Oxbow.
- . 2015. “Cyprus during the ‘Crisis Years’ Revisited.” Pages 129–45 in *The Mediterranean Mirror: Cultural Contacts in the Mediterranean Sea between 1200 and 750 B.C.* Edited by Andrea Babbi, Friederike Bubenheimer-Erhart, Beatriz Marín-Aguilera, and Simone Mühl. RGZM-Tagungen 20. Mainz: Verlag des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums.
- . 2017. “Flourishing amidst a ‘Crisis’: The Regional History of the Paphos Polity at the Transition from the 13th to the 12th Centuries BCE.” Pages 207–28 in *“Sea Peoples” Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.16.
- Georgiou, Artemis. and Maria Iacovou 2020. “Cyprus.” Pages 1133–62 in vol. 2 of *A Companion to the Archaeology of Early Greece and the Mediterranean*. Edited by Irene M. Lemos and Antonios Kotsonas. 2 vols. BCAW. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Gershuny, Lilly. 1981. “Stratum V at Tell Abū Hawām.” *ZDPV*:36–44.
- Gibson, Shimon. 1994. “The Tell ej-Judeideh (Tel Goded) Excavations: A Reappraisal Based on Archival Records in the Palestine Exploration Fund.” *TA* 21:194–234. DOI: 10.1179/tav.1994.1994.2.194.
- Gilboa, Ayelet, and Ilan Sharon. 2003. “An Archaeological Contribution to the Early Iron Age Chronological Debate: Alternative Chronologies for Phoenicia and Their Effects on the Levant, Cyprus, and Greece.” *BASOR* 332:7–80. DOI: 10.2307/1357808.
- . 2017. “Fluctuations in Levantine Maritime Foci across the Late Bronze/Iron Age Transition: Charting the Role of the Sharon-Carmel (Tjeker) Coast in the Rise

- of Iron Age Phoenician Polities." Pages 285–98 in *"Sea Peoples" Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.20.
- Gilboa, Ayelet, Ilan Sharon, Jeffrey R. Zorn, and Sveta Matskevich 2018. *Excavations at Dor: Final Report*. Vol. IIA: *Area G, the Late Bronze and Iron Ages: Synthesis, Architecture and Stratigraphy*. Qedem Reports 10. Jerusalem: Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Gilboa, Ayelet, Paula Waiman-Barak, and Ilan Sharon. 2015. "Dor, the Carmel Coast and Early Iron Age Mediterranean Exchanges." Pages 85–109 in *The Mediterranean Mirror: Cultural Contacts in the Mediterranean Sea between 1200 and 750 B.C.* Edited by Andrea Babbi, Friederike Bubenheimer-Erhart, Beatriz Marín-Aguilera, and Simone Mühl. RGZM-Tagungen 20. Mainz: Verlag des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums.
- Gitin, Seymour, Amihay Mazar, and Ephraim Stern, eds. 1998. *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries BCE; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- Gittlen Barry M. 1977. "Studies in the Late Cypriote Pottery Found in Palestine." PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania.
- . 1981. "The Cultural and Chronological Implications of the Cypro-Palestine Trade during the Late Bronze Age." *BASOR* 241:49–59. DOI: 10.2307/1356710.
- Givon, Shmuel. 2008. "Harasim (Tel)." *NEAEHL* 5:1766–77.
- von Gladiß, Almut, and Harald Hauptmann. 1974. "Norşuntepe." *AW* 5.2: 9–19.
- Goetze, Albrecht. 1975. "The Hittites and Syria (1300–1200 BC)." Pages 252–73 in *The Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 BC*. Edited by I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, and E. Sollberger. 3rd ed. CAH 2.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goldman, Hetty, Frederick R. Matson, Machteld Johanna Mellink, and Ignace J. Gelb. 1956. *Excavations at Gözlü Kule, Tarsus*. Vol. 2: *From the Neolithic through the Bronze Age*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Gonnella, Julia, Wahid Khayyata, and Kay Kohlmeyer. 2005. *Die Zitadelle von Aleppo und der Tempel des Wettergottes: Neue Forschungen und Entdeckungen*. Münster: Rhema.
- Gordon, Douglas H. 1953. "Fire and the Sword: The Technique of Destruction." *Antiquity* 27.105:149–52. DOI: 10.1017/S0003598X00024790.
- Gorman, Vanessa B. 2001. *Miletos, the Ornament of Ionia: A History of the City to 400 B.C.E.* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Gorny, Ronald. 1990. "Alişar Höyük in the Second Millennium B.C." PhD diss., University of Chicago.
- . 1994. "The 1993 Season at Alişar Höyük in Central Turkey." *Anatolica* 20:191–202.
- . 1995a. "Alişar Höyük in the Late Second Millennium BC." Pages 159–71 in *Atti del II Congresso internazionale di hittitologia*. Edited by Onofrio Carruba, Mauro Giorgieri, and Clelia Mora. Pavia: Iuculano.
- . 1995b. "Hittite Imperialism and Anti-Imperial Resistance as Viewed from Alişar Höyük." *BASOR* 299/300:65–89. DOI: 10.2307/1357346.
- Görsdorf, Jochen, Harald Hauptmann, and Gundela Kaschau. 2002. "14C-Datierungen zur Schichtabfolge des Lidar Höyük, Südost-Türkei." *Berliner Beiträge zur Archäometrie* 19:63–70.

- Gottlieb, Yulia. 2016. "Beer-Sheba under Attack: A Study of Arrowheads and the Story of the Destruction of the Iron Age Settlement." Pages 1192–1228 in *Beer-Sheba III: The Early Iron IIA Enclosed Settlement and the Late Iron IIA-Iron IIB Cities*. Edited by Ze'ev Herzog, Lily Singer-Avitz, and Itzhaq Beit-Arieh. SMNIA 33. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Grant, Elihu. 1929. *Beth Shemesh (Palestine)*. Biblical and Kindred Studies 2. Haverford: Haverford College.
- . 1939. *Ain Shems Excavations (Palestine)*. Biblical and Kindred Studies. Haverford: Haverford College.
- Greaves, Alan M. 2002. *Miletos: A History*. London: Routledge.
- Green, John D. M. 2006. "Ritual and Social Structure in the Late Bronze and Early Iron Age Southern Levant: The Cemetery at Tell es-Sa'idiyeh, Jordan." PhD diss., University of London, University College London.
- Greener, A. 2015. "Late Bronze Age Imported Pottery in the Land of Israel: Between Economy, Society and Symbolism." PhD diss., Bar-Ilan University.
- . 2016. "Analyzing the Late Bronze Age Imported Pottery Distribution in the Southern Levant: Overcoming Methodological Challenges." Pages 463–43 in *Proceedings of the 9th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East, June 9–13, 2014, University of Basel*. Volume 3: *Reports*. Edited by Rolf A. Stucky, Oskar Kaelin, and Hans-Peter Mathys. ICAANE 9. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Greenberg, Raphael. 2019. *The Archaeology of the Bronze Age Levant: From Urban Origins to the Demise of City-States, 3700–1000 BCE*. Cambridge World Archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Greenfield, Tina, Chris McKinny, and Itzhaq Shai. 2017. "I Can Count All My Bones: A Preliminary Report of the Late Bronze Faunal Remains from Area B1 at Tel Burna, Israel." Pages 419–41 in *The Wide Lens in Archaeology: Honoring Brian Hesse's Contributions to Anthropological Archaeology*. Edited by Justin Lev-Tov, Paula Wapnish, and Allan Gilbert. *Archaeobiology* 2. Atlanta: Lockwood Press.
- Griggs, Carol B., and Sturt W. Manning. 2009. "A Reappraisal of the Dendrochronology and Dating of Tille Höyük (1993)." *Radiocarbon* 51:711–20. DOI: 10.1017/S0033822200056046.
- Grigson, Caroline. 2015. "The Fauna of Tell Nebi Mend (Syria) in the Bronze and Iron Age—A Diachronic Overview, Part 1: Stability and Change—Animal Husbandry." *Levant* 47:5–29. DOI: 10.1179/0075891415Z.000000000055.
- Günel, Sevinç. 2010. "Mycenaean Cultural Impact on the Çine (Marsyas) Plain, South-west Anatolia: The Evidence from Çine-Tepecik." *AnSt* 60:25–49.
- . 2015a. "Ein Zentrum mit interregionalen Beziehungen in Westanatolien in der Bronzezeit: Çine-Tepecik/Bronz Çağında Batı Anadolu'da Bölgearası Bağlantıları Gösteren Bir Merkez: Çine-Tepecik." Pages 205–16 in *Anatolien – Brücke der Kulturen: Aktuelle Forschungen und Perspektiven in den deutsch-türkischen Altertumswissenschaften; Tagungsband des Internationalen Symposiums "Anatolien – Brücke der Kulturen" in Bonn vom 7. bis 9. Juli 2014*. Edited by Ünsal Yalçın and Hans-Dieter Bienert. Bonn: Deutsches Bergbau-Museum.
- . 2015b. "Çine-Tepecik: New Contributions on Late Bronze Age Cultures in Western Anatolia." Pages 627–46 in *NOSTOI: Indigenous Culture, Migration, Integration in the Aegean Islands, Western Anatolia during the Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age, Koç University, Istanbul*. Edited by Nikolaos Chr Stampolidis, Çiğdem Maner, and Konstantinos Kopanias. Istanbul: Koç University Press.

- . 2016. “A New Centre of Intercultural Relations in Western Anatolia during the Late Bronze Age: Çine-Tepecik” Pages 347–59 in vol. 3 of *Proceedings of the 9th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East (ICAANE)*. Edited by Oskar Kaelin and Hans-Peter Mathys. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Gur-Arieh, Shira, Ruth Shahack-Gross, Aren M. Maeir, Gunnar Lehmann, Louise A. Hitchcock, and Elisabetta Boaretto. 2014. “The Taphonomy and Preservation of Wood and Dung Ashes Found in Archaeological Cooking Installations: Case Studies from Iron Age Israel.” *JArS* 46:50–67. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2014.03.011.
- Gursan-Salzman, Ayse. 1992. “Alaca Hoyuk: A Reassessment of the Excavation and Sequence of the Early Bronze Age Settlement.” PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania.
- Hadjisavvas, Sophocles. 1986. “Alassa: A Late Cypriot Site.” *RDAC* 1986:62–67.
- . 1989. “A Late Cypriot Community at Alassa.” Pages 32–42 in *Early Society in Cyprus*. Edited by Edgar Peltenburg. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- . 1991. “LC IIC to LC IIIA without Intruders: The Case of Alassa-Pano Mandilaris.” Pages 173–80 in *Cypriot Ceramics: Reading the Prehistoric Record*. Edited by Jane A. Barlow. Museum Monograph 74. Philadelphia: University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology.
- . 1994. “Alassa Archaeological Project 1991–1993.” *RDAC* 1994:107–14.
- . 1996. “Alassa: A Regional Centre of Alassa?” Pages 23–38 in *Late Bronze Age Settlement in Cyprus: Function and Relationship*. Edited by Paul Åström and Ellen Herscher. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology and Literature 126. Jonsered: Åström.
- . 2000. “Dating Alassa.” Pages 431–36 in *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. II: Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000 – Euro Conference Haindorf, 2nd of May–7th of May 2001*. Edited by Manfred Bietak. CCEM 29. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2007. “Who Were the Residents of the Ashlar Buildings in Cyprus?” Pages 1–7 in *Patrimoines culturels en Méditerranée orientale: Recherche scientifique et enjeux identitaires. 1er atelier (29 novembre 2007); Chypre, une stratigraphie de l’identité*. Edited by Jean-Claude David and Sylvie Müller-Celka. Lyon: Rencontres scientifiques en ligne de la Maison de l’Orient et de la Méditerranée.
- . 2009. “Aspects of Regionalism in Late Cypriot Architecture and the Case of Alassa.” Pages 127–34 in *The Formation of Cyprus in the 2nd Millennium B.C.: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the 4th Cyprological Congress May 2nd, 2008, Lefkosia, Cyprus*. Edited by Irmgard Hein. CCEM 20. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2017. *Alassa: Excavations at the Late Bronze Age Sites of Pano Mantilaris and Paliotaverna 1984–2000*. Lefkosia: Department of Antiquities, Cyprus.
- Hadjisavvas, Sophocles, and I. Hadjisavva. 1997. “Aegean Influence at Alassa.” Pages 143–48 in *Praktika tu diethnus archaiologiku synedriou Hē Kypros kai to Aigaiō stēn archaiotēta: apo tēn proistorikē periodo ōs ton 7o aiōna m. Ch.: Leukōsia 8–10 dekemvriū 1995 = Proceedings of the International Conference Cyprus and the Aegean in Antiquity*. Edited by Maroni Tsaroukkas. Nicosia: Department of Antiquities, Cyprus.
- Halayqa, Issam K. H. 2010. “The Demise of Ugarit in the Light of Its Connections with Hatti.” *UF* 42:297–330.

- Hall, Harry Reginald. 1901. *The Oldest Civilization of Greece: Studies of the Mycenaean Age*. London: Nutt.
- . 1902. “Keftiu and the Peoples of the Sea.” *ABSA* 8:157–89.
- Hallager, Birgitta. 2017. “2. The LM IIIB Settlements at Khania West Crete.” Pages 37–52 in *How Long Is a Century? Late Minoan IIIB Pottery: Relative Chronology and Regional Differences*. Edited by Charlotte Langohr. *Aegis* 12. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Hallager, Erik, and Birgitta Hallager. 2003. *The Greek-Swedish Excavations at the Agia Aikaterini Square, Kastelli, Khania 1970–1987 and 2001*. Vol. 3: *The Late Minoan IIIB; 2 Settlement*. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Athen 47. Stockholm: Åström.
- Hamilton, Robert William. 1935. “Excavations at Tell Abu Hawam.” *QDAP* 4:1–69.
- Hänsel, Bernhard. 1979. “Die Ausgrabungen von Kastanas in Zentralmakedonien 1975–1978.” *Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentral-Museums Mainz* 26:167–202. DOI: 10.11588/jrgzm.1979.0.51332.
- . 1989. *Kastanas: Ausgrabungen in einem Siedlungshügel der Bronze- und Eisenzeit Makedoniens 1975–1979*. Vol. 6: *Die Grabungen und der Baubefund*. Berlin: Spiess.
- Hansen, Cavidan K., and J. Nicholas Postgate. 1999. “The Bronze to Iron Age Transition at Kilise Tepe.” *AnSt* 49:111–21. DOI: 10.2307/3643066.
- Harrison, Karl. 2004. “Fire and Burning in a Neolithic Settlement: Çatalhöyük.” *Çatalhöyük Archive Reports*. www.catalhoyuk.com/archive_reports/2004/ar04_38.html.
- . 2008. “Fire and Burning at Çatalhöyük, 2008.” *Çatalhöyük Archive Report 2008*: 273–80.
- . 2013. “The Application of Forensic Fire Investigation Techniques in the Archaeological Record.” *JArS* 40:955–59. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2012.08.030.
- Harrison, Timothy. P. 2008. *Cyprus, the Sea Peoples, and the Eastern Mediterranean: Regional Perspectives on Continuity and Change*. Toronto: Canadian Institute for Mediterranean Studies.
- . 2009a. “Neo-Hittites in the ‘Land of Palistin’: Renewed Investigations at Tell Ta‘yinat on the Plain of Antioch.” *NEA* 72:174–89. DOI: 10.1086/NEA25754026.
- . 2009b. “Lifting the Veil on a ‘Dark Age’: Ta‘yinat and the North Orontes Valley during the Early Iron Age.” Pages 171–84 in *Exploring the Long Durée: Essays in Honor of Lawrence Stager*. Edited by David Schloen. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- . 2010. “The Late Bronze/Early Iron Age Transition in the North Orontes Valley.” Pages 83–102 in *Societies in Transition: Evolutionary Processes in the Northern Levant between Late Bronze II and Early Iron Age*. Edited by Fabrizio Venturi. *Studi e testi orientali* 9. Bologna: CLUEB.
- . 2013. “Tayinat in the Early Iron Age.” Pages 61–87 in *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anatolian Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010*. Edited by Aslihan K. Yener. *ANESSup* 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- Hasel, Michael G. 1998. *Domination and Resistance: Egyptian Military Activity in the Southern Levant, ca. 1300–1185 B.C.* *PAe* 11. Leiden: Brill.
- . 2011. “The Battle of Kadesh: Identifying New Kingdom Polities, Places, and Peoples in Canaan and Syria.” Pages 65–86 in *Egypt, Canaan and Israel: History, Imperialism, Ideology and Literature Proceedings of a Conference at the University of*

- Haifa, 3–7 May 2009*. Edited by Shay Bar, Dan’el Kahn, and J. J. Shirley. CHANE 52. Leiden: Brill. DOI: 10.1163/ej.9789004194939.i-370.27.
- . 2016. “The Archaeology of Destruction: Methodological Desiderata.” Pages 205–28 in *From Sha’ar Hagolan to Shaarayim: Essays in Honor of Prof. Yosef Garfinkel*. Edited by Sa’ar Ganor, Igor Kreimerman, Katharina Streit, and Madeleine Mumcuoglu. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- Häser, Jutta, Katja A. P. Soennecken, and Dieter Vieweger. 2016. “Tall Zira’a in North-West Jordan between Aram and Israel.” Pages 121–37 in *In Search for Aram and Israel: Politics, Culture, and Identity*. Edited by Omer Sergi, Manfred Oeming, and Izaak J. Hulster. ORA 20. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck.
- Hatzaki, Eleni. 2004. “From Final Palatial to Postpalatial Knossos: A View from the Late Minoan II to Late Minoan IIIB Town.” *British School at Athens Studies* 12:121–26.
- . 2005. “Postpalatial Knossos: Town and Cemeteries from LM IIIA2 to LM IIIC.” Pages 65–95 in *Ariadne’s Threads: Connections between Crete and the Greek Mainland in Late Minoan III (LM IIIA2 to LM IIIC); Proceedings of the International Workshop Held at Athens, Scuola archeologica italiana, 5–6 April 2003*. Edited by Anna Lucia D’Agata, Jennifer Moody, and Erin Williams. Tripodes 3. Atene: Scuola archeologica italiana di Atene.
- . 2017. “3. To Be or Not to Be in LM IIIB Knossos.” Pages 53–77 in *How Long Is a Century? Late Minoan IIIB Pottery: Relative Chronology and Regional Differences*. Edited by Charlotte Langohr. Aegis 12. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Hatzaki, Eleni and Antonis Kotsonas 2020. “Knossos and North Central Crete.” Pages 1029–53 in vol. 2 of *A Companion to the Archaeology of Early Greece and the Mediterranean*. Edited by Irene M. Lemos and Antonios Kotsonas. 2 vols. BCANW. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hauptmann, Andreas. 2009. “Lead Isotope Analysis and the Origin of Sardinian Metal Objects.” Pages 494–509 in *Oxhide Ingots in the Central Mediterranean*. Edited by Fulvia Lo Schiavo. Nicosia: A.G. Leventis Foundation; Rome: CNR-Istituto di studi sulle civiltà dell’Egeo e del vicino oriente.
- Hauptmann, Harald. 1972. “Norşuntepe Kazıları, 1970.” Pages 87–119 in *Keban Projesi 1970 Çalışmaları*. Keban Projesi yayınları 1.3. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- . 1974. “Norşuntepe KazıHın, 1971.” Pages 71–83 in *Keban Projesi 1971 Çalışmaları*. Keban Projesi yayınları 1.4. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- . 1981. “Lidar Höyük, 1980.” *AnSt* 31:197–98. DOI: 10.2307/3642767.
- . 1987. “Lidar Höyük and Nevalı Cori, 1986.” *AnSt* 37:203–7. DOI: 10.2307/3642895.
- . 2001. “Norşuntepe.” Pages 596–604 in *Reallexikon der Assyriologie* Vol. 9. Edited by Erich Ebeling et al. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Hawkins, John David. 1988. “Kuzi-Teşub and the ‘Great Kings’ of Karkamiş.” *AnSt* 38:99–108. DOI: 10.2307/3642845.
- . 2009. “Cilicia, the Amuq, and Aleppo: New Light in a Dark Age.” *NEA* 72:164–73. DOI: 10.1086/NEA25754025.
- . 2011. “The Inscriptions of the Aleppo Temple.” *AnSt* 61:35–54.
- . 2013. “The Luwian Inscriptions from the Temple of the Storm-God of Aleppo.” Pages 493–500 in *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anato-*

- lian Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010. Edited by Aslihan K. Yener. ANESSup 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- Heeren, Arnold H. L. 1817. *Handbuch der Geschichte der Staaten des Alterthums mit besonderer Rücksicht auf ihre Verfassungen, ihren Handel und ihre Colonien; Nach der neuesten Ausgabe*. Wien: Härter.
- . 1826. *Ideen über die Politik, den Verkehr und den Handel, der vornehmsten Völker der alten Welt*. Theil 2: *Afrikanische Völker*. Abt. 2: *Aegypter*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- . 1838. *Historical Researches into the Politics, Intercourse, and Trade of the Carthaginians, Ethiopians, and Egyptians*. 2nd ed. 2 vols. Oxford: Talboys.
- Heimlich, Rüdiger. 2002. “The New Trojan Wars.” *Archaeology Odyssey* 5 (July–August):16–23.
- Heinz, Marlies. 2016. *Kamid el-Loz: 4000 Years and More of Rural and Urban Life in the Lebanese Beqa’a Plain*. Beirut: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- Heinz, Marlies, Sabina Kulemann-Ossen, Julia Linke, and Elisabeth Wagner. 2010a. *Kamid el-Loz: Intermediary between Cultures; More than 10 Years of Archaeological Research in Kamid el-Loz (1997 to 2007)*. BAAL 7. Beirut: Directorate General of Antiquities, Ministry of Culture.
- Heinz, Marlies, Elisabeth Wagner-Durand, Julia Linke, Alexandra Walther, Antonietta Catanzariti, Jan-Matthias Müller, and Martin Weber. 2010b. “Kamid el-Loz: Report on the Excavations in 2008 and 2009.” *BAAL* 14:9–134.
- Hennessy, John Basil. 1966. “Excavation of a Late Bronze Age Temple at Amman.” *PEQ* 98:155–62. DOI: 10.1179/peq.1966.98.2.155.
- . 1985. “Thirteenth Century B.C. Temple of Human Sacrifice at Amman.” Pages 85–104 in *Phoenicia and Its Neighbours: Proceedings of the Colloquium Held on the 9th and 10th of December 1983 at the “Vrije Univ. Brussel,” in Cooperation with the “Centrum voor Myceense en Archaisch-Griekse Cultuur*.” Edited by Eric Gubel. StPhoe 3. Leuven: Peeters.
- Herr, Larry G. 1983. “The Amman Airport Structure and the Geopolitics of Ancient Transjordan.” *BA* 46:223–29.
- . 1998. “Tell el-`Umayri and the Madaba Plains Region during the Late Bronze-Iron Age I Transition.” Pages 251–64 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2000. “The Settlement and Fortification of Tell al-`Umayri in Jordan during the LB/Iron I Transition.” Pages 167–79 in *The Archaeology of Jordan and Beyond: Essays in Honor of James A. Sauer*. Edited by Lawrence E. Stager, Joseph A. Greene, Michael D. Coogan, and James A Sauer. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- . 2008. “Umeiri, Tell el-.” *NEAHL* 5:1848–51.
- Herr, Larry G., Douglas R. Clark, and Kent Bramlett. 2009. “From the Stone Age to the Middle Ages in Jordan: Digging up Tall al-`Umayri.” *NEA* 72:68–97. DOI: 10.1086/NEA20697220.
- Hertel, Dieter, and Frank Kolb. 2003. “Troy in Clearer Perspective.” *AnSt* 53:71–88. DOI: 10.2307/3643087.
- Herzog, Ze’ev. 1982. “Tel Gerisa—1981/1982.” *ESI* 1:28–31.
- . 1983. “Tel Gerisa, 1982.” *IEJ* 33:121–23.
- . 1988. “Tel Gerisa, 1986.” *ESI* 7:60–62.
- . 1989. “Middle and Late Bronze Age Settlements (Strata XVII–XV).” Pages 29–43

- Excavations at Tel Michal, Israel*. Edited by Ze'ev Herzog, George Rapp, and Ora Negbi. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- . 1990. "Tel Gerisa, 1988." *ESI* 9:51–52.
- . 1991. "Tel Gerisa, 1989/90." *ESI* 10:121–22.
- . 1993a. "Gersia, Tel." *NEAEHL* 2:480–84.
- . 1993b. "Michal, Tel." *NEAEHL* 3:1036–41.
- . 1997. *Archaeology of the City: Urban Planning in Ancient Israel and Its Social Implications*. SMNIA 13. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Archaeology Press.
- . 2001. "Archaeology and History at Tel Michal." Pages 21–30 in *Maritime Tel Michal and Apollonia*. Edited by Eva Grossmann. BARIS 915. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Herzog, Ze'ev, and Tsvika Tsuk 1996. "Tel Gerisa, 1991/92." *ESI* 15:60–62.
- Hiller, Stefan. 1991. "Two Trojan Wars? On the Destructions of Troy VIIh and VIIa." *Studia Troica* 1:145–54.
- Hinzen, Klaus-G., Joseph Maran, Hector Hinojosa-Prieto, Ursula Damm-Meinhardt, Sharon K. Reamer, Jana Tzislakis, Kilian Kemna, Gregor Scheweppe, Claus Fleischer, and Katie Demakopoulou. 2018. "Reassessing the Mycenaean Earthquake Hypothesis: Results of the HERACLES Project from Tiryns and Midea, Greece." *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America* 108:1046–70. DOI: 10.1785/0120170348.
- Hitchcock, Louise A., and Aren M. Maeir. 2013. "Beyond Creolization and Hybridity: Entangled and Transcultural Identities in Philistia." *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 28:51–74.
- Hoffmeier, James K. 2018. "A Possible Location in Northwest Sinai for the Sea and Land Battles between the Sea Peoples and Ramesses III." *BASOR* 380:1–25. DOI: 10.5615/bullamerschoorie.380.0001.
- Hofstra, Susanne Ursula. 2000. "Small Things Considered: The Finds from LH IIIB Pylos in Context." PhD diss., University of Texas at Austin.
- Hoftijzer, J., and W. H. van Soldt 1998. "Texts from Ugarit Pertaining to Seafaring." Pages 333–44 in *Seagoing Ships and Seamanship in the Bronze Age Levant*. Edited by Shelley Wachsmann. College Station: Texas A & M University Press.
- Hooker, John T. 1976. *Mycenaean Greece*. States and Cities of Ancient Greece. London: Routledge.
- Hruby, Julie. 2006. "Feasting and Ceramics: A View from the Palace of Nestor at Pylos." PhD diss., University of Cincinnati.
- Humbert, Jean-Baptiste. 1981. "Récents travaux à Tell Keisan (1979–1980)." *RB* 88:373–98.
- . 1993. "Keisan, Tell." *NEAEHL* 3:862–67.
- Hurwit, Jeffrey M. 1999. *The Athenian Acropolis: History, Mythology, and Archaeology from the Neolithic Era to the Present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Iacovou, Maria. 2008. "Cultural and Political Configurations in Iron Age Cyprus: The Sequel to a Protohistoric Episode." *AJA* 112:625–57. DOI: 10.3764/aja.112.4.625.
- . 2013a. "Aegean-Style Material Culture in Late Cypriot III: Minimal Evidence, Maximal Interpretation." Pages 585–618 in *The Philistines and Other "Sea Peoples" in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunner Lehman. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- . 2013b. "Historically Elusive and Internally Fragile Island Polities: The Intricacies of Cyprus's Political Geography in the Iron Age." *BASOR* 370:15–47. DOI: 10.5615/bullamerschoorie.370.0015.
- . 2014. "Cyprus during the Iron Age I Period (Late Cypriot IIC– IIIA): Settlement

- Pattern Crisis (LC IIC–IIIA) to the Restructuring (LC IIIB) of Its Settlement Pattern.” Pages 660–74 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of the Levant c. 8000–332 BCE*. Edited by Margreet Steiner and Ann E Killebrew. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Iakovvidis, Spyros E. 1983. *Late Helladic Citadels on Mainland Greece*. Momumenta graeca et romana 4. Leiden: Brill.
- . 1986. “Destruction Horizons at Late Bronze Age Mycenae.” Pages 233–60 in vol. 1 of *Φίλια Έπη εις Γεώργιον Μυλωνάν διά τα 60 έτη του ανασκαφικού του έργου*. 2 vols. Library of the Athens Archaeological Society 103. Athens: Athens Archaeological Society.
- . 1989. *Γλας I: Η Ανασκαφή 1955–1961*. Library of the Athens Archaeological Society 107. Athens: Athens Archaeological Society.
- . 1992. “The Mycenaean Fortress of Gla.” Pages 607–15 in *Μυκηναϊκά: Actes du IXe Colloque international sur les textes mycéniens et égéens organisé par le Centre de l’antiquité grecque et romaine de la Fondation hellénique des recherches scientifiques et l’Ecole française d’Athènes (Athènes, 2–6 octobre 1990)*. Edited by Jean Pierre Olivier. Athens: Ecole française d’Athènes.
- . 1993. “The Impact of Trade Disruption on the Mycenaean Economy in the 13th–12th Centuries B.C.E.” Pages 314–20 in *Biblical Archaeology Today, 1990: Proceedings of the Second International Congress on Biblical Archaeology, Jerusalem, June–July 1990*. Edited by Avraham Biran, Joseph Aviram, and Alan Paris-Shadur. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 1995. “Γλας και Ορχομενός.” Pages 69–81 in *Β’ Διεθνές Συνέδριο Βοιωτικών Μελετών: Λειβαδιά, 6–10 Σεπτεμβρίου 1992*. Edited by Alexandra Christopoulou. Athens: Society of Boeotian Studies.
- . 1998. *Γλας II: Η Ανασκαφή 1981–1991*. Library of the Athens Archaeological Society 173. Athens: Athens Archaeological Society.
- . 2001. *Gla and the Kopais in the 13th Century B.C.* Library of the Athens Archaeological Society 221. Athens: Archaeological Society at Athens.
- . 2013. *Ανασκαφές Μυκηνηών. IV. Η Οικία στις Πλάκες*. Library of the Athens Archaeological Society 288. Athens: Athens Archaeological Society.
- Ilan, David. 2019. *Dan IV: The Iron Age I Settlement; The Avraham Biran Excavations (1966–1999)*. Jerusalem: Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology/Hebrew Union College.
- Ionas, I. 1984. “Stratigraphies of Enkomi.” *RDAC* 1984:50–66.
- Issar, Arie S., and Mattanyah Zohar. 2007. *Climate Change: Environment and History of the Near East*. 2nd ed. Berlin: Springer.
- James, Peter. 2017. “The Levantine War-Records of Ramesses III: Changing Attitudes, Past, Present and Future.” *Antiquo Oriente* 15:57–147.
- James, Simon. 2013. “The Archaeology of War.” Pages 91–127 in *The Oxford Handbook of Warfare in the Classical World*. Edited by Brian Campbell and Lawrence A. Tritle. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press. DOI: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195304657.013.0005.
- Janeway, Brian. 2017. *Sea Peoples of the Northern Levant? Aegean-Style Pottery from Early Iron Age Tell Tayinat*. SAHL 7. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Jantzen, Detlef, Ute Brinker, Jörg Orschiedt, Jan Heinemeier, Jürgen Piek, Karlheinz Hauenstein, Joachim Krüger, Gundula Lidke, Harald Lübke, Reinhard Lampe, Sebastian Lorenz, Manuela Schult, and Thomas Terberger. 2011. “A Bronze Age

- Battlefield? Weapons and Trauma in the Tollense Valley, North-Eastern Germany.” *Antiquity* 85:417–33. DOI: 10.1017/S0003598X00067843.
- Jean, Éric. 2006. “The Hittites at Mersin-Yumuktepe: Old Problems and New Directions.” Pages 311–32 in *Strukturierung und Datierung der hethitischen Archäologie: Voraussetzungen, Probleme, Neue Ansätze; Internationaler Workshop Istanbul, 26–27. November 2004*. Edited by Dirk Paul Mielke, Ulf-Dietrich Schoop, and Jürgen Seeher. Byzas 4. Istanbul: Ege Yayınları.
- Jensen, Eric. 2018. “The Endurance of Tell Qarqur: Settlement Resilience in Northwestern Syria during the Late Bronze and Iron Ages (ca. 1200–700 BC).” PhD diss., University of Arkansas.
- . 2020. “Iron I Settlement Resilience and Recovered at Tell Qarqur, Syria.” Pages 2–18 in *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 2*. Edited by Hanan Charaf and Lynn Welton. AHL 52–53. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- Jung, Reinhard. 2002. *Kastanas: Die Drehscheibenkeramik der Schichten 19 bis 11*. 2 vols. Prähistorische Archäologie in Südosteuropa 18. Berlin: Spiess.
- . 2003. “Late Helladic IIIC at the Toumbes of Kastanás and Ólynthos – and the Problems of Macedonian Mycenaean Pottery,” Pages 131–44 in *LH III C Chronology and Synchronisms Proceedings of the International Workshop Held at the Austrian Academy of Sciences at Vienna, May 7th and 8th, 2001*. Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy and Michaela Zavadil. Veröffentlichungen der Mykenischen Kommission 20. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2009. “Sie vernichteten sie, als ob sie niemals existiert hätten” – Was blieb von den Zerstörungen der Seevölker?” Pages 31–48 in *Schlachtfeldarchäologie/Battlefield Archaeology: 1. Mitteldeutscher Archäologentag vom 09. Bis 11. Oktober 2008 in Halle (Saale)*. Edited by Harald Meller. Tagungen des Landesmuseums für Vorgeschichte Halle 2. Halle: Landesamt für Denkmalpflege und Archäologie Sachsen-Anhalt, Landesmuseum für Vorgeschichte.
- . 2010. “End of the Bronze Age.” Pages 171–84 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2012a. “Kastanas in Macedonia.” Pages 3704–5 in vol. 7 of *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*. Edited by Roger S. Bagnall, Kai Brodersen, Craig Brian Champion, Andrew Erskine, and Sabine R. Huebner. 13 vols. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- . 2012b. “Can We Say, What’s Behind All Those Sherds? Ceramic Innovations in the Eastern Mediterranean at the End of the Second Millennium.” Pages 104–20 in *Materiality and Social Practice: Transformative Capacities of Intercultural Encounters*. Edited by in Joseph Maran and Philipp W. Stockhammer. Oxford: Oxbow.
- . 2016. “Friede den Hütten, Krieg den Palästen! In the Bronze Age Aegean.” Pages 553–578 in vol. 2 of *Arm und Reich: Zur Ressourcenverteilung in prähistorischen Gesellschaften; Rich and Poor; Competing for Resources in Prehistoric Societies; 8 Mitteldeutscher Archäologentag vom 22. bis 24. Oktober 2015 in Halle (Saale)*. Edited by Harald Meller, Hans Peter Hahn, Reinhard Jung, and Roberto Risch. 2 vols. Tagungen des Landesmuseums für Vorgeschichte Halle 14. Halle: Landesamt für Denkmalpflege und Archäologie Sachsen-Anhalt.
- . 2018a. “Mycenaean Pottery in Coastal Syria.” Pages 47–155 in *Tell Kazel au Bronze récent: Études céramiques*. Edited by Leila Badre, Barbara Vitale, and Emmanuelle Capet. Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 211. Beirut: Presses de l’Ifpo.

- . 2018b. “Push and Pull Factors of the Sea Peoples between Italy and the Levant.” Pages 273–306 in *An Archaeology of Forced Migration: Crisis-Induced Mobility and the Collapse of the 13th c. BCE Eastern Mediterranean*. Edited by Jan Driessen. Aegis 15. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Jung, Reinhard, and Mathias Mehofer. 2009. “A Sword of Naue II Type from Ugarit and the Historical Significance of Italian-Type Weaponry in the Eastern Mediterranean.” *Aegean Archaeology* 8:111–35.
- Jusseret, Simon. 2017. “Archaeoseismological Research on Minoan Crete: Past and Present.” Pages 223–47 In *Minoan Earthquakes: Breaking the Myth through Interdisciplinarity*. Edited by Simon Jusseret and Manuel Sintubin. Studies in Archaeological Sciences 5. Leuven: Leuven University Press.
- Jusseret, Simon, Charlotte Langohr, and Manuel Sintubin. 2013. “Tracking Earthquake Archaeological Evidence in Late Minoan IIIB (~1300–1200 B.C.) Crete (Greece): A Proof of Concept.” *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America* 103:3026–43. DOI: 10.1785/0120130070.
- Kafafi, Zeidan A., and Gerrit van der Kooij. 2013. “Tell Dēr ‘Allā during the Transition from Late Bronze Age to Iron Age.” *ZDPV* 129:121–31.
- Kahn, Dan’el. 2010. “Who Is Meddling in Egypt’s Affairs? The Identity of the Asiatics in the Elephantine Stele of Sethnakhte and the Historicity of the Medinet Habu Asiatic War Reliefs.” *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 2:14–23. DOI: 10.2458/azu_jaei_v02i1_kahn.
- . 2011. “The Campaign of Ramesses III against Philistia.” *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 3:1–11. DOI: 10.2458/azu_jaei_v03i4_kahn.
- Kaniewski, David, Joël Guiot, and Elise Van Campo. 2015. “Drought and Societal Collapse 3200 Years Ago in the Eastern Mediterranean: A Review.” *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change* 6:369–82. DOI: 10.1002/wcc.345.
- Kaniewski, David, Nick Marriner, Joachim Bretschneider, Greta Jans, Christophe Morhange, Rachid Cheddadi, Thierry Otto, Frédéric Luce, and Elise Van Campo. 2019. “300-Year Drought Frames Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age Transition in the Near East: New Palaeoecological Data from Cyprus and Syria.” *Regional Environmental Change* 19:2287–97. DOI: 10.1007/s10113-018-01460-w.
- Kaniewski, David, Etienne Paulissen, Elise Van Campo, Harvey Weiss, Thierry Otto, Joachim Bretschneider, and Karel Van Lerberghe. 2010. “Late Second–Early First Millennium BC Abrupt Climate Changes in Coastal Syria and Their Possible Significance for the History of the Eastern Mediterranean.” *Quaternary Research* 74:207–15. DOI: 10.1016/j.yqres.2010.07.010.
- Kaniewski, David, and Elise Van Campo. 2017a. “3.2 Ka BP Megadrought and the Late Bronze Age Collapse.” Pages 161–82 in *Megadrought and Collapse: From Early Agriculture to Angkor*. Edited by Harvey Weiss. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2017b. “The Climatic Context of the 3.2 kyr calBP Event.” Pages 85–93 in *Sea Peoples’ Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.9.
- Kaniewski, David, Elise Van Campo, Joël Guiot, Sabine Le Burel, Thierry Otto, and Cecile Baeteman. 2013. “Environmental Roots of the Late Bronze Age Crisis.” *PLoS ONE* 8:e71004. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0071004.
- Kaniewski, David., Elise Van Campo, Karel Van Lerberghe, Tom Boiy, Klaas Vansteen-

- huysse, Greta Jans, Karin Nys, Harvey Weiss, Christophe Morhange, Thierry Otto, and Joachim Bretschneider. 2011. "The Sea Peoples, from Cuneiform Tablets to Carbon Dating." *PLoS ONE* 6:e20232. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0020232.
- Kansu, Ş. A., and S. Tunakan. 1948. "Karaoğlan Höyüğünden Çıkarılan Eti, Erik ve Klasisik Devir İskeletlerinin Antropolojik İncelenmesi (Étude Anthropologique des squelettes datant des époques Hittite et Phrygienne et de l'Âge classique, provenant des fouilles du Höyük de Karaoğlan, 1937–1938)." *Belleten* 12:759–74.
- Kanta, Athanasia. 2021. "Sardinians at Pyla-Kokkinokremos in Cyprus." Pages 67–75 in *Cultural Contacts and Trade in Nuragic Sardinia: The Southern Route (Sardinia, Sicily, Crete, Cyprus) Proceedings of the Fourth Festival of the Nuragic Civilization (Orroli, Cagliari)*. Edited by Mauro Perra and Fulvia Lo Schiavo. Cagliari: Arkadia.
- Kaplan, Jacob. 1967. "Jaffa's History Revealed by the Spade." Pages 113–18 in *Archaeological Discoveries in the Holy Land*. New York: Bonanza Books.
- . 1972. "The Archaeology and History of Tel Aviv-Jaffa." *BA* 35:65–95. DOI: 10.2307/3211001.
- Karacic, Steven. 2014. "The Archaeology of Hittite Imperialism and Ceramic Production in Late Bronze Age IIA Tarsus-Gözlükule, Turkey." PhD diss., Bryn Mawr College.
- Karageorghis, Vassos. 1962. "Recent Archaeological Investigations at Kition." *Kypriakai spoudai* 26:167–71.
- . 1963a. "Chronique des fouilles à Chypre en 1962." *BCH* 87:325–87.
- . 1963b. "Excavations at Kition, 1963." *RDAC* 1963:3–15.
- . 1982. *Cyprus: From the Stone Age to the Romans*. Ancient Peoples and Places. London: Thames & Hudson.
- . 1990. *The End of the Late Bronze Age in Cyprus*. Nicosia: Pierides Foundation.
- . 1992. "The Crisis Years: Cyprus." Pages 79–86 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- . 2000. "Cultural Innovations in Cyprus Relating to the Sea Peoples." Pages 255–79 in *The Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. Edited by Eliezer D. Oren. Museum Monograph 108. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, 2013. DOI: 10.9783/9781934536438.255.
- . 2001. "Patterns of Fortified Settlements in the Aegean and Cyprus c. 1200 B.C." Pages 1–10 in *Defensive Settlements of the Aegean and the Eastern Mediterranean after c. 1200 B.C.: Proceedings of an International Workshop Held at Trinity College Dublin, 7th–9th May, 1999*. Edited by Vassos Karageorghis and Christine Morris. Nicosia: Leventis Foundation.
- Karageorghis, Vassos, and Martha Demas. 1984. *Pyla-Kokkinokremos, A Late 13th Century B. C. Fortified Settlement in Cyprus*. Nicosia: Department of Antiquities.
- . 1985. *Excavations at Kition. V: The Pre-Phoenician Levels*. Nicosia: Department of Antiquities.
- . 1988. *Excavations at Maa-Palaeokastro 1979–1986*. Nicosia: Department of Antiquities.
- Karageorghis, Vassos, and Athanasia Kanta. 2014. *Pyla-Kokkinokremos: A Late 13th Century BC Fortified Settlement in Cyprus; Excavations 2010–2011*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 141. Uppsala: Åström.
- Karakaya, Doğa, and Simone Riehl. 2019. "Subsistence in Post-Collapse Societies: Pat-

- terns of Agroproduction from the Late Bronze Age to the Iron Age in the Northern Levant and Beyond.” Pages 136–63 in *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 1*. Edited by Hanan Charaf and Lynn Welton. AHL 50–51. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- Karouzou, Eleni. 2018. “Thessaly, from the Late Bronze Age to the Early Iron Age (c. 1600–700 BC).” PhD diss., University of Oxford, 2018.
- Kase, Edward W. 1970. “A Study of the Role of Krisa in the Mycenaean Era.” MA thesis, Loyola University.
- Kassianidou, Vasiliki. 2007. “Ground Stone Tools from Apliki Karamallos.” Pages 277–306 in *Joan du Plat Taylor’s Excavations at the Late Bronze Age Mining Settlement at Apliki Karamallos, Cyprus*. Edited by Barbara Kling, James David Muhly, Vasiliki Kassianidou, and Joan du Plat Taylor. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 134. Sävedalen: Åström.
- . 2012. “The Origin and Use of Metals in Iron Age Cyprus.” Pages 229–60 in *Cyprus and the Aegean in the Early Iron Age: The Legacy of Nicolas Coldstream*. Edited by Maria Iacovou. Nicosia: Bank of Cyprus Cultural Foundation.
- . 2013. “The Production and Trade of Cypriot Copper in the Late Bronze Age: An Analysis of the Evidence.” *Pasiphae* 7:133–46.
- . 2018. “Apliki Karamallos on Cyprus: The 13th Century BCE Miners’ Settlement in Context.” Pages 345–56 in *Mining for Ancient Copper: Essays in Memory of Beno Rothenberg*. Edited by Erez Ben-Yosef. SMNIA 37. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Archaeology Press.
- Katzenstein, H. Jacob. 1973. *The History of Tyre from the Beginning of the Second Millennium B.C.E. until the Fall of the Neo-Babylonian Empire in 538 B.C.E.* Jerusalem: Schocken Institute.
- Kelm, George L., and Amihai Mazar. 1982. “Three Seasons of Excavations at Tel Batash: Biblical Timnah.” *BASOR* 248:1–36. DOI: 10.2307/1356672.
- . 1995. *Timnah: A Biblical Town in the Sorek Valley*. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Kelso, James Leon. 1968. *The Excavation of Bethel (1934–1960)*. AASOR 39. Cambridge: American Schools of Oriental Research.
- . 1993. “Bethel.” *NEAEHL* 1:192–94.
- Keswani, Priscilla. 2016. “Fragmentary Pithoi.” Pages 217–34 in *Feasting, Crafting and Depositional Practice in Late Bronze Age Palaepaphos: The Well Fillings of Evreti*. Edited by Constance von Rüden, Artemis Georgiou, Ariane Jacobs, and Paul Halstead. Bochumer Forschungen Zur Ur- und Frühgeschichtlichen Archäologie 8. Rahden: Leidorf.
- Kilani, Marwan. 2016. “Byblos in the Late Bronze Age: Interactions between the Levantine and Egyptian Worlds.” PhD diss., Queen’s College University of Oxford.
- . 2020. *Byblos in the Late Bronze Age: Interactions between the Levantine and Egyptian Worlds*. SAHL 9. Leiden Brill.
- Kilian, Klaus. 1983. “Civiltà micenea in Grecia: Nuovi aspetti storici ed interculturali.” Pages 53–96 in *Magna Grecia E Mondo Miceneo: Atti del ventiduesimo Convegno di Studi sulla Magna Grecia (Taranto, Ottobre 7–11, 1982)*. Edited by Lucia Vagnetti. Taranto: Istituto per la Storia e l’Archeologia della Magna Grecia.
- . 1988. “Mycenaean Up to Date, Trends and Changes in Recent Research.” Pages 115–52 in *Problems in Greek Prehistory: Papers Presented at the Centenary Conference of the British School of Archaeology at Athens, Manchester April 1986*. Edited by Elizabeth B. French and K. A. Wardle. Bristol: Bristol Classical Press.

- . 1996. “Earthquakes and Archaeological Context at 13th Century BC Tiryns.” Pages 63–68 in *Archaeoseismology*. Edited by Stathis C. Stiros and R. E. Jones. Fitch Laboratory Occasional Papers 7. Athens: Institute of Geology & Mineral Exploration; British School at Athens.
- Killebrew, Ann E. 1998. “Ceramic Typology and Technology of the Late Bronze II and Iron I Assemblages from Tel Miqne-Ekron: The Transition from Canaanite to Philistine Culture.” Pages 379–405 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2005. *Biblical Peoples and Ethnicity: An Archaeological Study of Egyptians, Canaanites, Philistines, and Early Israel, 1300–1100 B.C.E.* ABS 9. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- . 2013. “Early Philistine Pottery Technology at Tel Minqe-Ekron: Implications for the Late Bronze–Early Iron Age Transition in the Eastern Mediterranean.” Pages 77–129 in *The Philistines and Other “Sea Peoples” in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunner Lehman. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Killebrew, Ann E., and Gunner Lehmann. 2013a. “The World of the Philistines and Other ‘Sea Peoples.’” Pages 1–18 in *The Philistines and Other “Sea Peoples” in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunner Lehman. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- , eds. 2013b. *The Philistines and Other “Sea Peoples” in Text and Archaeology*. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Kitchen, Kenneth. 2009. “Egyptian New-Kingdom Topographical Lists: An Historical Resource with ‘Literary’ Histories.” Pages 129–35 in *Causing His Name to Live: Studies in Egyptian Epigraphy and History in Memory of William J. Murnane*. Edited by Peter J. Brand and Louise Cooper. CHANE 37. Leiden: Brill. DOI: 10.1163/ej.9789004176447.i-240.47.
- Kleiman, Sabine, Yuval Gadot, and Oded Lipschits. 2016. “A Snapshot of the Destruction Layer of Tell Zakariye/Azekah Seen against the Backdrop of the Final Days of the Late Bronze Age.” *ZDPV* 132:105–33.
- Klengel, Horst. 2013. “Syria 1350–1200 BC.” Pages 339–44 in *Archéologie et Histoire de la Syrie. 1: La Syrie de l’époque néolithique à l’âge du fer*. Edited by Winfried Orthmann, Paolo Matthiae, and Michel Al-Maqdissi. Schriften zur vorderasiatischen Archäologie 1. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Kling, Barbara, James D. Muhly, Vasiliki Kassianidou, and Joan du Plat Taylor. 2007. *Joan du Plat Taylor’s Excavations at the Late Bronze Age Mining Settlement at Apliki Karamallos, Cyprus*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 134. Sävedalen: Åström.
- Knapp, A. Bernard. 1997. *The Archaeology of Late Bronze Age Cypriot Society: The Study of Settlement, Survey and Landscape*. Occasional Papers 4. Glasgow: University of Glasgow Department of Archaeology.
- . 2008. *Prehistoric and Protohistoric Cyprus: Identity, Insularity, and Connectivity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2009. “Monumental Architecture, Identity and Memory.” Pages 47–59 in *Proceedings of the Symposium: Bronze Age Architectural Traditions in the East Mediterranean: Diffusion and Diversity (Gasteig, Munich, 7–8 May, 2008)*. Edited by A.

- Bernard Knapp. Weilheim: Verein zur Förderung der Aufarbeitung der Hellenischen Geschichte e.V.
- . 2013. *The Archaeology of Cyprus: From Earliest Prehistory through the Bronze Age*. Cambridge World Archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Knapp, A. Bernard, and Sturt Manning. 2016. "Crisis in Context: The End of the Late Bronze Age in the Eastern Mediterranean." *AJA* 120:99–149. DOI: 10.3764/aja.120.1.0099.
- Knauf, Ernst Axel. 2008. "From Archeology to History, Bronze and Iron Ages with Special Regard to the Year 1200 B.C.E, and the Tenth Century." Pages 72–85 in *Israel in Transition: From the Late Bronze II to the Iron IIa (c. 1250–850 BCE)*. Vol. 1: *The Archaeology*. Edited by Lester L. Grabbe. LHBOTS 491. New York: T&T Clark.
- Kochavi, Moshe. 1974. "Khirbet Rabud = Debir." *TA* 1:2–33. DOI: 10.1179/033443574788593494.
- . 1978. "Canaanite Aphek." *Expedition* 20:12–17.
- . 1990. *Aphek in Canaan: The Egyptian Governor's Residence and Its Finds*. Jerusalem: Israel Museum.
- . 1993. "Zeror, Tel." *NEAEHL* 4:1524–26.
- Kochavi, Moshe, Raphael Greenberg, and Adi Keinan. "Rabud, Khirbet." 1975. *EAEHL* 4:995.
- Kohlmeyer, Kay. 2000. *Der Tempel des Wettergottes von Aleppo*. Münster: Rhema.
- . 2009. "The Temple of the Storm God in Aleppo during the Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages." *NEA* 72:190–202. DOI: 10.1086/NEA25754027.
- . 2012. "Der Tempel des Wettergottes von Aleppo: Baugeschichte und Bautyp, räumliche Bezüge, Inventar und bildliche Ausstattung." Pages 55–78 in *Temple Building and Temple Cult: Architecture and Cultic Paraphernalia of Temples in the Levant (2.–1. Mill. B.C.E.); Proceedings of a Conference on the Occasion of the 50th Anniversary of the Institute of Biblical Archaeology at the University of Tübingen (28–30 May 2010)*. Edited by Jens Kamlah. ADPV 41. Weisbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2013. "The Temple of the Storm-God of Aleppo." Pages 511–24 in *Archéologie et Histoire de la Syrie. 1: La Syrie de l'époque néolithique à l'âge du fer*. Edited by Winfried Orthmann, Paolo Matthiae, and Michel Al-Maqdissi. Schriften zur vorderasiatischen Archäologie 1. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2016. "The Temple of Hadad at Aleppo: The Greatest Urban Sanctuary of Northern Syria in Historical Perspective." Pages 295–336 in *Giornate di studio L'archeologia del sacro e l'archeologia del culto: Sabratha, Ebla, Ardea, Lanuvio (Roma, 8–11 ottobre 2013); Ebla e la Siria dall'Età del bronzo all'Età del ferro*. Edited by Paolo Matthiae. Rome: Bardi.
- Kohlmeyer, Kay, and Arie Kai-Browne. 2020. *The Temple of the Weather God of Aleppo*. Münster: Rhema.
- Kolonas, Lazaros. 2009. *Teichos Dymaion*. Athens: Kapon.
- van der Kooij, Gerrit. 2006. "Tell Deir 'Alla: The Middle and Late Bronze Age Chronology." Pages 199–226 in *The Chronology of the Jordan Valley during the Middle and Late Bronze Ages: Pella, Tell Abu Al-Kharaz, and Tell Deir 'Alla*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Stephen Bourke. CCEM 12. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Kopaniias, Konstantinos. 2015. "The Mushki/Phrygian Problem from the Near Eastern Point of View." Pages 211–26 in *NOSTOI: Indigenous Culture, Migration, Integration in the Aegean Islands, Western Anatolia during the Late Bronze Age-Early Iron*

- Age, Koç University, Istanbul. Edited by Konstantinos Kopanias, Çiğdem Maner, and Nikolaos Chr Stampolidis. Istanbul: Koç University Press.
- Kopanias, Konstantinos, Çiğdem Maner, and Nikolaos Chr Stampolidis. eds. 2015. *NOS-TOI: Indigenous Culture, Migration, Integration in the Aegean Islands, Western Anatolia during the Late Bronze Age-Early Iron Age*, Koç University, Istanbul. Istanbul: Koç University Press.
- Korbel, Günther. 1985. *Die Spätbronzezeitliche keramik von Norsuntepe*. Hanover: Insitut für Bauen und Planen.
- Korfmann, Manfred. 1996. "Troia-Ausgrabungen 1995." *Studia Troica* 6:1–63.
- . 2001. *Troia: Traum und Wirklichkeit: Begleitband zur Ausstellung "Troia - Traum und Wirklichkeit"*. Stuttgart: Theiss.
- . 2004a. "Was There a Trojan War?" *Archaeology* 57:36–41.
- . 2004b. "Die Arbeiten in Troia/Wilusa 2003; Work at Troia/Wilusa in 2003." *Studia Troica* 14:3–31.
- . 2004c. Transcript of the BBC documentary "The Truth of Troy." <http://www.bbc.co.uk.proxy.lib.umich.edu/science/horizon/2004/troytrans.shtml>.
- . 2007. "Was There a Trojan War? Troy between Fiction and Archaeological Evidence." Pages 20–26 in *Troy: From Homer's Iliad to Hollywood Epic*. Edited by Martin M. Winkler. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Koroğlu, Kemalettin. 1998. *5 yılında Yumuktepe = The V. Anniversary of the Excavations at Yumuktepe (1993–1997)*. Eskiçag Bilimleri Enstitüsü yayınları 12. Istanbul: Ege Yayınları.
- Koşay, Hâmit Zübeyr. 1939–1940. "Results of the Excavations Alacahöyük." *La Turquie Kemaliste* 32–40:20–26.
- . 1940. "Les Fouilles D'Alacahöyük, Entreprises par la Société D'Histoire Turque Travaux Exécutés en 1940 et leurs Résultats." *Bulleten* 5:9–16.
- . 1944. *Ausgrabungen von Alaca Höyük: Ein Vorbericht über die im Auftrage der Türkischen Geschichts kommission im Sommer 1936 durchgeführten Forschungen und Entdeckungen*. Veröffentlichungen der Türkischen Geschichtskommission 5/2. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- . 1951. *Türk Tarih Kurumu tarafından yapılan Alaca Höyük kazısı; Türk Tarih Kurumu yayınlarından 1937–1939*. Türk tarih kurumu yayınlarından 5/5. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- . 1954. *Alacahöyük*. Ankara: Turkish Press, Broadcasting and Tourist Dept.
- . 1973. *Türk Tarih Kurumu tarafından yapılan Alaca Höyük kazısı; 1963–1967 çalışmaları ve keşiflere ait ilk rapor*. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- Koşay, Hâmit Zübeyr, and Mahmut Akok. 1966. *Türk Tarih Kurumu tarafından yapılan Alaca Höyük kazısı, 1940–1948 deki çalışmalara ve keşiflere ait ilk rapor; Ausgrabungen von Alaca Höyük: Vorbericht über die Forschungen und Entdeckungen von 1940–1948*. Türk tarih kurumu yayınlarından 5/6. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- Kounouklas, Petros. 2011. "The Late Helladic IIIc Middle-Early Protogeometric Settlement at Kynos, East Lokris, Greece: Architecture, Spatial Organisation, Pottery, and Function." PhD diss., University of Bristol.
- Kreimerman, Igor. 2017. "A Typology for Destruction Layers: The Late Bronze Age Southern Levant as a Case Study." Pages 173–203 in *Crisis to Collapse: The Archaeology of Social Breakdown*. Edited by Timothy Cunningham and Jan Driessen. Aegis 11. Louvain-la-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.

- Kreimerman, Igor, and Ruth Shahack-Gross. 2019. "Understanding Conflagration of One-Story Mud-Brick Structures: An Experimental Approach." *Archaeological and Anthropological Sciences* 11:2911–28. DOI: 10.1007/s12520-018-0714-7.
- Kristiansen, Kristian, and Paulina Suchowska-Ducke. 2015. "Connected Histories: The Dynamics of Bronze Age Interaction and Trade 1500–1100 BC." *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 81:361–92. DOI: 10.1017/ppr.2015.17.
- Kuniholm, Peter I., Maryanne W. Newton, Carol B. Griggs, and Pamela J. Sullivan. 2005. "Dendrochronological Dating in Anatolia: The Second Millennium BC." *Der Anschnitt* 18:41–47.
- Lackenbacher, Sylvie, and Florence Malbran-Labat. 2016. *Lettres en Akkadien de la "Maison d'Urtenu": Fouilles de 1994*. RSO 23. Leuven: Peeters.
- LaFayette-Hogue, Shannon. 2011. "The Destruction and Afterlife of the Palace of Nestor at Pylos: The Making of a Forgotten Landmark." PhD diss., University of Cincinnati.
- . 2016. "New Evidence of Post-Destruction Reuse in the Main Building of the Palace of Nestor at Pylos." *AJA* 120:151–57. DOI: 10.3764/aja.120.1.0151.
- Lagarce, Élisabeth, and Jacques Lagarce. 2006. "L'incendie du Palais Nord de Ras Ibn Hani: Traces et modalités d'une catastrophe." *Syria* 83:247–58. DOI: 10.4000/syria.239.
- Lagarce, Jacques, and Élisabeth Lagarce. 1995. "Ras Ibn Hani au Bronze Récent." Pages 141–54 in *Le pays d'Ougarit autour de 1200 av. J.-C.: Histoire et archéologie; Actes du colloque international, Paris, 28 juin–1er juillet 1993*. Edited by Marguerite Yon, Maurice Sznycer, and Pierre Bordreuil. RSO 11. Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- Lagarce, Jacques, Élisabeth Lagarce, Adnan Bounni, and Nassib Saliby. 1987. "Les dixième et onzième campagnes de fouilles (1984 et 1986) à Ras Ibn Hani (Syrie)." *CRAI* 131:274–88.
- Langgut, Dafna, Israel Finkelstein, and Thomas Litt. 2013. "Climate and the Late Bronze Collapse: New Evidence from the Southern Levant." *TA* 40:149–75. DOI: 10.1179/033443513X13753505864205.
- Lapp, Paul W. 1967. *The Conquest of Palestine in the Light of Archaeology*. St. Louis: Concordia.
- Laroche, Emmanuel. 1989. "Les reliefs de Fraktin." Pages 301–2 in *Anatolia and the Ancient Near East: Studies in Honor of Tahsin Özgüç*. Edited by Kutlu Emre. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu.
- Latacz, Joachim. 2004. *Troy and Homer: Towards a Solution of an Old Mystery*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lazar, Michael, Eric H. Cline, Roey Nickelsberg, Ruth Shahack-Gross, and Assaf Yasur-Landau. 2020. "Earthquake Damage as a Catalyst to Abandonment of a Middle Bronze Age Settlement: Tel Kabri, Israel." *PLoS ONE* 15:e0239079. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0239079.
- Lehmann, Gustav Adolf. 1985. *Die mykenisch-frühgriechische Welt und der östliche Mittelmeerraum in der Zeit der "Seevölker"-Invasionen um 1200 v. Chr.* Opladen: Westdeutscher.
- Lehmann, Gunner. 2017. "The Late Bronze-Iron Age Transition and the Problem of the Sea Peoples Phenomenon in Cilicia." Pages 229–55 in *Sea Peoples' Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35.

- Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2x-vsxn.17.
- Lemos, Irene S. 2006. "Athens and Lefkandi: A Tale of Two Sites." Pages 505–30 in *Ancient Greece: From the Mycenaean Palaces to the Age of Homer*. Edited by Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy and Irene S. Lemos. Edinburgh Leventis Studies 3. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Lenzen, Cherie J. 1997. "Irbid." *OEANE* 3:181.
- Lenzen, Cherie J., Richard L. Gordon, and Alison M. McQuitty. 1985. "Excavations at Tell Irbid and Beit Ras, 1985." *ADAJ* 29:151–59.
- Lenzen, Cherie J., and Alison M. McQuitty. 1988. "The 1984 Survey of the Irbid/Bet Ras Region." *ADAJ* 32:265–74.
- Lerat, Lucien, and Jean Jannoray. 1936. "Premieres recherches sur l'Acropole de Krisa (Phocide)." *RAr* 8:129–45.
- Lesko, Leonard. H. 1992. "Egypt in the 12th Century B.C." Pages 151–56 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Levi, Doro. 1959. "La Villa rurale minoica di Gortina." *Barthe* 44:237–65.
- Liebowitz, Harold A. 1993. "Yin'am, Tel." *NEAEHL* 4:1515–16.
- . 2003. *Tel Yin'am I: The Late Bronze Age*. Studies in Archaeology 42. Austin: Texas Archeological Research Laboratory, the University of Texas at Austin.
- Lipschits, Oded, Yuval Gadot, and Manfred Oeming. 2017. "Four Seasons of Excavations at Tel Azekah: The Expected and (Especially) Unexpected Results." Pages 1–25 in *The Shephelah during the Iron Age: Recent Archaeological Studies*. Edited by Oded Lipschitz and Aren M. Maeir. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. DOI: 10.5325/j.ct-v1bxh4cw.4.
- Littaver, M. A. J. H. Crouwel, and Harald Hauptmann. 1991. "Ein Spätbronzezeitliches Speichenrad vom Lidar Höyük in der Südost-Türkei." *AA* 3:349–58.
- Liverani, Mario. 1987. "The Collapse of the Near Eastern Regional System at the End of the Bronze Age: The Case of Syria." Pages 66–73 in *Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World*. Edited by Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen, and Kristian Kristiansen. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1995a. "Le royaume d'Ougarit." Pages 47–54 in *Le pays d'Ougarit autour de 1200 av. J.-C.: Histoire et archéologie; Actes du colloque international, Paris, 28 juin–1er juillet 1993*. Edited by Marguerite Yon, Maurice Sznycer, and Pierre Bordreuil. RSO 11. Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- . 1995b. "La fin d'Ougarit: Quand? pourquoi? comment?" Pages 113–17 in *Le pays d'Ougarit autour de 1200 av. J.-C.: Histoire et archéologie; Actes du colloque international, Paris, 28 juin–1er juillet 1993*. Edited by Marguerite Yon, Maurice Sznycer, and Pierre Bordreuil. RSO 11. Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- . 2003. *Israel's History and the History of Israel*. Bible World. London: Equinox.
- . 2012. "Melid in the Early and Middle Iron Age: Archaeology and History." Pages 327–44 in *The Ancient Near East in the 12th–10th Centuries BCE: Culture and History; Proceedings of the International Conference Held at the University of Haifa, 2–5 May, 2010*. Edited by Gershon Galil, Ayelet Levinzon-Gilboa, Aren M. Maeir, Dan'el Kahn, and Ayelet Gilboa AOAT 392. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.
- . 2020. "A History of the Ancient Near East." Pages 11–26 in *A Companion to the*

- Ancient Near East*. Edited by Daniel C. Snell. 2nd ed. BCAW Hoboken, NJ: Wiley Blackwell.
- Livieratou, Antonia. 2012. "Kynos." Pages 3842 in vol. 7 of *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*. Edited by Roger S. Bagnall, Kai Brodersen, Craige Brian Champion, Andrew Erskine, and Sabine R. Huebner. 13 vols. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- . 2020. "East Locris and Phocis." Pages 815–35 in vol. 2 of *A Companion to the Archaeology of Early Greece and the Mediterranean*. Edited by Irene M. Lemos and Antonios Kotsonas. 2 vols. BCAW. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lloyd, Seton. 1972. *Late Bronze Age Architecture*. Beycesultan 3.1. London: British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara.
- Lloyd, Seton, and James Mellaart. 1955. "Beycesultan Excavations: First Preliminary Report." *AnSt* 5:39–92. DOI: 10.2307/3642324.
- . 1956. "Beycesultan Excavations: Second Preliminary Report, 1955." *AnSt* 6:101–35. DOI: 10.2307/3642405.
- Loretz, Oswald. 1995. "Les Serdanu et la fin d'Ougarit: À propos des documents d'Égypte, de Byblos et d'Ougarit relatifs aux Shardana." Pages 125–36 in *Le pays d'Ougarit autour de 1200 av. J.-C.: Histoire et archéologie; Actes du colloque international, Paris, 28 juin–1er juillet 1993*. Edited by Marguerite Yon, Maurice Sznycer, and Pierre Bordreuil. RSO 11. Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- Lo Schiavo, Fulvia. 2009. "Oxhide Ingots in Nuragic Sardinia." Pages 225–390 in *Oxhide Ingots in the Central Mediterranean*. Edited by Fulvia Lo Schiavo. Nicosia: A.G. Leventis Foundation; Rome: CNR-Istituto di studi sulle civiltà dell'Egeo e del vicino oriente.
- Lo Schiavo, Fulvia. R. M. Albanese Procelli, and Alessandra Giumlia Mair. 2009. "Oxhide Ingots from Sicily." Pages 135–221 in *Oxhide Ingots in the Central Mediterranean*. Edited by Fulvia Lo Schiavo. Nicosia: A. G. Leventis Foundation; Rome: CNR-Istituto di studi sulle civiltà dell'Egeo e del vicino oriente.
- Loud, Gordon. 1948. *Megiddo II: Seasons of 1935–39*. 2 vols. OIP 42. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Luckenbill, Daniel David. 1914. "The Hittites." *AmJT* 18:24–58.
- Lund, John. 1986. *Sūkās VIII: The Habitation Quarters*. Publications of the Carlsberg Expedition to Phoenicia 10. Copenhagen: Royal Danish Academy.
- MacDonald, Colin. 2010. "Knossos." Pages 529–542 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maggidis, Christofilis. 2020. "Glas and Boeotia." Pages 107–20 in *Collapse and Transformation: The Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age in the Aegean*. Edited by Guy D. Middleton. Oxford: Oxbow. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctv13pk6k9.19.
- Maier, Aren M. 2012. "The Tell es-Safi/Gath Archaeological Project 1996–2010: Introduction, Overview and Synopsis of Results." Pages 1–88 in *Tell es-Safi/Gath I: The 1996–2005 Seasons*. Part 1: *Text*. Edited by Aren M. Maier. ÄAT 69. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2013. "Philistia Transforming: Fresh Evidence from Tell es-Şafi/Gath on the Transformational Trajectory of Philistine Culture." Pages 191–242 in *The Philistines and Other "Sea Peoples" in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunner Lehman. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- . 2020. "Introduction and Overview." Pages 3–52 in *Tell es-Safi/Gath II: Excavations and Studies*. Edited by Aren M. Maier and Joe Uziel. ÄAT 105. Münster: Zaphon.

- Maeir, Aren M., Jeffrey R. Chadwick, Amit Dagan, Louise A. Hitchcock, Jill Katz, Itzhaq Shai, and Joe Uziel. 2019. "The Late Bronze Age at Tell es-Safi/Gath and the Site's Role in Southwestern Canaan." Pages 1–18 in *The Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages of Southern Canaan*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir, Chris McKinny, and Itzhaq Shai. Archaeology of the Biblical Worlds 2. Berlin: de Gruyter. DOI: 10.1515/9783110628371-001.
- Maeir, Aren M., and Louise A. Hitchcock. 2017. "The Appearance, Formation and Transformation of Philistine Culture: New Perspectives and New Finds." Pages 149–62 "Sea Peoples" *Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.13.
- Maier, Franz Georg. 1969. "Excavations at Kouklia (Palaepaphos): Third Preliminary Report; Season 1968." *RDAC* 1968:33–42.
- Maier, Franz Georg, and Vassos Karageorghis. 1984. *Paphos: History and Archaeology*. Nicosia: Leventis Foundation.
- Maier, Franz Georg, and Marie-Louise von Wartburg. 1985. "Reconstructing History from the Earth, c. 2800 BC–1600 AD: Excavating at Palaepaphos, 1966–1984." Pages 142–72 in *Archaeology in Cyprus 1960–1985*. Edited by Vassos Karageorghis. Nicosia: Zavallis.
- Magness, Jodi. 1993. *Jerusalem Ceramic Chronology: Circa 200–800 CE*. JSOT-ASOR Monographs 9. Sheffield: JSOT Press.
- Maisler, Benjamin. 1951. "The Stratification of Tell Abū Huwâm on the Bay of Acre." *BASOR* 124:21–25. DOI: 10.2307/1355697.
- Manning, Sturt W. 2007. "Why Radiocarbon Dating 1200 BC Is Difficult: A Sidelight on Dating the End of the Late Bronze Age and the Contrarian Contribution." *Scripta Mediterranea* 27/28:53–80.
- Manning, Sturt W., Georgia-Marina Andreou, Kevin D. Fisher, Peregrine Gerard-Little, Catherine Kearns, Jeffrey F. Leon, David A. Sewell, and Thomas M. Urban. 2014. "Becoming Urban: Investigating the Anatomy of the Late Bronze Age Complex, Maroni, Cyprus." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 27:3–32. DOI: 10.1558/jmea.v27i1.3.
- Manning, Sturt W., and Linda Hulin. 2005. "Maritime Commerce and Geographies of Mobility in the Late Bronze Age of the Eastern Mediterranean." Pages 270–302 in *The Archaeology of Mediterranean Prehistory*. Edited by Emma Blake and A. Bernard Knapp. Blackwell Studies in Global Archaeology. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. DOI: 10.1002/9780470773536.ch11.
- Manning, Sturt W., and Peter Ian Kuniholm. 2007. "Absolute Dating at Apliki Karamallos." Pages 325–35 in *Joan du Plat Taylor's Excavations at the Late Bronze Age Mining Settlement at Apliki Karamallos, Cyprus*. Edited by Barbara Kling, James David Muhly, Vasiliki Kassianidou, and Joan du Plat Taylor. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 134. Sävedalen: Åström.
- Manolova, Tzvetta. 2020. "The Levant." Pages 1185–1214 in vol. 2 of *A Companion to the Archaeology of Early Greece and the Mediterranean*. Edited by Irene M. Lemos and Antonios Kotsonas. 2 vols. BCAW. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Manuelli, Federico. 2013. *Arslantepe, Late Bronze Age: Hittite Influence and Local Traditions in an Eastern Anatolian Community*. Arslantepe 9. Rome: Sapienza Università di Roma.

- Manuelli, Federico, and Lucia Mori. 2016. "The King at the Gate: Monumental Fortifications and the Rise of Local Elites at Arslantepe at the End of the 2nd Millennium BCE." *Origini* 39:209–42.
- Manuelli, Federico, Cristiano Vignola, Fabio Marzaioli, Isabella Passariello, and Filippo Terrasi. 2021. "The Beginning of the Iron Age at Arslantepe: A 14C Perspective." *Radiocarbon* 63:885–903. DOI: 10.1017/RDC.2021.19.
- Maran, Joseph. 2008. "Nach dem Ende: Tiryns – Phönix aus der Asche." Pages 63–73 in *Zeit der Helden: Die, "dunklen Jahrhunderte Griechenlands" 1200–700 v. Chr. Katalog zur Ausstellung im Badischen Landesmuseum Karlsruhe (2008)*. Edited by Claus Hattler. Karlsruhe: Badisches Landesmuseum.
- . 2009. "The Crisis Years? Reflections on Signs of Instability in the Last Decades of the Mycenaean Palaces." *Scienze dell'antichità Storia Archeologia Antropologia* 15:241–62.
- . 2010. "Tiryns." Pages 722–34 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2015. "Tiryns and the Argolid in Mycenaean Times: New Clues and Interpretations." Pages 277–293 in *Mycenaeans up to Date: The Archaeology of the North-Eastern Peloponnese; Current Concepts and New Directions*. Edited by Ann-Louise Schallin and Iphigeneia Turnabitu. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Athen 56. Stockholm: Svenska Institutet vid Rom och Athen.
- Marchetti, Nicolò. 2012. "Karkemish on the Euphrates: Excavating a City's History." *NEA* 75:132–47. DOI: 10.5615/neareastarch.75.3.0132.
- . 2013. "The 2011 Joint Turco–Italian Excavations at Karkemish." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 34:349–63.
- . 2014. "The 2012 Joint Turco–Italian Excavations at Karkemish." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 35:233–48.
- . 2015a. "The 2014 Joint Turco–Italian Excavations at Karkemish." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 37:363–80.
- . 2015b. "Karkamış – Türk–İtalyan Heyeti'nin 2011–2014 yılları arasındaki kazı çalışmaları." *Arkeoloji ve Sanat* 148:39–52.
- Marco, Shmuel. 2008. "Recognition of Earthquake-Related Damage in Archaeological Sites: Examples from the Dead Sea Fault Zone." *Tectonophysics* 453:148–56. DOI: 10.1016/j.tecto.2007.04.011.
- Marco, Shmuel, Amotz Agnon, Israel Finkelstein, and David Ussishkin. 2006. "Megiddo Earthquakes." Pages 568–75 in *Megiddo IV: The 1998–2002 Seasons*. Edited by Israel Finkelstein, David Ussishkin, and Baruch Halpern. 2 vols. SMNIA 24. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Margueron, Jean-Claude. 1975a. "Quatre campagnes de fouilles à Emar (1972–1974): Un bilan provisoire." *Syria* 52:53–85.
- . 1975b. "Rapport préliminaire sur les deux premières campagnes de fouilles à Meskéné/Emar 1972–1973." *AAAS* 25:73–86.
- . 1980. "Emar: Un exemple d'implantation hittite en terre syrienne." Pages 285–312 in *Le Moyen Euphrate: Zone de contacts et d'échanges; Actes du Colloque de Strasbourg 10–12 mars 1977*. Edited by Jean-Claude Margueron. Travaux du Centre de recherche sur le Proche-Orient et la Grèce antiques 5. Leiden: Brill.
- . 1982a. "Architecture et Urbanisme." Pages 23–39 in *Meskéné–Emar: Dix ans de*

- travaux 1972–1982*. Edited by Dominique Beyer. Paris: Éditions recherche sur les civilisations.
- . 1982b. “Aux marches de l’Empire Hittite: Une campagne de fouilles à Tell Faq’ous (Syrie), citadelle du pays d’Aštata.” Pages 47–66 in *La Syrie au bronze récent: Recueil publié à l’occasion du cinquantième de la découverte d’Ougarit–Ras Shamra*. Edited by Marguerite Yon. Paris: Editions Recherche sur les civilisations.
- . 1982c. “Rapport Préliminaire sur les 3°, 4°, 5° et 6° campagne de fouilles à Meskene/Emar.” *AAAS* 32:233–49.
- . 1983. “Emar.” *AAAS* 33:175–85.
- Margueron, Jean-Claude, and Veronica Boutte. 1995. “Emar, Capital of Aštata in the Fourteenth Century BCE.” *BA* 58:126–38. DOI: 10.2307/3210445.
- Martin, Mario A. S. 2017. “The Fate of Megiddo at the End of the Late Bronze IIB.” Pages 267–86 in *Rethinking Israel: Studies in the History and Archaeology of Ancient Israel in Honor of Israel Finkelstein*. Edited by Oded Lipschits, Yuval Gadot, and Matthew J Adams. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Martin, Mario A. S., and Tristan J. Barako. 2007. “Egyptian and Egyptianized Pottery.” Pages 129–65 in *Tel Mor: The Moshe Dothan Excavations, 1959–1960*. Edited by Tristan J. Barako. *IAAR* 32. Jerusalem: Israel Antiquities Authority.
- Martin, Mario A. S., Noga Blockman, and Julye Bidmead. 2013. “Part I: Levels K-8 and K-7.” Pages 153–64 in *Megiddo V: The 2004–2008 Seasons, vol. 1*. Edited by Israel Finkelstein, David Ussishkin, and Eric H. Cline. Monograph Series of the Sonia and Marco Nadler Institute of Archaeology 31. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- de Martino, Stefano. 2018. “The Fall of the Hittite Kingdom.” *Mesopotamia* 53:23–48.
- de Martino, Stefano, and Elena Devecchi. eds. 2020. *Anatolia between the 13th and the 12th Century BCE*. *Eothen* 23. Firenze: LoGisma.
- Marzollf, P. 2008. “Ein Neu Entdeckter Gang an der Nordspitze der Unterburgmauer von Tiryns.” *AA* 25:97–109.
- Maspero, Gaston. 1873. Review of *Etudes sur l’antiquité d’après les sources égyptiennes et Les Monuments réputés préhistoriques*, by François Joseph Chabas. *Review Critique d’Histoire et de Littérature* 2:84–85.
- . 1886. *Histoire ancienne des peuples de l’Orient: Ouvrage contenant 3 ct. et quelques spécimens des écritures hiéroglyphiques et cunéiformes*. Paris: Hachette.
- . 1896. *The Struggle of the Nations: Egypt, Syria and Assyria*. New York: Appleton.
- Mastrokostas, Efthymios. 1962. “Ανασκαφάι του Τείχους Δυμαίων.” *ΠΑΕ* 1962:127–33.
- . 1963. “Ανασκαφάι του Τείχους Δυμαίων.” *ΠΑΕ* 1963:93–98.
- . 1964. “Ανασκαφή του Τείχους Δυμαίων.” *ΠΑΕ* 1964:60–67.
- . 1965. “Ανασκαφή του Τείχους Δυμαίων.” *ΠΑΕ* 1966:121–36.
- . 1966. “Αρχαία: Τείχος Δυμαίων.” *Έργον*: 156–65.
- Matthiae, Paolo. 2018. *Dalla terra alla storia: Scoperte leggendarie di archeologia orientale*. Torino: Scoperte leggendarie di archeologia orientale.
- Maunder, Samuel. 1850. *The Treasury of History: Comprising a General Introductory Outline of Universal History, Ancient and Modern, and a Series of Separate Histories of Every Principal Nation That Exists, Their Rise, Progress, Present Condition*. London: Longman, Brown, Green, Longmans, & Roberts.
- Mazar, Amihai. 1990. *Archaeology of the Land of the Bible 10,000–586 B.C.E.* ABRL. New York: Doubleday.
- . 1997. *Timnah (Tel Batash) I: Stratigraphy and Architecture*. Qedem 37. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

- . 2002. “Megiddo in the Thirteenth–Eleventh Centuries BCE: A Review of Some Recent Studies.” Pages 264–82 in *Aharon Kempinski Memorial Volume: Studies in Archaeology and Related Disciplines*. Edited by Shmuel Ahituv and Eliezer D. Oren. Beer-Sheva 15. Beer-Sheva: Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Press.
- . 2008. “From 1200 to 850 B.C.E.: Remarks on Some Selected Archaeological Issues.” Pages 86–120 in *Israel in Transition: From the Late Bronze II to the Iron IIA (c. 1250–850 BCE)*. Vol. 1: *The Archaeology*. Edited by Lester L. Grabbe. LHBOTS 491. New York: T&T Clark.
- . 2009a. “Introduction and Overview.” Pages 1–32 in *Excavations at Tel Beth-Shean 1989–1996*, vol. 3: *The 13th–11th Centuries BCE (Areas S and N)*. Edited by Nava Panitz-Cohen and Amihai Mazar. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology, Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2009b. “Area N North South: Stratigraphy and Architecture.” Pages 72–93 in *Excavations at Tel Beth-Shean 1989–1996*, vol. 3: *The 13th–11th Centuries BCE (Areas S and N)*. Edited by Nava Panitz-Cohen and Amihai Mazar. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology, Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2010. “Tel Beth-Shean: History and Archaeology.” Pages 237–72 in *One God – One Cult – One Nation: Archaeological and Biblical Perspectives*. Edited by Reinhard Gregor Kratz and Hermann Spieckermann. BZAW 405. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Mazar, Amihai, and George L. Kelm. 1993. “Batash, Tel (Timnah).” *NEAEHL* 1:152–57.
- Mazar, Amihai, and Nava Panitz-Cohen. 2019. “Tel Batash in the Late Bronze Age: A Retrospect.” Pages 86–121 in *The Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages of Southern Canaan*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir, Chris McKinny, and Itzhaq Shai. Archaeology of the Biblical Worlds 2. Berlin: de Gruyter. DOI: 10.1515/9783110628371-005.
- McClellan, Thomas L. 1992. “12th Century BC Syria: Comments on Sader’s Paper.” Pages 164–73 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- McDonald, William Andrew. 1972. “Excavations at Nichoria in Messenia: 1969–71.” *Hesperia* 41:218–73. DOI: 10.2307/147682.
- McDonald, William Andrew, C. T. Shay, Nancy Wilkie, R. Hope Simpson, William P. Donovan, Harriet Blitzer, and J. Rosser. 1975. “Excavations at Nichoria in Messenia: 1972–1973.” *Hesperia* 44:69–141. DOI: 10.2307/147426.
- McDonald, William Andrew, and R. Hope Simpson. 1960. “Where a Whole Mycenaean World Awaits the Spade.” *Illustrated London News* April 30, 1960:740–41.
- McDonald, William Andrew, and Nancy C. Wilkie, eds. 1992. *Excavations at Nichoria in Southwest Greece*. Vol. 2: *The Bronze Age Occupation*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- McGovern, Patrick E. 1989. “The Baq’ah Valley Project 1987: Khirbet Umm ad-Dananir and al-Qesir.” *ADAJ* 33:123–36.
- McKinny, Chris, Deborah Cassuto, and Itzhaq Shai. 2015. “Tel Burna: The Late Bronze and Iron Age Remains after Five Seasons.” *The Bible and Interpretation*. <https://bibleinterp.arizona.edu/articles/2015/04/mck398002>.
- McKinny, Chris, Aharon Tavger, Deborah Cassuto, Casey Sharp, Matthew J. Suriano, Steven M. Ortiz, and Itzhaq Shai. 2020. “Tel Burna after a Decade of Work: The Late Bronze and Iron Ages.” *NEA* 83:4–15. DOI: 10.1086/705490.
- McKinney, Chris, Aharon Tavger, and Itzhaq Shai. 2019. “Tel Burna in the Late Bronze Age: Assessing the 13th Century BCE Landscape of the Shephelah.” Pages 148–

- 70 in *The Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages of Southern Canaan*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir, Chris McKinny, and Itzhaq Shai. Archaeology of the Biblical Worlds 2. Berlin: de Gruyter. DOI: 10.1515/9783110628371-008.
- Mee, Christopher. 1978. "Aegean Trade and Settlement in Anatolia in the Second Millennium BC." *AnSt* 28:121–56. DOI: 10.2307/3642747.
- Mellaart, James. 1970. "The Second Millennium Chronology of Beycesultan." *AnSt* 20:55–67. DOI: 10.2307/3642588.
- Mellaart, James, and Ann Murray. 1995. *Late Bronze Age and Phrygian Pottery and Middle and Late Bronze Age Small Objects*. Beycesultan 3.2. London: British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara.
- Merrillees, Robert S. 1968. *The Cypriot Bronze Age Pottery Found in Egypt*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 18. Lund: Blom.
- Du Mesnil du Buisson, Robert. 1935. *Le site archéologique de Mishrifé-Qatna*. Collection de textes et documents d'Orient 1. Paris: de Boccard.
- Metzger, Martin. 1991. *Die spätbronzezeitlichen Tempelanlagen: Stratigraphie, Architektur und Installationen*. Kamid el-Loz 7. Bonn: Habelt.
- . 1993. *Die spätbronzezeitlichen Tempelanlagen: Die Kleinfunde*. Käm id el-Loz 8. Bonn: Habelt.
- Meyer, Nathan, and A. Bernard Knapp. 2021. "Resilient Social Actors in the Transition from the Late Bronze to the Early Iron Age on Cyprus." *Journal of World Prehistory* 34:433–87. DOI: 10.1007/s10963-021-09163-7.
- Middleton, Guy D. 2010. *The Collapse of Palatial Society in LBA Greece and the Postpalatial Period*. BARIS 2110. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- . 2012. "Nothing Lasts Forever: Environmental Discourses on the Collapse of Past Societies." *Journal of Archaeological Research* 20:257–307.
- . 2015. "Telling Stories: The Mycenaean Origins of the Philistines." *OJA* 34:45–65. DOI: 10.1111/ojoa.12048.
- . 2017. *Understanding Collapse: Ancient History and Modern Myths*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2018. "'I Would Walk 500 Miles and I Would Walk 500 More': The Sea Peoples and Aegean Migration at the End of the Late Bronze Age." Pages 95–115 in *Change, Continuity, and Connectivity: North-Eastern Mediterranean at the Turn of the Bronze Age and in the Early Iron Age*. Edited by Lukasz Niesiolowski-Spanò and Marek Wecowski. Philippika 118. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2020a. "Mycenaean Collapse(s) c. 1200 B.C." Pages 9–22 in *Collapse and Transformation: The Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age in the Aegean*. Edited by Guy D. Middleton. Oxford: Oxbow. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctv13pk6k9.9.
- , ed. 2020b. *Collapse and Transformation: The Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age in the Aegean*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Mielke, Dirk Paul. 2006a. "Dendrochronologie und hethitische Archäologie—Einige kritische Anmerkungen." Pages 77–94 in *Strukturierung und Datierung der hethitischen Archäologie: Voraussetzungen, Probleme, Neue Ansätze; Internationaler Workshop Istanbul, 26–27. November 2004*. Edited by Dirk Paul Mielke, Ulf-Dietrich Schoop, and Jürgen Seeher. Byzas 4. Istanbul: Ege Yayınları.
- . 2006b. *Die Keramik vom Westhang*. Kuşaklı Sarissa 2. Rahden: Leidorf.
- Millek, Jesse Michael. 2017. "Sea Peoples, Philistines, and the Destruction of Cities: A Critical Examination of Destruction Layers 'Caused' by the 'Sea Peoples.'" Pages 113–40 in *"Sea Peoples" Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the*

- Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.11.
- . 2018a. “Destruction and the Fall of Egyptian Hegemony over the Southern Levant.” *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 19:1–21.
- . 2018b. “Just How Much Was Destroyed? The End of the Late Bronze Age in the Southern Levant.” *UF* 49:239–74.
- . 2019a. “Destruction at the End of the Late Bronze Age in Syria: A Reassessment.” *Studia Eblaitica* 5:157–90.
- . 2019b. “Crisis, Destruction, and the End of the Late Bronze Age in Jordan: A Preliminary Survey.” *ZDPV* 135:119–42.
- . 2019c. *Exchange, Destruction, and a Transitioning Society: Interregional Exchange in the Southern Levant from the Late Bronze Age to the Iron I*. Tübingen: Tübingen University Press.
- . 2020. “‘Our City Is Sacked. May You Know It!’ The Destruction of Ugarit and Its Environs by the ‘Sea Peoples.’” Pages 102–32 in *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 2*. Edited by Hanan Charaf and Lynn Welton. AHL 52–53. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- . 2021a. “Why Did the World End in 1200 BCE?” *Ancient Near East Today* 9.8. <https://www.asor.org/onetoday/2021/08/world-end-1200-bce>.
- . 2021b. “Just What Did They Destroy? The Sea Peoples and the End of the Late Bronze Age.” Pages 59–98 in *The Mediterranean Sea and the Southern Levant: Archaeological and Historical Perspectives from the Bronze Age to Medieval Times*. Edited by Jens Kamlah and Achim Lichtenberger. ADPV 48. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . Forthcoming a. “The Impact of Destruction on Trade at the End of the Late Bronze Age in the Southern Levant.” *Jerusalem and the West: Perspectives from Archaeology*. Edited by Felix Hagemeyer. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck.
- . Forthcoming b. “Troy, the Sea Peoples, and 1200 BC: The Origins and Future of an Iconic Date.” *UF* 52.
- Miller, Jared L. 2020. “Are There Signs of the Decline of the Late Hittite State in the Textual Documentation from Hattuša?” Pages 237–55 in *Anatolia between the 13th and 12th Century BCE*. Edited by Stefano de Martino and Elena Devecchi. Eothen 23. Firenze: LoGisma.
- Milojčić, Vladimir. 1972. “Neue deutsche Ausgrabungen in Demetrias/Thessalien, 1967–1972.” *Jahrbuch der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften* 1972:61–74.
- Mock, Shirley Boteler. 1998. “Prelude.” Pages 3–18 in *The Sowing and the Dawning: Termination, Dedication, and Transformation in the Archaeological and Ethnographic Record of Mesoamerica*. Edited by Shirley Boteler Mock. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Monroe, Christopher. M. 2009. *Scales of Fate: Trade, Tradition, and Transformation in the Eastern Mediterranean ca. 1350–1175 BCE*. AOAT 357. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.
- Montesanto, Mariacarmela. 2020. “Lost in Transition: The Late Bronze–Iron Age Pottery Assemblage in Tell Atchana/Alalakh.” *Studia Eblaitica* 6:57–88.
- Montesanto, Mariacarmela, and Marina Pucci. 2019. “The Iron Age at Alalakh.” Pages 93–135 in *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 1*. Edited by Hanan Charaf and Lynn Welton. AHL 50–51. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.

- Moore, Andrew M. T., James P. Kennett, William M. Napier, Ted E. Bunch, James C. Weaver, Malcolm LeCompte, A. Victor Adedeji, Paul Hackley, Gunther Kletetschka, Robert E. Hermes, James H. Wittke, Joshua J. Razink, Michael W. Gaultois, and Allen West. 2020. "Evidence of Cosmic Impact at Abu Hureyra, Syria at the Younger Dryas Onset (~12.8 ka): High-Temperature Melting at >2200 °C." *Scientific Reports* 10:4185. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-020-60867-w.
- Morhange, Christophe, Amos Salamon, Guéna Bony, Clément Flaux, Ehud Galili, Jean-Philippe Goiran, and Dov Zviely. 2014. "Geoarchaeology of Tsunamis and the Revival of Neo-catastrophism in the Eastern Mediterranean." Pages 31–51 in *Overcoming Catastrophes: Essays on Disastrous Agents Characterization and Resilience Strategies in Pre-Classical Southern Levant*. Edited by Lorenzo Nigro. RO-SAPAT 11. Rome: La Sapienza.
- Morris, Ellen. 2005. *The Architecture of Imperialism: Military Bases and the Evolution of Foreign Policy in Egypt's New Kingdom*. PAe 22. Leiden: Brill.
- Morris, Joseph. 1925. *The German Air Raids on Great Britain, 1914–1918*. London: Low, Marston & Co.
- Mountjoy, Penelope A. 1993. *Mycenaean Pottery: An Introduction*. Oxford University School of Archaeology Monograph 36. Oxford: Oxford University School of Archaeology.
- . 1997. "The Destruction of the Palace at Pylos Reconsidered." *ABSA* 92:109–37. DOI: 10.1017/S0068245400016658.
- . 1999a. "The Destruction of Troia VIIh." *Studia Troica* 9:253–93.
- . 1999b. "Troia VII Reconsidered." *Studia Troica* 9:295–346.
- . 2004. "Miletos: A Note." *ABSA* 99:189–200. DOI: 10.1017/S006824540002116X.
- . 2005. "The End of the Bronze Age at Enkomi, Cyprus: The Problem of Level III B." *ABSA* 100:125–214.
- . 2008. "The Cyclades during the Mycenaean period." Pages 467–78 in *Horizon: A Colloquium on the Prehistory of the Cyclades*. Edited by Neil Brodie, Jenny Doole, Gioros Galvalas, and Colin Renfrew. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.
- . 2017. *Troy VI Middle, VI Late and VII: The Mycenaean Pottery*. Bonn: Habelt.
- Müller, K. 1930. *Tiryns III: Die Architektur der Burg und des Palastes*. Augsburg: Filser.
- Müller, Uwe, 1999 "Die eisenzeitliche Stratigraphie von Lidar Höyük." *AnSt* 49:123–31. DOI: 10.2307/3643067.
- . 2001. "Invasionen oder Bürgerkrieg? Zur Neuinterpretation von Textquellen anhand archäologischer Ergebnisse." Pages 299–303 in *Lux Orientis: Archäologie zwischen Asien und Europa; Festschrift für Harald Hauptmann, 2001*. Edited by Rainer M. Boehmer and Joseph Maran. Rahden: Leidorf.
- . 2003. "A Change to Continuity: Bronze Age Traditions in Early Iron Age." Pages 137–49 in *Identifying Changes: The Transition from Bronze to Iron Ages in Anatolia and Its Neighbouring Regions; Proceedings of the International Workshop, Istanbul, November 8–9, 2002*. Edited by Bettina Fischer. Istanbul: Türk Eskiçag Bilimleri Enstitüsü.
- . 2005 "Norsuntepe and Lidar Höyük: Two Examples for Cultural Change in Early Iron Age." Pages 107–14 in *Proceedings of the 5th Anatolian Iron Ages Colloquium Held at Van in 2001*. Edited by Altan Cilingiroglu and Gareth Darbyshire. British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara Monograph 31. London: British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara.

- Müller-Karpe, Andreas. 1995. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 1992–94." *MDOG* 127:5–36.
- . 1996. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 1995." *MDOG* 128:69–94.
- . 1997. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 1996." *MDOG* 129:103–42.
- . 1998. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 1997." *MDOG* 130:93–174.
- . 1999. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 1998." *MDOG* 131:57–113.
- . 2000a. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 1999." *MDOG* 132:311–53.
- . 2000b. "Die Akropolis der hethitischen Stadt Kuşaklı-Sarissa." *Nürnberger Blätter zur Archäologie* 16:91–110.
- . 2001. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 2000." *MDOG* 133:225–50.
- . 2002. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 2001." *MDOG* 134:331–51.
- . 2004a. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 2002." *MDOG* 136:103–35.
- . 2004b. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 2003." *MDOG* 136:137–72.
- . 2006. "Untersuchungen in Kusakli 2004 und 2005." *MDOG* 138:15–42.
- . 2009. "The Rise and Fall of the Hittite Empire in the Light of Dendroarchaeological Research." Pages 253–62 in *Tree-Rings, Kings and Old World Archaeology and Environment: Papers Presented in Honor of Peter Ian Kuniholm*. Edited by Sturt W. Manning and Mary Jaye Bruce. Oxford: Oxbow.
- . 2017. *Sarissa: Die Wiederentdeckung einer hethitischen Königsstadt*. Darmstadt: von Zabern.
- Mumford, Gregory. 2015. "The Amman Airport Structure: A Re-Assessment of Its Date-Range, Function and Overall Role in the Levant." Pages 89–198 in *Walls of the Prince: Egyptian Interactions with Southwest Asia in Antiquity; Essays in Honour of John S. Holladay, Jr.* Edited by Timothy P. Harrison, Edward B. Banning, and Stanley Klassen. CHANE 77. Leiden: Brill. DOI: 10.1163/9789004302563_007.
- Murray, Sarah C. 2013. "Trade, Imports, and Society in Early Greece." PhD diss., Stanford University.
- . 2018. "Imported Exotica and Mortuary Ritual at Perati in Late Helladic III C East Attica." *AJA* 122:33–64. DOI: 10.3764/aja.122.1.0033.
- Mylonas, George E. 1964. "Priam's Troy and the Date of Its Fall." *Hesperia* 33:352–80. DOI: 10.2307/147283.
- . 1966. "The East Wing of the Palace of Mycenae." *Hesperia* 35:419–26. DOI: 10.2307/147570.
- Na'aman, Nadav. 2004. "Ra'shu, Re'si-şuri, and the Ancient Names of Ras Ibn Hani." *BA-SOR* 334:33–39. DOI: 10.2307/4150105.
- Nahshoni, Pirhiya. 2013. "A Thirteenth-Century BCE Site on the Southern Beach of Ashdod." *Atiqot* 74:59–122.
- Negbi, Oron. 1989. "Bronze Age Pottery (Strata XVII – XV)." Pages 43–63 in *Excavations at Tel Michal, Israel*. Edited by Ze'ev Herzog, George Rapp, and Ora Negbi. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Nelson, Michael. 2001. "The Architecture of Epano Englianos, Greece." PhD diss., University of Toronto.
- Neve, Peter. 1969. "Der große Tempel und die Magazine." Pages 9–19 in *Funde aus den Grabungen 1967 und 1968*. Edited by Kurt Bittel. Boğazköy 4. ADOG 14. Berlin: Mann.
- Niemeier, Wolf-Dietrich. 2007. "Milet von den Anfängen menschlicher Besiedlung bis zur Ionischen Wanderung." Pages 3–20 in *Frühes Ionien: Eine Bestandsaufnahme; Panionion-Symposium Güzelçamlı, 26. September–1. Oktober 1999*. Edited by Justus Cobet. Milesische Forschungen 5. Mainz: von Zabern.

- Niemeier, Wolf-Dietrich, and Barbara Niemeier. 1997. "Milet 1994–1995: Projekt 'Minoisch-mykenisches bis protogeometrisches Milet'; Zielsetzung und Grabungen auf dem Stadionhügel und am Athenatempel." *AA* 1997:189–248.
- Niesiołowski-Spanò, Lukasz, and Marek Węcowski, eds. 2018. *Change, Continuity, and Connectivity: North-Eastern Mediterranean at the Turn of the Bronze Age and in the Early Iron Age*. *Philippika* 118. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag.
- Nougayrol, Jean, Emmanuel Laroche, Charles Virolleaud, and Claude F.-A. Schaeffer. 1968. *Ugaritica V: Nouveaux textes accadiens, hourrites et ugaritiques des archives et bibliothèques privées d'Ugarit*. MRS 16. Paris: Geuthner.
- Novák, Mirko, Anna Lucia D'Agata, Isabella Caneva, Christine Eslick, Charles Gates, Marie-Henriette Gates, K. Serdar Girginer, Özlem Oyman-Girginer, Éric Jean, Gülgün Köroğlu, Ekin Kozal, Sabina Kulemann-Ossen, Gunnar Lehmann, Ashlı Özyar, Tülay Ozaydın, J. Nicholas Postgate, Fatma Şahin, Elif Ünlü, Remzi Yağcı, and Deniz Yaşın Meier. 2017. "Cilician Chronology Group: A Comparative Stratigraphy of Cilicia." *AoF* 44: 150–86. DOI: 10.1515/aof-2017-0013.
- Nowicki, Krzysztof. 2018. "The Late 13th c. BCE Crisis in the East Mediterranean: Why the Case of Crete Matters." Pages 117–48 in *An Archaeology of Forced Migration: Crisis-Induced Mobility and the Collapse of the 13th c. BCE Eastern Mediterranean*. Edited by Jan Driessen. *Aegis* 15. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Núñez, Francisco J. 2018. "The Impact of the Sea Peoples in Central Levant: A Revision." Pages 116–40 in *Change, Continuity, and Connectivity: North-Eastern Mediterranean at the Turn of the Bronze Age and in the Early Iron Age*. Edited by Lukasz Niesiołowski-Spanò and Marek Węcowski. *Philippika* 118. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Nur, Amos, and Dawn Burgess. 2008. *Apocalypse: Earthquakes, Archaeology, and the Wrath of God*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Nur, Amos, and Eric H. Cline. 2000. "Poseidon's Horses: Plate Tectonics and Earthquake Storms in the Late Bronze Age Aegean and Eastern Mediterranean." *JArS* 27:43–63. DOI: 10.1006/jasc.1999.0431.
- Nur, Amos, and Hagai Ron. 1997. "Armageddon's Earthquakes." *International Geology Review* 39:532–41. DOI: 10.1080/00206819709465287.
- O'Connor, David. 2000. "The Sea Peoples and the Egyptian Sources." Pages 85–102 in *The Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. Edited by Eliezer D. Oren. *Museum Monograph* 108. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, 2013. DOI: 10.9783/9781934536438.85.
- Ohata, Kiyoshi. 1966. *Tel Zeror I: Preliminary Report of the Excavation, First Season, 1964*. Tokyo: Society for Near Eastern Studies in Japan.
- Ohata, Kiyoshi, and Moshe Kochavi. 1964. "Tel Zeror." *IEJ* 14:283–84.
- Omura, Sachihito. 2011. "Kaman-Kalehöyük Excavations in Central Anatolia." Pages 1095–1111 in *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Anatolia 10,000–323 B.C.E.* Edited by Sharon R. Steadman and Gregory McMahon. *Oxford Handbooks*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Oren, Eliezer D. 1982. "Ziglag: A Biblical City on the Edge of the Negev." *BA* 45:155–66. DOI: 10.2307/3209810.
- . 1984. "Governor's Residencies in Canaan under the New Kingdom: A Case Study of Egyptian Administration." *Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 14.2:37–56.

- . 1992. “Palaces and Patrician Houses in the Middle and Late Bronze Ages.” Pages 105–20 in *The Architecture of Ancient Israel: From the Prehistoric to the Persian Period; In Memory of Immanuel (Munya) Dunayevsky*. Edited by Aharon Kempinski, Ronny Reich, and Hannah Katzenstein. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 1993a. “Sera’, Tel.” *NEAEHL* 4:1329–35.
- . 1993b. “Tel Haror – 1990/1990 – תל הרור.” *Hadashot Arkheologiyot* 1993:97–100.
- . 1993c. “Haror, Tel.” *NEAEHL* 2:580–84.
- . 1995. “Tel Haror—1990.” *ESI* 13:113–16.
- . 1997a. “Sera’, Tel.” *OEANE* 5:1–2.
- . 1997b. “Haror, Tel.” *OEANE* 2:474–76.
- . ed. 2000. *The Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. University Museum Monograph 108. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Oren, Eliezer D., and E. Netzer 1974. “Tel Sera’ (Tell esh-Shari’a).” *IEJ* 24:264–66.
- Ortiz, Steven, and Samuel Wolff. 2012. “Guarding the Border to Jerusalem: The Iron Age City of Gezer.” *NEA* 75:4–19. DOI: 10.5615/neareastarch.75.1.0004
- . 2017. “Tel Gezer Excavations 2006–2015: The Transformation of a Border City.” Pages 61–102 in *The Shephelah during the Iron Age: Recent Archaeological Studies*. Edited by Oded Lipschitz and Aren M. Maeir. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- . 2019. “A Reevaluation of Gezer in the Late Bronze Age in Light of Renewed Excavations and Recent Scholarship.” Pages 62–85 in *The Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages of Southern Canaan*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir, Chris McKinny, and Itzhaq Shai. *Archaeology of the Biblical Worlds* 2. Berlin: de Gruyter. DOI: 10.1515/9783110628371-004.
- von der Osten, Hans Henning. 1937. *The Alishar Huyuk: Seasons of 1930–32, Part 2*. OIP 29. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Ottosson, M. 2015. “1990–93 – Area B.” Pages 15–28 in *Tall al-Fukhār: Results from Excavations in 1990–93 and 2002*, vol. 1: *Text*. Edited by John Strange. *Proceedings of the Danish Institute in Damascus* 9. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.
- Özgüç, Tahsin. 1948. “Excavations at Fraktin near Develi and Researches in Anti-Taurus Region.” *Belleten* 12:266–67.
- . 1955a. “Fraktin.” *AnSt* 5:20. DOI: 10.2307/3642322.
- . 1955b. “Fırakdın eserleri/Findings at Fırakdın.” *Belleten* 19:301–7.
- . 1978. *Maşat Höyük Kazıları ve Çevresindeki Araştırmalar = Excavations at Maşat Höyük and Investigations in Its Vicinity*. *Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları* 5/38. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- . 1980. “Excavations at the Hittite Site, Maşat Höyük: Palace, Archives, Mycenaean Pottery.” *AJA* 84:305–9. DOI: 10.2307/504705.
- . 1982. *Maşat Höyük II: A Hittite Center Northeast of Boghazköy*. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- . 2002. “Alacahöyük: Ein Kultort im Kerngebiet des Reiches.” Pages 172–75 in *Die Hethiter und ihr Reich: Das Volk der 1000 Götter/Hititer ve Hitit İmparatorluğu; 1000 Tanrılı Halk, Bonn Hitit Sergi Kataloğu*. Edited by Tahsin Özgüç and Ayşe Baykal-Seeher. Bonn: Kunst-und Ausstellungshalle der Bundesrepublik Deutschland.
- Özyar, Aslı. 2015. “Contributions of Tarsus-Gözlükule to Hittite Studies.” Pages 279–86 in *The Discovery of an Anatolian Empire = Bir Anadolu İmparatorluğunun Keşfi: A Colloquium to Commemorate the 100th Anniversary of the Decipherment of the Hittite Language (November 14th and 15th, 2015; Istanbul Archaeological Museum-*

- Library*). Edited by Meltem Doğan-Alparslan, Andreas Schachner, and Metin Alparslan. Istanbul: Türk Eskiçağ Bilimleri Enstitüsü.
- Özyar, Aslı, Elif Ünlü, Steve Karacic, Çiğdem Külekçioglu, and Türkan Pilavcı. 2012. "Tarsus-Gözlükule 2010 Yılı Kazısı." *Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı* 33:413–31.
- Özyar, Aslı, Elif Ünlü, and Türkan Pilavcı. 2019. "Recent Fieldwork at Tarsus-Gözlükule: The Late Bronze Age Levels." Pages 53–71 in *The Archaeology of Anatolia*, vol. 3: *Recent Discoveries (2017–2018)*. Edited by Sharon R. Steadman and Gregory McMahon. Newcastle-upon-Tyne: Cambridge Scholars.
- Palermo, Joanna. 2018. "The Impact of Iron Technology on the Economy of the Aegean and Cyprus from 1200–850 BCE." PhD diss., University of Oxford.
- Panitz-Cohen, Nava, and Amihai Mazar. 2009. "Area S: Stratigraphy and Architecture." Pages 94–193 in *Excavations at Tel Beth-Shean 1989–1996*, vol. 3: *The 13th–11th Centuries BCE (Areas S and N)*. Edited by Nava Panitz-Cohen and Amihai Mazar. Jerusalem: Institute of Archaeology, Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Israel Exploration Society.
- Pantazis, Vangelis D. 2009. "Wilusa: Reconsidering the Evidence." *Klio* 91:291–310. DOI: 10.1524/klio.2009.0014.
- Papadimitriou, Nikolas. 2013. "Regional or 'International' Networks? A Comparative Examination of Aegean and Cypriot Imported Pottery in the Eastern Mediterranean." *Talanta* 44:92–136.
- . 2015. "Aegean and Cypriot Ceramic Trade Overseas during the 2nd Millennium BCE." Pages 423–45 in *There and Back Again – the Crossroads II: Proceedings of an International Conference Held in Prague, September 15–18, 2014*. Edited by Jana Mynářová, Pavel Onderka, and Peter Pavúk. Prague: Charles University, Faculty of Arts.
- Papadopoulos, Thanasis J. 1979. *Mycenaean Achaea*. 2 vols. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 55. Göteborg: Åström.
- Papasavvas, George. 2014. "Feasting, Deposition and Abandonment in the Sanctuary of the Horned God at Enkomi." Pages 245–60 in *Structure, Measurement and Meaning: Insights into the Prehistory of Cyprus; Studies on Prehistoric Cyprus in Honour of David Frankel*. Edited by Jennifer M. Webb. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 143. Uppsala: Åström.
- Parr, Peter J. 1983. "The Tell Nebi Mend Project." *AAAS* 33:99–117.
- . 1991. "The Tell Nebi Mend Project." *Journal of the Ancient Chronology Forum* 4:78–85.
- . 1997. "Tell Nebi Mend." *OEANE* 4:114–15.
- Pashardes, Stelios, and Constantinos Christofides. 1995. "Statistical Analysis of Wind Speed and Direction in Cyprus." *Solar Energy* 55:405–14. DOI: 10.1016/0038-092X(95)00064-X.
- Paz, Yitzhak. 2011. "'Raiders on the Storm': The Violent Destruction of Leviah, an Early Bronze Age Urban Centre in the Southern Levant." *Journal of Conflict Archaeology* 6:3–21. DOI: 10.1179/157407811X12958693492891.
- Pecorella, Paolo Emilio. 1975. *Malatya III: Rapporto preliminare delle campagne 1963–1968; Il livello eteo imperiale e quelli neoetei*. *Oriens antiqui collectio* 12. Rome: Centro per le Antichità e la Storia dell'Arte del Vicino Oriente.
- Peker, Hasan. 2017. "Some Remarks on the Imperial Hittite Sealings from the 2017 Excavations at Karkemish." *NABU* 2017.4:178–79, no. 101.
- . 2020. "New Evidence for the Late 13th Century BCE Administrative Structure

- at Karkemiš." Pages 317–23 in *Anatolia between the 13th and 12th Century BCE*. Edited by Stefano de Martino and Elena Devecchi. Eothen 23. Firenze: LoGisma.
- Pelon, Olivier. 1992. "Quatre campagnes à Porsuk (Cappadoce Méridionale) de 1986 à 1989." *Syria* 69:305–47. DOI: 10.3406/syria.1992.7292.
- . 1993. "La fouille de Porsuk-Ulukişla." Pages 14–19 in *Anatolie antique: Fouilles françaises en Turquie; Catalogue de l'exposition; Gypsothèque de l'Université Lumière Lyon II, 23 octobre–23 décembre 1990*. Edited by Jean-Louis Bacqué-Grammont, Michel Amandry, and Alain Davesne. *Varia Anatolica* 4/2. Istanbul: Institut Français d'Études Anatoliennes-Georges Dumézil.
- Petrie, W. M. Flinders. 1890. "The Egyptian Bases of Greek History." *JHS* 11:271–77. DOI: 10.2307/623432.
- . 1891. *Tell el Hesay (Lachish)*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1896. "Egypt and Israel." *The Contemporary Review* May 1896:617–27.
- . 1928. *Gerar*. British School of Archaeology in Egypt Publications 43. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt.
- . 1930. *Beth-Pelet I (Tell Fara)*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt.
- Pezard, Maurice. 1931. *Qadesh: Mission archeologique a Tell Nebi Mend, 1921–1922*. Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 15. Paris: Geuthner.
- Pfälzner, Peter. 2007. "Archaeological Investigations in the Royal Palace of Qatna." Pages 29–64 in *Urban and Natural Landscapes of an Ancient Syrian Capital: Settlement and Environment at Tell Mishrifeh/Qatna and in Central-Western Syria; Proceedings of the International Conference Held in Udine, 9–11 December 2004*. Edited by Daniele Morandi Bonacossi. *Studi archeologici su Qatna* 1. Udine: Forum.
- . 2012. "Levantine Kingdoms of the Late Bronze Age." Pages 770–96 in vol. 2 of *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*. Edited by Daniel T. Potts. 2 vols. BCAW. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Phythian-Adams, W. J. 1923. "Report on the Stratification of Askalon." *PEQ* 55:60–84. DOI: 10.1179/peq.1923.55.2.60.
- Pickles, Sydney, and Peltenburg, Edgar. 1998. "Metallurgy, Society and the Bronze/Iron Transition in the East Mediterranean and the Near East." *RDAC* 1998:67–100.
- Platon, N., and E. Touploupa. 1965. "Καδμείον: Οικόπεδον Δημ. Παυλογιαννοπούλου (Πελοπίδου 2δ)" *ArchDelt* 20:233–35.
- Popko, Lutz. 2016. "Die hieratische Stele MAA 1939.552 aus Amara West: Ein neuer Feldzug gegen die Philister." *ZÄS* 143:214–33.
- Porath, Yosef, and Samuel M. Paley. 1982a. "The Regional Project in 'Emeq Hefer, 1981." *IEJ* 32:66–67.
- . 1982b. "Tel Ifshar – 1981." *ESI* 1:42–43.
- . 1993. "Hefer, Tel." *NEAEHL* 2:609–14.
- Postgate, J. Nicholas. ed. 2017. *Excavations at Kilise Tepe 2007–2011: The Late Bronze and Iron Ages*. <https://tinyurl.com/kilisetep>.
- Postgate, J. Nicholas, and David Thomas, eds. 2007. *Excavations at Kilise Tepe, 1994–98: From Bronze Age to Byzantine in Western Cilicia; Text*. British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara Monograph 30.1. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.
- Powell, Wayne, Michael Johnson, Cemal Pulak, K. Aslihan Yener, Ryan Mathur, H. Arthur Bankoff, Linda Godfrey, Michael Price, and Ehud Galili. 2021. "From Peaks to Ports: Insights into Tin Provenance, Production, and Distribution from

- Adapted Applications of Lead Isotopic Analysis of the Uluburun Tin Ingots.” *JArS* 134:105455. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2021.105455.
- Prag, Kay. 2014. “The Southern Levant during the Intermediate Bronze Age.” Pages 388–400 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of the Levant c. 8000–332 BCE*. Edited by Margreet Steiner and Ann E Killebrew. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Prausnitz, Moshe W. 1963. “Achzib.” *IEJ* 13:337–38.
- . 1965. “Tel Achzib.” *IEJ* 15:256–58.
- . 1993. “Achzib.” *NEAEHL* 1:32–35.
- Prince, Philip Alexander. 1838. *Parallel Universal History: Being an Outline of the History and Biography of the World Divided into Periods*. London: Whittaker.
- Pritchard James B. 1969. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Related to the Old Testament*. 3rd ed. with supplement. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Puglisi, Dario. 2013. “The View from the Day After: Some Observations on the Late Bronze Age I Final Destructions in Crete.” Pages 171–82 in *Destruction: Archaeological, Historical and Philological Perspectives*. Edited by Jan Driessen. Louvain-La-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Pulak, Camel. 2010. “Uluburun Shipwreck.” Pages 862–76 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rakoczy, Lila, ed. 2008. *The Archaeology of Destruction*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars.
- Ramsay, W. M. 1882. “Some Phrygian Monuments.” *JHS* 3:256–63. DOI: 10.2307/623540.
- Rapp, George Jr. 1986. “Assessing Archaeological Evidence for Seismic Catastrophies.” *Geoarchaeology* 1:365–79. DOI: 10.1002/gea.3340010403.
- Reade, Wendy J., Dan Barag, and Eliezer D. Oren. 2017. “Glass Vessels and Beads from the Late Bronze Age Temple at Tel Sera’, Israel.” *Journal of Glass Studies* 59:11–21.
- Redford, Donald B. 1986. “The Ashkelon Relief at Karnak and the Israel Stela.” *IEJ* 36:188–200.
- . 2000. “Egypt and Western Asia in the Late New Kingdom: An Overview.” Pages 1–20 in *The Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. Edited by Eliezer D. Oren. Museum Monograph 108. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, 2013. DOI: 10.9783/9781934536438.1.
- . 2018. *The Medinet Habu Records of the Foreign Wars of Ramesses III*. CHANE 91. Leiden: Brill.
- Redsicker, David R., and John J. O’Connor. 1997. *Practical Fire and Arson Investigation*. 2nd ed. New York: CRC Press.
- Reinisch, Leo. 1864. *Die Stele des Basilicogrammaten Schay im ägyptischen Cabinet in Wien: Mit Interlinear-Version und Commentar*. Philosophisch-Historische Klasse: Sitzungsberichte 10. Vienna: Hof.
- Richard, Suzanne. 2014. “The Southern Levant (Transjordan) during the Early Bronze Age.” Pages 330–52 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of the Levant c. 8000–332 BCE*. Edited by Margreet Steiner and Ann E Killebrew. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ridder, André de. 1894. “Fouilles de Gha (pl. X–XI).” *BCH* 18:271–310. DOI: 10.3406/bch.1894.3696.
- Riis, Poul Jørgen. 1970. *Sūkās I: The North–East Sanctuary and the First Settling of Greeks in Syria and Palestine*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- de Roos, Johan. 2007. *Hittite Votive Texts*. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Instituut voor

- het Nabije Oosten te Leiden 109. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten.
- Rose, Charles Brian. 2014. *The Archaeology of Greek and Roman Troy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rothbaum, H. P. 1963. "Spontaneous Combustion of Hay." *Journal of Applied Chemistry* 13:291–302. DOI: 10.1002/jetb.5010130704.
- de Rouge, Emmanuel. 1855. *Notice de quelques textes hiéroglyphiques récemment publiés par M. Greene: Mit 1 Tafel (Extrait de l'Athenaeum français)*. Paris: Thunot.
- . 1867. *Extraits d'un memoire sur les attaques dirigées contre l'Egypte par les peuples de la Mediterranee vers le quatorzième siècle avant notre ère*. Paris: Didier.
- Routledge, Bruce, and Kevin McGeough. 2009. "Just What Collapsed? A Network Perspective on 'Palatial' and 'Private' Trade at Ugarit." Pages 20–27 in *Forces of Transformation: End of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean; Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at St. John's College, University of Oxford, 25–26th March 2006*. Edited by Cristopher Bachhuber and R. Gareth Roberts. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Rova, Elena. 2014. "Tannurs, Tannur Concentrations and Centralised Bread Production at Tell Beydar and Elsewhere: An Overview." Pages 121–70 in *Paleonutrition and Food Practices in the Ancient Near East: Towards a Multidisciplinary Approach*. Edited by Lucio Milano. HANEM 14. Padova: SARGON.
- von Räden, Constance, Artemis Georgiou, Ariane Jacobs, and Paul Halstead, eds. 2016. *Feasting, Crafting and Depositional Practice in Late Bronze Age Palaepaphos: The Well Fillings of Evreti*. Bochumer Forschungen zur Ur- und Frühgeschichtlichen Archäologie 8. Rahden: Leidorf.
- Rupp, David W. 1989. "Puttin' on the Ritz: Manifestations of High Status in Iron Age Cyprus." Pages 336–62 in *Early Society in Cyprus*. Edited by Edgar Peltenburg. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Russell, Pamela Jaye. 1986. "The Pottery from the Late Cypriot IIC Settlement at Kalavastos-Ayios Dhimitrios, Cyprus: The 1979–1984 Excavation Seasons." PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania.
- Rutter, Jeremy. B. 1974. "The Late Helladic IIIB and IIIC periods at Korakou and Gonia in the Corinthia." PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania.
- . 2015. "The Floor Deposits of LH IIIC Early at Korakou: Some Unconventional Approaches to Ceramic Analysis Made Possible by More Fully Preserved Pots." Presentation at the Οξυδερκειν at Korakou: A Centennial Celebration of C. W. Blegen's 1915–1916 Excavations; A Conference Sponsored by the Institute of Aegean Prehistory and by the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, September 4–6, 2015.
- Sackett, L. Hugh, Mervyn R. Popham, Peter M. Warren, and Lars Engstrand. 1965. "Excavations at Palaikastro VI." *ABSA* 60:248–315.
- Sader, Hélène. 1992. "The Twelfth Century BC in Syria: The Problem of the Rise of the Aramaeans." Pages 157–63 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- . 2014. "The Northern Levant during the Iron Age I Period." Pages 607–23 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of the Levant c. 8000–332 BCE*. Edited by Margreet Steiner and Ann E Killebrew. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- . 2019. *The History and Archaeology of Phoenicia*. ABS 25. Atlanta: SBL Press
- Salamon, Amos, Thomas Rockwell, Steven N. Ward, Emanuela Guidoboni, and Alberto Comastri. 2007. "Tsunami Hazard Evaluation of the Eastern Mediterranean: Historical Analysis and Selected Modeling." *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America* 97:704–25. DOI: 10.1785/0120060147.
- . 2011. "A Critical Evaluation of Tsunami Records Reported for the Levant Coast from the Second Millennium BC to the Present." *Israel Journal of Earth Sciences* 58:327–54. DOI: 10.1785/0120060147.
- Samet, Inbal. 2009. "Canaanite Rulership in Late Bronze Age Megiddo." MA thesis, Tel Aviv University.
- Sampson, Adamiantos. 1980. "Ὀδός Πελοπίδου (οικόπεδο Μ. Λούκου)." *ArchDelt* 35:217–20.
- . 1985. "La Destruction d'un Atelier Palatial Mycénien à Thèbes," *BCH* 109:21–29. DOI: 10.3406/bch.1985.1816.
- Sanders, Nancy K. 1985. *The Sea Peoples: Warriors of the Ancient Mediterranean, 1250–1150 BC*. Rev. ed. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Sayce, Archibald Henry. 1888. *The Hittites: The Story of a Forgotten Empire*. London: Religious Tract Society.
- . 1909. "The Latest Hittite Discoveries." *Biblical World* 33:367–81.
- Schaeffer, Claude F.-A. 1948. *Stratigraphie Comparée et Chronologie de l'Asie Occidentale*. London: Oxford University Press.
- . 1952. *Enkomi-Alasia: Nouvelles missions en Chypre 1946–1950*. Paris: Klincksieck.
- . 1963. "Neue Entdeckungen in Ugarit. (23. und 24. Kampagne, 1960–1961)." *AfO* 20:206–15.
- . 1966. "Neue Entdeckungen und Funde in Ugarit (1962–1964)." *AfO* 21:131–37.
- . 1968. "Commentaires sur les lettres et documents trouvés dans les bibliothèques privées d'Ugarit." Pages 607–768 in *Ugaritica V: Nouveaux textes accadiens, hourrites et ugaritiques des archives et bibliothèques privées d'Ugarit*. Edited by Jean Nougayrol, Emmanuel Laroche, Charles Virolleaud, and Claude F.-A. Schaeffer. MRS 16. Paris: Geuthner.
- . 1971. *Alasia I: À l'occasion de la XXe Campagne de Fouilles à Enkomi-Alasia (1969)*. Paris: Mission archéologique d'Alasia.
- . 1979. *Ras Shamra 1929–1979, par la Mission Archéologique de Ras Shamra*. Paris: Guichard.
- Schachner, Andreas. 2020. "The 14th and 13th Centuries BC in the Hittite Capital City Hattuša: A (Re-)Assessment." Pages 381–410 in *Anatolia between the 13th and 12th Century BCE*. Edited by Stefano de Martino and Elena Devecchi. Eothen 23. Firenze: LoGisma.
- Schilardi, Demetrius. 1980. "The Destruction of the LH IIIB Citadel of Koukounaries on Paros." Pages 158–79 in *Papers in Cycladic Prehistory*. Edited by Jack L. Davis and John F. Cherry. Institute of Archaeology Monograph 14. Los Angeles: Institute of Archeology, University of California.
- . 2012. "Koukounaries of Paros and Zagora of Andros: Observations on the History of Two Contemporary Communities." *Mediterranean Archaeology* 25:89–105.
- . 2016. *Koukounaries, Paros: The Excavations and History of a Most Ancient Aegean Acropolis*. Athens: Paros Excavations, Center of Historical and Archaeological Studies.

- Schliemann, Heinrich. 1880. *Mycenae: A Narrative of Researches and Discoveries at Mycenae and Tiryns*. New York: Scribners.
- . 1886. *Tiryns: The Prehistoric Palace of the Kings of Tiryns; The Results of the Latest Excavations*. London: Murray.
- Schloen, David. 2008. "British and Israeli Excavations." Pages 153–64 in *Ashkelon 1: Introduction and Overview*. Edited by Lawrence E. Stager, David Schloen, Daniel M. Master. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Schuler, Einar Von. 1957. *Hethitische Dienstanweisungen für höhere Hof-und Staatsbeamte: Ein Beitrag zum antiken Recht Kleinasiens*. AfOB 10. Graz: Selbstverl.
- Seeher, Jürgen. 2001. "Die Zerstörung der Stadt Hattuša." Pages 623–34 in *Akten des IV. Internationalen Kongresses für Hethitologie, Würzburg, 4.–8. Oktober 1999*. Edited by Gernot Wilhelm. StBoT 45. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2010. "After the Empire: Observations on the Early Iron Age in Central Anatolia." Pages 220–29 in *Ipamati kistamati pari tumatimis: Luwian and Hittite Studies Presented to J. David Hawkins on the Occasion of His 70th Birthday*. Edited by Itamar Singer. SMNIA 28. Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv University.
- Selover, Stephanie LeSan. 2015. "Excavating War: The Archaeology of Conflict in Early Chalcolithic to Early Bronze III Central and Southeastern Anatolia." PhD diss., University of Chicago.
- Seton-Williams, Marjory Veronica. 1961. "Preliminary Report on the Excavations at Tell Rifa'at." *Iraq* 23:68–87. DOI: 10.2307/4199696.
- Shahack-Gross, Ruth, Ron Shaar, Erez Hassul, Yael Ebert, Mathilde Forget, Norbert Nowaczyk, Shmuel Marco, Israel Finkelstein, and Amotz Agnon. 2018. "Fire and Collapse: The Formation of Destruction Layers Using Archaeomagnetism." *Geoarchaeology* 33:513–28. DOI: 10.1002/gea.21668.
- Shai, Itzhaq, Chris McKinny, and Joe Uziel. 2015. "Late Bronze Age Cultic Activity in Ancient Canaan: A View from Tel Burna." *BASOR* 374:115–33. DOI: 10.5615/bullamerschoorie.374.0115.
- Shai, Itzhaq, Joe Uziel, Jeffrey R. Chadwick, and Aren M. Maeir. 2017. "The Late Bronze Age at Tell eṣ-Ṣāfi/Gath." *NEA* 80:292–95. DOI: 10.5615/neareastarch.80.4.0292.
- Shai, Itzhaq, Joe Uziel, and Aren M. Maeir. 2012. "The Stratigraphy and Architecture of Area E: Strata E1–E5." Pages 221–34 in *Tell es-Safi/Gath I: The 1996–2005 Seasons. Part 1: Text*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir. ÄAT 69. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2020a. "The Late Bronze Age Stratigraphy and Architecture." Pages 381–98 in *Tell es-Safi/Gath II: Excavations and Studies*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir and Joe Uziel. ÄAT 105. Münster: Zaphon.
- . 2020b. "Overview of the Late Bronze Age Remains from Area E." Pages 499–520 in *Tell es-Safi/Gath II: Excavations and Studies*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir and Joe Uziel. ÄAT 105. Münster: Zaphon.
- Sharon, Ilan, and Ayelet Gilboa. 2013. "The SKL Town: Dor in the Early Iron Age." Pages 393–468 in *The Philistines and Other "Sea Peoples" in Text and Archaeology*. Edited by Ann E. Killebrew and Gunner Lehman. ABS 15. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Shear, Ione Mylonas. 1987. *The Panagia Houses at Mycenae*. University Museum Monograph 68. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Shelmerdine, Cynthia W. 1997. "Review of Aegean Prehistory VI: The Palatial Bronze Age of the Southern and Central Greek Mainland." *AJA* 101:537–85. DOI: 10.2307/507109.

- . 1999. “Pylian Polemics: The Latest Evidence on Military Matters.” Pages 403–10 in *Polemos: Le Contexte Guerrier en Égée à l'âge du Bronze; Actes de la 7e Rencontre Égéenne Internationale, Université de Liège, 14–17 Avril 1998*. Edited by Robert Laffineur. Aegaeum 19. Liège: Université de Liège.
- . 2001. “The Palatial Bronze Age of the Southern and Central Greek Mainland.” Pages 329–82 in *Aegean Prehistory: A Review*. Edited by Tracey Cullen. AJASup 1. Boston: Archaeological Institute of America.
- Sherratt, Andrew, and Susan Sherratt. 1991. “From Luxuries to Commodities: The Nature of Mediterranean Bronze Age Trade Systems.” Pages 351–86 in *Bronze Age Trade in the Mediterranean: Papers Presented at the Conference Held at Rewley House, Oxford, in December 1989*. Edited by Noël H. Gale. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 90. Jonsered: Aströms.
- . 1993. “The Growth of the Mediterranean Economy in the Early First Millennium BC.” *World Archaeology* 24:361–78.
- . 1998. “Small Worlds: Interaction and Identity in the Ancient Mediterranean.” Pages 329–43 in *The Aegean and the Orient in the Second Millennium: Proceedings of the 50th Anniversary Symposium, Cincinnati, 18–20 April 1997*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Aegaeum 18. Liège: Liège Université de Liège, Histoire de l'Art et Archéologie de la Grèce Antique.
- Sherratt, Susan. 1994. “Commerce, Iron and Ideology: Metallurgical Innovation in 12th–11th Century Cyprus.” Pages 59–106 in *Proceedings of the International Symposium: Cyprus in the 11th Century BC*. Edited by Vassos Karageorghis. Nicosia: Leventis Foundation.
- . 1998. “Sea Peoples’ and the Economic Structure of the Late Second Millennium in the Eastern Mediterranean.” Pages 292–313 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 1999. “E Pur si muove: Pots, Markets, and Values in the Second Millennium Mediterranean.” Pages 163–211 in *The Complex Past of Pottery: Production, Circulation and Consumption of Mycenaean and Greek Pottery (Sixteenth to Early Fifth Centuries BC)*. Edited by Jan Paul Crielaard, Vladimir Stissi, and Gert Jan van Wijngaarden. Amsterdam: Gieben.
- . 2000. “Circulation of Metals and the End of the Bronze Age in the Eastern Mediterranean.” Pages 82–98 in *Metals Make the World Go Round: The Supply and Circulation of Metals in Bronze Age Europe; Proceedings of a Conference Held at the University of Birmingham in June 1997*. Edited by Christopher F. E. Pare. Oxford: Oxbow.
- . 2003. “The Mediterranean Economy: ‘Globalization’ at the End of the Second Millennium B.C.E.” Pages 37–62 in *Symbiosis, Symbolism, and the Power of the Past: Canaan, Ancient Israel, and Their Neighbors from the Late Bronze Age through Roman Palaestina; Proceedings of the Centennial Symposium W. F. Albright Institute of Archaeological Research and American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem, May 29–May 31, 2000*. Edited by William G. Dever and Seymour Gitin. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. DOI: 10.5325/j.ctv1bxh1vp.8.
- . 2010. “The Aegean and the Wider World: Some Thoughts on a World-Systems Perspective.” Pages 81–106 in *Archaic State Interaction: The Eastern Mediterranean in*

- the Bronze Age*. Edited by William A Parkinson and Michael L Galaty. Santa Fe: School for Advanced Research Press.
- Shtienberg, Gilad, Assaf Yasur-Landau, Richard D. Norris, Michael Lazar, Tammy M. Rittenour, Anthony Tamberino, and Omri Gadol. 2020. "A Neolithic Mega-Tsunami Event in the Eastern Mediterranean: Prehistoric Settlement Vulnerability along the Carmel Coast, Israel." *PLoS ONE* 15:e0243619. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0243619.
- Silberman, Neil Asher. 1998. "The Sea Peoples, the Victorians, and Us: Modern Social Ideology and Changing Archaeological Interpretations of the Late Bronze Age Collapse." Pages 268–75 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- Simon, Zsolt. 2011. "The Identification of Qode: Reconsidering the Evidence." Pages 249–69 in *Egypt and the Near East: The Crossroads; Proceedings of an International Conference on the Relations of Egypt and the Near East in the Bronze Age, Prague, September 1–3, 2010*. Edited by Jana Mynářová. Prague: Czech Institute of Egyptology.
- Simpson, R. Hope. 1965. *A Gazetteer and Atlas of Mycenaean Sites*. Bulletin Supplement 16. London: Institute of Classical Studies.
- Simpson, R. Hope, and Oliver T. P. K. Dickinson. 1979. *A Gazetteer of Aegean Civilization in the Bronze Age: The Mainland and Islands*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 52. Göteborg: Åström.
- Singer, Itamar. 1987. "Dating the End of the Hittite Empire." *Hethitica* 8:413–21.
- . 1999. "A Political History of Ugarit." Pages 603–733 in *Handbook of Ugaritic Studies*. Edited by Wilfred G. E. Watson and Nicholas Wyatt. HdO 39. Leiden: Brill. DOI: 10.1163/9789004294103_016.
- . 2000. "New Evidence on the End of the Hittite Empire." Pages 21–33 in *The Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. Edited by Eliezer D. Oren. Museum Monograph 108. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, 2013. DOI: 10.9783/9781934536438.21.
- . 2002. *Hittite Prayers*. Edited by Harry A. Hoffner Jr. WAW 11. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- . 2007. "Who Were the Kaška?" *Phasis* 10:166–81.
- Slane, Dorothy Anne. 1987. "Middle and Late Bronze Age Architecture and Pottery in Gözlu Kule, Tarsus: A New Analysis." PhD diss., Bryn Mawr College.
- Skafida, Evangelia, Artemis Karnava, and Jean-Pierre Olivier. 2012. "Two New Linear B Tablets from the Site of Kastro-Palaia in Volos." Pages 55–73 in *Études mycéniennes 2010: Actes du XIIIe colloque international sur les textes égéens, Sèvres, Paris, Nanterre, 20–23 septembre 2010*. Edited by Pierre Carlier. Pisa: Fabrizio Serra.
- Skafida, Evangelia, Artemis Karnava, Iakovos Georgiou, Dimitris Agnousiotis, Topa Karouzou, Kalogianni Eleni, Asderaki Emilia, Eleni Vaxevanopoulos, Georgiou Markos, Chara Rea, Manos Dionysiou, Elisabeth Tzoumouli, and M. Margariton. 2020. "Ο οικισμός της Ύστερης Εποχής Χαλκού στο 'Κάστρο-Παλαιά' του Βόλου: Αποτελέσματα του ερευνητικού διεπιστημονικού προγράμματος και των πρόσφατων ερευνών, 2012–2014." Pages 57–68 in *Archaeological Work of Thessaly and Central Greece* 5. Edited by Alexandros Mazarakis Ainian. Volos: Ministry of Culture and Sports, Fund for Archaeological Resources and Expropriations and Laboratory of Archeology, University of Thessaly.

- Skafida, Evagelia, Artemis Karnava, Jean-Pierre Olivier, Thilo Rehren, Eleni Asderaki-Tzoumerkioti, Markos Vaxevanopoulos, Ioannis Maniatis, Georgia Tsartsidou, Iakovos Georgiou, Maria Tsigara, 2015. "Ο οικισμός της Ύστερης Εποχής Χαλκού στο 'Κάστρο-Παλαιά' Βόλου: Από τις ανασκαφικές έρευνες του Δ. Θεοχάρη στα νέα ευρήματα της πρόσφατης διεπιστημονικής έρευνας." Pages 135–57 in *Archaeological Work of Thessaly and Central Greece 4*. Edited by Alexandros Mazarakis Ainian. Volos: Ministry of Culture and Sports, Fund for Archaeological Resources and Expropriations and Laboratory of Archeology, University of Thessaly.
- Smith, Cecil. 1892. "Egypt and Mycenaean Antiquities." *Classical Review* 6.10:462–66.
- Smith, P. 2004. "Skeletal Remains from Level VI." Pages 2504–7 in vol. 5 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Smith, Robert H., and Timothy Potts. 1992. "The Middle and Late Bronze Ages." Pages 35–82 in *Pella in Jordan, 2: 1982–1985*. Edited by Anthony McNicoll, John Basil Hennessy, and Robert H Smith. Sydney: Meditarch.
- Soennecken, Katia. 2017. "Kulturelle Umbrüche in der südlichen Levante der Übergang von der Bronze- zur Eisenzeit unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Tall Zirā'a." PhD diss., University of Wuppertal.
- Sommer, Klaus. 2016. *Der 21. Januar 1192 v. Chr.: Der Untergang Ugarits?* Münchner Studien zur Welt 14. Munich: Utz.
- Snodgrass, Anthony. 1987. *An Archaeology of Greece: The Present State and Future Scope of a Discipline*. Sather Classical Lectures 53. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- South, Alison K. 1980. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1979: A Summary Report." *RDAC* 1980:22–53.
- . 1982. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1980–1981." *RDAC* 1982:60–68.
- . 1983. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1982." *RDAC* 1983:92–116.
- . 1984a. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1983." *RDAC* 1984:14–41.
- . 1984b. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios and the Late Bronze Age Cyprus." Pages 11–18 in *Cyprus at the Close of the Late Bronze Age*. Edited by Vassos Karageorghis. Nicosia: Leventis Foundation.
- . 1988. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1987: An Important Ceramic Group from Building X." *RDAC* 1988:223–28.
- . 1991. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1990." *RDAC* 1991:131–39.
- . 1992. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1991." *RDAC* 1992:134–46.
- . 1996. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios and the Organization of Late Bronze Age Cyprus." Pages 39–49 in *Late Bronze Age Settlement in Cyprus: Function and Relationship*. Edited by Paul Åström and Ellen Herscher. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology and Literature 126. Jonsered: Åström.
- . 1997. "Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios 1992–1996." *RDAC* 1997:151–75.
- . 2008. "Feasting in Cyprus: A View from Kalavassos." Pages 309–16 in *DAIS: The Aegean Feast; Proceedings of the 12th International Aegean Conference, 12e Rencontre égéenne internationale, University of Melbourne, Centre for Classics and Archaeology, 25–29 March 2008*. Edited by Louise Hitchcock, Robert Laffineur, and Janice L Crowley. Aegaeum 29. Liège: Université de Liège, Histoire de l'art et archéologie de la Grèce antique.

- Spyropoulos, Theodoros. 1971. "Οικόπεδον Δημ. Παυλογιαννοπούλου (όδός Πελοπίδου)." *ArchDelt* 26:209.
- . 1973. "Ορχομενός." *ArchDelt* 28:258–63.
- . 1974. "To Anakritoro tou Minyou eis to Boiotikon Orchomenon." *Athens Annals of Archaeology* 7:313–25.
- . 2015. "Wall Paintings from the Mycenaean Palace of Boiotian Orchomenos." Pages 355–70 in *Mycenaean Wall Painting in Context: New Discoveries, Old Finds Reconsidered*. Edited by Hariclia Brecoulaki, Jack L. Davis, and Sharon R. Stocker. Μελετηματα 72. Athens: National Hellenic Research Foundation.
- Spyropoulos, Theodoros, and John Chadwick. 1975. *Thebes Tablets II*. Minos Supplement 4. Salamanca: Universidad de Salamanca.
- Stager, Lawrence E. 1993. "Ashkelon." *NEAEHL* 1:103–12.
- . 1995. "The Impact of the Sea Peoples in Canaan (1185–1050 BCE)." Pages 332–48 in *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*. Edited by Thomas E. Levy. London: Leicester University Press.
- Stager, Lawrence E., J. David Schloen, Daniel M. Master, Michael D. Press, and Adam Aja. 2008. "Stratigraphic Overview." Pages 215–326 in *Ashkelon 1: Introduction and Overview*. Edited by Lawrence E. Stager, David Schloen, and Daniel M. Master. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Stanley-Price, N. 1979. *Early Prehistoric Settlement in Cyprus: A Review and Gazetteer of Sites, c. 6500–3000 BC*. BARIS 65. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Steel, Louise. 2004. *Cyprus before History: From the Earliest Settlers to the End of the Bronze Age*. London: Duckworth.
- van der Steen, Eveline J. 1996. "The Central East Jordan Valley in the Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages." *BASOR* 302:51–74. DOI: 10.2307/1357128.
- Stern, Ephraim. 1978. *Excavations at Tel Mevorakh I (1973–1976). From the Iron Age to the Roman Period*. Qedem 9. Jerusalem: Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- . 1984. *Excavations at Tel Mevorakh II (1973–1976): The Bronze Age*. Qedem 18. Jerusalem: Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- . 1992. "The Many Masters of Dor." *BAR* 19:22–31, 76–78.
- . 2000. *Dor, Ruler of the Seas: Nineteen Years of Excavations at the Israelite-Phoenician Harbor Town on the Carmel Coast*. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2012. "Archaeological Remains of the Northern Sea People along the Sharon and Carmel Coasts and the Acco and Jezreel Valleys." Pages 473–507 in *The Ancient Near East in the 12th–10th Centuries BCE: Culture and History; Proceedings of the International Conference Held at the University of Haifa, 2–5 May, 2010*. Edited by Gershon Galil, Ayelet Levinzon-Gilboa, Aren M. Maeir, Dan'el Kahn, and Ayelet Gilboa AOAT 392. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.
- . 2013. *The Material Culture of the Northern Sea Peoples in Israel*. SAHL 5. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Stevanović, Mirjana. 1997. "The Age of Clay: The Social Dynamics of House Destruction." *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 16:334–95. DOI: 10.1006/jaar.1997.0310.
- Stiros, Stathis C. 1996. "Identification of Earthquakes from Archaeological Data: Methodology, Criteria and Limitations." Pages 129–52 in *Archaeoseismology*. Edited by Stathis C. Stiros and R. E. Jones. Fitch Laboratory Occasional Papers 7. Athens: Institute of Geology & Mineral Exploration; British School at Athens.
- Stockhammer, Philipp, W. 2017. "How Aegean Is Philistine Pottery? The Use of Aegean-Type Pottery in the Early 12th Century BCE Southern Levant." Pages 379–88

- in “Sea Peoples” *Up-to-Date: New Research on the Transformations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th–11th Centuries BCE*. Edited by Peter M. Fischer and Teresa Bürge. CCEM 35. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. DOI: 10.2307/j.ctt1v2xvsn.24.
- . 2019. “Shifting Meanings and Values of Aegean-Type Pottery in the Late Bronze Age Southern Levant.” Pages 233–46 in *The Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages of Southern Canaan*. Edited by Aren M. Maeir, Chris McKinny, and Itzhaq Shai. Archaeology of the Biblical Worlds 2. Berlin: de Gruyter. DOI: 10.1515/9783110628371-012.
- Stöllner, Thomas, Zeinolla Samashev, Sergej Berdenov, Jan Cierny, Monika Doll, Jennifer Garner, Anton Gontscharov, Alexander Gorelik, Andreas Hauptmann, Rainer Herd, Galina A. Kusch, Viktor Merz, Torsten Riese, Beate Sikorski, and Benno Zickgraf. 2011. “Tin from Kazakhstan–Steppe Tin for the West?” Pages 231–51 in *Anatolian Metal V*. Edited by Ünsal Yalçin. Veröffentlichungen aus dem Deutschen Bergbau-Museum 180. Bochum: Deutsches Bergbau-Museum.
- Strange, Jonathan. 2008. “The Late Bronze Age.” Pages 281–310 in *Jordan: An Archaeological Reader*. Edited by Russell B. Adams. London: Equinox Publishing.
- . 2015a. “1990–93 Area C and D.” Pages 29–62 in *Tall al-Fukhār: Results from Excavations in 1990–93 and 2002*, vol. 1: *Text*. Edited by John Strange. Proceedings of the Danish Institute in Damascus 9. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.
- . 2015b. “2002 – Area F.” Pages 63–72 in *Tall al-Fukhār: Results from Excavations in 1990–93 and 2002*, vol. 1: *Text*. Edited by John Strange. Proceedings of the Danish Institute in Damascus 9. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.
- . 2015c. “The History and Significance of Tall al-Fukhār.” Pages 419–22 in *Tall al-Fukhār: Results from Excavations in 1990–93 and 2002*, vol. 1: *Text*. Edited by John Strange. Proceedings of the Danish Institute in Damascus 9. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.
- Stubbings, Frank H. 1975. “The Recession of Mycenaean Civilization.” Pages 338–58 in *The Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 BC*. Edited by I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, and E. Sollberger. 3rd ed. CAH 2.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sukenik, E. L. 1935. “Tell el Jerishe.” *QDAP* 4:208–9.
- . 1938. “Tell el Jerishe.” *QDAP* 6:225.
- . 1944. “Tell el Jerishe.” *QDAP* 10:198–99.
- Summers, Geoffrey D. 1993. *Tille Höyük 4: The Late Bronze Age and the Iron Age Transition*. British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara Monograph 15. London: British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara.
- . 2010. “Revisiting the End of the Late Bronze Age and the Transition to the Early Iron Age at Tille Höyük.” *Iraq* 72:193–200. DOI: 10.1017/S0021088900000656.
- . 2013. “Some Implications of Revised C14 and Dendrochronological Dating for the ‘Late Bronze Levels’ at Tille Höyük on the Euphrates.” Pages 311–28 in *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anatolian Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010*. Edited by Aslihan K. Yener. ANESSup 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- Summers, Geoffrey D., D. H. French, C. S. Lightfoot, Stuart Blaylock, J. J. Coulton, Stephen J. Hill, and H. F. Russell. 1989. “The Year’s Work.” *AnSt* 39:3–16. DOI: 10.2307/3642807.

- Swenson, Loyd S., Jr. 2013. *The Ethereal Aether: A History of the Michelson-Morley-Miller Aether-Drift Experiments, 1880–1930*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Swiny, Stuart. 1986. *The Kent State University Expedition to Episkopi Phaneromeni*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 74. Göteborg: Åström.
- Symeonoglou, Sarantis. 1985. *The Topography of Thebes from the Bronze Age to Modern Times*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tappy, Ron E. 2008. “Zayit, Tel.” *NEAEHL* 5:2082–83.
- Taylor, James, Amy Bogaard, Tristan Carter, Michael Charles, Scott Haddow, Christopher J. Knüsel, Camilla Mazzucato. 2015. “‘Up in Flames’: A Visual Exploration of a Burnt Building at Çatalhöyük in GIS.” Pages 127–49 in *Assembling Çatalhöyük I*. Edited by Ian Hodder and Arkadiusz Marciniak. Themes in Contemporary Archaeology 1. Leeds: Maney.
- Taylour, William, and Richard Janko. 2008. *Ayios Stephanos: Excavations at a Bronze Age and Medieval Settlement in Southern Laconia*. Supplementary Volume 44. London: British School at Athens.
- Taylour, William, Elizabeth French, and K. A. Wardle. 1999. *Well Built Mycenae: The Heleno-British Excavations within the Citadel at Mycenae*. Fascicule 10: *The Temple Complex*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Thareani, Yifat, Michael Jasmin, and Philippe Abrahami. 2016. “Tel Achziv–Israel Preliminary Report, 2016: The Third Season of Excavations.” <https://telachziv.files.wordpress.com/2016/04/2016-achziv-preliminary-report.pdf>.
- . 2017. “Tel Achziv–Israel Preliminary Report, 2017: The Fourth Season of Excavations.” <https://telachziv.files.wordpress.com/2016/04/2017-achziv-preliminary-report.pdf>.
- Theocharis, Demetrios R. 1956. “Ιωλλικός (Βόλος).” *Εργον* 1956:43–50.
- . 1957. “Thessalie.” *BCH* 81:590–97. DOI: 10.3406/bch.1957.2393.
- . 1958. “Iolkos: Whence Sailed the Argonauts.” *Archaeology* 11:13–18.
- . 1960. “Ανασκαφαί εν Ιωλλικώ.” *ΠΑΕ* 1960:49–59.
- . 1961. “Ανασκαφαί Ιωλλικού.” *ΠΑΕ* 1961:45–54.
- Tefnin, Roland. 1978/1979. “Tell Abou Danné.” *AfO* 26:145–47.
- . 1979. “Une ville fortifiée de l’Age du Bronze en Syrie du Nord: Tell Abou Danné.” *Archéologia* 129:42–49.
- . 1980. “Deux campagnes de fouilles au Tell Abou Danné (1975–1976).” Pages 179–99 in *Le Moyen Euphrate: Zone de contacts et d’échanges; Actes du Colloque de Strasbourg 10–12 mars 1977*. Edited by Jean-Claude Margueron. Travaux du Centre de recherche sur le Proche-Orient et la Grèce antiques 5. Leiden: Brill.
- Todd, Ian. A. 2013. *Vasilikos Valley Project 12: The Field Survey of the Vasilikos Valley*. Vol. 3: *Human Settlement in the Vasilikos Valley*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 71.12. Göteborg: Åström.
- Tomas, Helena. 2010. “Cretan Hieroglyphic and Linear A.” Pages 340–55 in *The Oxford Handbook of the Bronze Age Aegean (ca. 3000–1000 BC)*. Edited by Eric H. Cline. Oxford Handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tsountas, Chrestos, and J. Irving Manatt. 1897. *The Mycenaean Age: A Study of the Monuments and Culture of Pre-Homeric Greece*. London: Houghton, Mifflin.
- Tubb, Jonathan N. 1986. “Tell es-Sa’idiyeh 1986: Interim Report of the Second Season of Excavations.” *ADAJ* 30:115–29.
- . 1988a. “Tell es-Sa’idiyeh 1987: Third Season Interim Report.” *ADAJ* 32:41–58.

- . 1988b. "Tell es-Sa'idiyeh: Preliminary Report on the First Three Season of Renewed Excavation." *Levant* 20:23–88. DOI: 10.1179/lev.1988.20.1.23.
- . 1990. "Preliminary Report on the Fourth Season of Excavations at Tell es-Sa'idiyeh in the Jordan Valley." *Levant* 22:21–42. DOI: 10.1179/lev.1990.22.1.21.
- . 1993. "Sa'idiyeh, Tell-es." *NEAEHL* 4:1295–1300.
- . 1998. *Canaanites. Peoples of the Past*. London: British Museum.
- Tubb, Jonathan N., and Peter G. Dorrell. 1991. "Preliminary Report of the Fifth (1990) Season of Excavations at Tell es-Sa'idiyeh." *ADAJ* 35:181–94.
- . 1993. "Tell es-Sa'idiyeh: Interim Report on the Sixth Season of Excavations." *PEQ* 125:50–74.
- Tubb, Jonathan N., Peter G. Dorrell, and Felicity J. Cobbing. 1996. "Interim Report on the Eighth (1995) Season of Excavations at Tell es-Sa'idiyeh." *PEQ* 128:16–40.
- . 1997. "Interim Report on the Ninth Season (1996) of Excavations at Tell es-Sa'idiyeh, Jordan." *PEQ* 129:54–77.
- Tufnell, Olga, Charles H. Inge, and Lankester Harding. 1940. *Lachish II (Tell ed Duweir) The Fosse Temple*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tufnell, Olga, and Aharon Kempinski. 1993. "Ajjul, Tell el-." *NEAEHL* 1:49–53.
- Uhlig, Tobias, Joachim Krüger, Gundula Lidke, Detlef Jantzen, Sebastian Lorenz, Nicola Ialongo, and Thomas Terberger. 2019. "Lost in Combat? A Scrap Metal Find from the Bronze Age Battlefield Site at Tollense." *Antiquity* 93:1211–30. DOI: 10.15184/aqy.2019.137.
- Ünlü, Elif. 2016. "Tarsus-Gözlükule Höyüğü Geç Tunç Iİb Katmanında Rastlanan Seramik Devamlılıkları = Tarsus-Gözlükule Höyük: The Continuity of Late Bronze Age Iİb Ceramic Finds." *Cedrus: The Journal of Mediterranean Civilisations Studies* 4:1–9. DOI: 10.13113/CEDRUS.201601.
- Ussishkin, David. 1985. "Levels VII and VI Lachish and the End of the Late Bronze Age in Canaan." Pages 213–30 in *Palestine in the Bronze and Iron Ages: Papers in Honour of Olga Tufnell*. Edited by Jonathan N. Tubb. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology 16. London: Institute of Archaeology.
- . 1993. "Lachish." *NEAEHL* 3:897–911.
- . 1995. "The Destruction of Megiddo at the End of the Late Bronze Age and Its Historical Significance." *TA* 22:240–67. DOI: 10.1179/tav.1995.1995.2.240.
- . 1998. "The Destruction of Megiddo at the End of the Late Bronze Age and Its Historical Significance." Pages 197–219 in *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries B.C.E.; In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Edited by Seymour Gitin, Amihai Mazar, and Ephraim Stern. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society.
- . 2000. "Area G: Soundings in the Late Bronze Gate." Pages 25–74 in *Megiddo III: The 1992–1996 Seasons*. Edited by Israel Finkelstein, David Ussishkin, and Baruch Halpern. SMNIA 18. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- . 2004a. "The Expedition and Its Work." Pages 3–22 in vol. 1 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- . 2004b. "A Synopsis of the Stratagraphical, Chronological and Historical Issues." Pages 50–119 vol. 1 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.

- . 2004c. “Area P: The Late Bronze Age Strata.” Pages 188–214 in vol. 1 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- . 2004d. “Area P: The Level VI Temple.” Pages 215–81 in vol. 1 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- . 2004e. “Area D: The Bronze Age Strata.” Pages 282–315 in vol. 1 of *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)*. Edited by David Ussishkin. 5 vols. SMNIA 22. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- . 2007. “Lachish and the Date of the Philistine Settlement in Canaan.” Pages 601–8 in *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. III: Proceedings of the SCIEEM 2000 – 2nd EuroConference Vienna, 28th of May–1st of June 2003*. Edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny. CCEM 9. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2008. “The Date of the Philistine Settlement in the Coastal Plain: The View from Megiddo and Lachish.” Pages 203–18 in *Israel in Transition: From the Late Bronze II to the Iron IIA (c. 1250–850 BCE)*, Vol. 1: *The Archaeology*. Edited by Lester L. Grabbe. LHOTS 491. New York: T&T Clark.
- . 2021. “The Late Bronze III–II Royal Palaces at Megiddo: A Rejoinder.” *AeL* 31:473–86.
- Vacek, Alexander. 2020. “Ugarit, Al Mina, and Coastal North Syria.” Pages 1163–84 in vol. 2 of *A Companion to the Archaeology of Early Greece and the Mediterranean*. Edited by Irene M. Lemos and Antonios Kotsonas. 2 vols. BCAW. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Vallianou, Despina. 1995. “Μινωικά κεραμικά εργαστήρια: Μια εθνογραφική προσέγγιση με νέα δεδομένα.” Pages 1035–58 in *Pepragmena tu 7. Diethnus Krētologiku Synedriu. 1,1, Tmēma archaiologiko*. Edited by Nikolaos E. Papadogiannakēs. Rethymno: Dēmos Rethymnēs, Istorikē. kai Laographikē Etaireia Rethymnēs.
- . 1996. “New Evidence of Earthquake Destructions in Late Minoan Crete.” Pages 153–68 in *Archaeoseismology*. Edited by Stathis C. Stiros and R. E. Jones. Fitch Laboratory Occasional Papers 7. Athens: Institute of Geology & Mineral Exploration; British School at Athens.
- . 1997. “The Potters’ Quarter in LM III Gouves.” *Aegaeum* 16:333–44.
- Van Beek, Gus W. 1993. “Jemmeh, Tell.” *NEAEHL* 2:667–74.
- Van De Mieroop Marc. 2008. *The Eastern Mediterranean in the Age of Ramesses II*. New York NY: John Wiley & Sons.
- Van Leuven, J. V. 1979. “Prehistoric Grain Explosions.” *Antiquity* 53:138–40. DOI: 10.1017/S0003598X00109123.
- Vanschoonwinkel, Jacques. 2002. “Earthquakes and the End of the Mycenaean Palaces.” *Les Études Classiques* 70:123–37.
- Venturi, Fabrizio. 2007. *L’Siria nell’età delle trasformazioni (XIII–X sec. a.C.): Nuovi contributi dallo scavo di Tell Afis*. Studi e testi orientali 8. Bologna: CLUEB.
- . 2008. “The Sea People in the Levant: A North–Syrian Perspective.” Pages 365–82 in vol. 3 of *Proceedings of the 5th International Congress of the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*. Edited by Joaquín María Córdoba Zoilo, Miquel Molist, María Carmen Pérez, Isabel Rubio, and Sergio Martínez. Madrid: Universidad Autónoma de Madrid.
- . 2010. “Cultural Breakdown or Evolution? The Impact of Changes in 12th B.C. Tell

- afis.” Pages 1–27 in *Societies in Transition: Evolutionary Processes in the Northern Levant between Late Bronze Age II and Early Iron Age; Papers Presented on the Occasion of the 20th Anniversary of the New Excavation in Tell Afis, Bologna, 15th November 2007*. Edited by Fabrizio Venturi. Studi e testi orientali 9. Bologna: CLUEB.
- . 2012. “Hittites at Tell Afis, I: New Evidence of Cultural Links between Syria and Anatolia through Analysis of Late Bronze Age II Tell Afis Material Culture.” *Or* 81:1–31.
- . 2013. “The Transition from the Late Bronze Age to the Early Iron Age at Tell Afis, Syria (Phases VII–III).” Pages 227–59 in *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anatolian Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010*. Edited by Aslihan K. Yener. ANESSup 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2020. *Tell Afis: The Excavations of Areas E2–E4; Phases V–I; The End of the Late Bronze/Iron Age I Sequence; Stratigraphy, Pottery and Small Finds*. 2 vols. Studi di Archeologia Siriana 4. Firenze: Le lettere.
- Vermeule, Emily Townsend. 1960. “The Fall of the Mycenaean Empire.” *Archaeology* 13:66–76.
- Vidal, Jordi. 2014. “Violence against Non-Combatant Population in the Levant in the Late Bronze Age.” Pages 65–78 in *The Other Face of the Battle: The Impact of War on Civilians in the Ancient Near East*. Edited by Davide Nadali and Jordi Vidal. AOAT 413. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag
- Vieweger, Dieter. 2011. “The Transition from the Bronze to the Iron Age in Northern Palestine: Archaeological and Archaeometric Investigations on Tall Zirā ‘a.” *AeL* 21:305–17.
- . 2013. “The Transition from Bronze to Iron Ages in Northern Palestine: Archaeological and Archaeometric Investigations at Tall Zar‘ā.” *SHAJ* 11:231–42.
- Vincent, L. H. 1929. “L’Annee archeologique 1927–8 en Palestine.” *RB* 38:92–114.
- Vita, Juan-Pablo, and Valérie Matoïan, 2008. “Le roi et l’armée.” Pages 258–64 in “*L’Orient des palais*”: *Le Palais royal d’Ougarit au Bronze recent*. Edited by Michel Al-Maqdissi and Valérie Matoïan. Documents d’archéologie syrienne 15. Damascus: Ministère de la culture, Direction générale des antiquités et des musées.
- Voskos, Ioannis, and A. Bernard Knapp. 2008. “Cyprus at the End of the Late Bronze Age: Crisis and Colonization or Continuity and Hybridization?” *AJA* 112:659–84.
- Wace, Alan John Bayard. 1964. *Mycenae: An Archaeological History and Guide*. 2nd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- . 1980. *Excavations at Mycenae, 1939–1955*. British School at Athens Supplementary Volume 12. Athens: British School of Archaeology at Athens.
- Wace, Alan John Bayard, W. A. Heurtley, Winifred Lamb, Leicester B. Holland, and C. A. Boethius. 1923. “The Report of the School Excavations at Mycenae, 1920–1923.” *ABSA* 25:1–434.
- Wagner-Durand, Elisabeth. 2020. “Kamid el-Loz during the Early Centuries of the Iron Age.” Pages 73–101 in *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 2*. Edited by Hanan Charaf and Lynn Welton. AHL 52–53. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- Walberg, Gisela. 1998. *Excavations on the Acropolis of Midea: Results of the Greek-Swedish Excavations under the Direction of Katie Demakopoulou and Paul Åström*. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Athen 49. Stockholm: Åström.

- . 2007. *Midea: The Megaron Complex and Shrine Area; Excavations on the Lower Terraces, 1994–1997*. Prehistory Monographs 20. Philadelphia: INSTAP Academic Press.
- Waldbaum, Jane C. 1989. “Copper, Iron, Tin, Wood: The Start of the Iron Age in the Eastern Mediterranean.” *Archeomaterials* 3:111–122.
- . 1999. “The Coming of Iron in the Eastern Mediterranean: Thirty Years of Archaeological and Technological Research.” Pages 27–58 in *The Archaeometallurgy of the Asian Old World*. Edited by Vincent C Pigott. University Museum Monographs 89. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Ward, William A., and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. 1992. *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.: From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Ward, William Hayes. 1896. “Early Palestine.” *Biblical World* 7:401–10.
- Webb, Jennifer M. 1999. *Ritual Architecture, Iconography and Practice in the Late Cypriot Bronze Age*. Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology and Literature 75. Jonsered: Åström.
- Webster, Lyndelle C., Omer Sergi, Sabine Kleiman, Oded Lipschits, Quan Hua, Geraldine E. Jacobsen, Yann Tristant, and Yuval Gadot. 2017. “Preliminary Radiocarbon Results for Late Bronze Age Strata at Tel Azekah and Their Implications.” *Radiocarbon* 60:309–31. DOI: 10.1017/RDC.2017.85.
- Weeden, Mark. 2013. “After the Hittites: The Kingdoms of Karkamish and Palistin in Northern Syria.” *BICS* 56.2:1–20. DOI: 10.1111/j.2041-5370.2013.00055.x.
- . 2015. “The Land of Walastin at Tell Taymat.” *NABU* 2015.2:65–66, no. 44.
- Weiberg, Erika, and Martin Finné. 2018. “Resilience and Persistence of Ancient Societies in the Face of Climate Change: A Case Study from Late Bronze Age Peloponnese.” *World Archaeology* 50:584–602. DOI: 10.1080/00438243.2018.1515035.
- Weinberg, Saul. 1983. *Bamboula at Kourion: The Architecture*. University Museum Monograph 42. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Welton, Lynn. 2019. “A New Start or Business as Usual? Evidence from the Earliest Iron Age I Levels at Tell Tayinat.” Pages 70–92 in *The Iron Age I in the Levant: A View from the North; Part 1*. Edited by Hanan Charaf and Lynn Welton. AHL 50–51. London: Lebanese British Friends of the National Museum.
- Welton, Lynn, Timothy Harrison, Stephen Batiuk, Elif Ünlü, Brian Janeway, Doğa Karakaya, David Lipovitch, David Lumb, and James Roames. 2019. “Shifting Networks and Community Identity at Tell Tayinat in the Iron I (ca. 12th to Mid–10th Century B.C.E.).” *AJA* 123:291–333. DOI: 10.3764/aja.123.2.0291.
- Wiener, Malcolm H. 2015. “The Mycenaean Conquest of Minoan Crete.” Pages 131–42 in *The Great Islands: Studies of Crete and Cyprus Presented to Gerald Cadogan*. Edited by Stylianos Andreu, Eleni Hatzaki, and Colin F. MacDonald. Athens: Kapon.
- Weinstein, James Morris. 1973. “Foundation Deposits in Ancient Egypt.” PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania.
- . 1992. “The Collapse of the Egyptian Empire in the Southern Levant.” Pages 142–50 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- . 2012. “Egypt and the Levant in the Reign of Ramesses III.” Pages 160–80 in *Ramesses III: The Life and Times of Egypt’s Last Hero*. Edited by Eric H. Cline and David Bourke O’Connor. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- Weiss, Barry. 1982. "The Decline of Late Bronze Age Civilization as a Possible Response to Climatic Change." *Climatic Change* 4:173–98. DOI: 10.1007/BF02423389.
- Weissbein, Itamar, Yosef Garfinkel, Michael G. Hasel and Martin G. Klingbeil. 2016. "Goddesses from Canaanite Lachish." *Strata: Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society* 34:41–55.
- Weissbein, Itamar, Yosef Garfinkel, Michael G. Hasel, Martin G. Klingbeil, Baruch Brandl, and Hadas Misgav. 2020. "The Level VI North-East Temple at Tel Lachish." *Levant* 51:76–104. DOI: 10.1080/00758914.2019.1695093.
- van Wijngaarden, Gert. J. 2002. *Use and Appreciation of Mycenaean Pottery in the Levant, Cyprus and Italy (ca. 1600–1200 BC)*. Amsterdam Archaeological Studies 8. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Wilson, John A. 1927. "The Texts of the Battle of Kadesh." *AJSL* 43:266–87. DOI: 10.1086/370157.
- Wood, Bryant. G. 1991. "The Philistines Enter Canaan: Were They Egyptian Lackeys or Invading Conquerors?" *BAR* 17.6:44–52, 89–90, 92.
- Woodhouse, Robert. 2009. "An Overview of Research on Phrygian from the Nineteenth Century to the Present Day." *Studia Linguistica Universitatis Iagellonicae Cracoviensis* 126:167–88. DOI: 10.2478/v10148-010-0013-x.
- Woolley, Leonard C. 1921. *Carchemish: Report on the Excavations at Djerabis*. Part 2: *The Town Defences*. London: The Trustees of the British Museum.
- . 1955. *Alalakh: An Account of the Excavations at Tell Atchana in the Hatay, 1937–1949*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 1959. *A Forgotten Kingdom: Being a Record of the Results Obtained from the Excavations of Two Mounds, Atchana and Al Mina, in the Turkish Hatay*. London: Parrish.
- Wright, G. Ernest. 1939. "Iron: The Date of Its Introduction into Common Use in Palestine." *AJA* 43:458–63.
- Yağcı, Remzi. 2007a. "Hittites at Soli (Cilicia)." Pages 797–814 in vol. 2 of *VI Congresso Internazionale di Ittitologia, Roma, 5–9 settembre 2005*. Edited by Alfonso Archi and Rita Francia. 2 vols. Studi micenei ed egeo-anatolici 50. Rome: CNR, Istituto di studi sulle civiltà dell'Egeo e del Vicino Oriente.
- . 2007b. "Soli (Kilikia) Miken III C Kapları." Pages 367–76 in *Patronvs: Coşkun Özgünel'e 65. Yaş Armağanı = Festschrift für Coşkun Özgünel zum 65. Geburtstag*. Edited by Erhan Öztepe and Musa Kadioğlu. Istanbul: Homer Kitabevi.
- . 2008. "The Invisible Presence of the Sea Peoples in Cilicia - Kilikya'da Deniz Kavimleri Sorunu." Pages 233–40 in *Bati Anadolu ve Doğu Akdeniz Geç Tunc Çağı Kültürleri Üzerine Yeni Araştırmalar*. Edited by Armağan Erkanal-Öktü, Sevinç Günel, Ulaş Deniz, Sevinç Günel, and Armağan Erkanal-Öktü. Arkeoloji-Sanat Tarihi Bölümü. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.
- Yahalom-Mack, Naama, and Adi Eliyahu-Behar. 2015. "The Transition from Bronze to Iron in Canaan: Chronology, Technology, and Context." *Radiocarbon* 57:285–305. DOI: 10.2458/azu_rc.57.18563.
- Yahalom-Mack, Naama, Ehud Galili, Irina Segal, Adi Eliyahu-Behar, Elisabetta Boaretto, Sana Shilstein, and Israel Finkelstein. 2014. "New Insights into Levantine Copper Trade: Analysis of Ingots from the Bronze and Iron Ages in Israel." *JArS* 45:159–77. DOI: 10.1016/j.jas.2014.02.004.
- Yahalom-Mack, Naama, and Sarel Shalev. 2009. "Metal Objects." Pages 419–43 in *Aphek-Antipatris II: The Remains on the Acropolis; The Moshe Kochavi and Pirhyia Beck*

- Excavations*. Edited by Yuval Gadot, Esther Yadin, and Gabriella Bachi. SMNIA 27. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Yalçın, Serdar. 2013. "A Re-Evaluation of the Late Bronze to Early Iron Age Transitional Period: Stratigraphic Sequence and Plain Ware of Tarsus-Gözlükule." Pages 195–212 in *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anatolian Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010*. Edited by Aslihan K. Yener. ANESSup 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- Yakar, Jak. 1993. "Anatolian Civilization Following the Disintegration of the Hittite Empire: An Archaeological Appraisal." *TA* 20:3–28. DOI: 10.1179/tav.1993.1993.1.3.
- . 2006. "Dating the Sequence of the Final Destruction/Abandonment of LBA Settlements: Towards a Better Understanding of Events That Led to the Collapse of the Hittite Kingdom." Pages 33–51 in *Strukturierung und Datierung der hethitischen Archäologie: Voraussetzungen, Probleme, Neue Ansätze; Internationaler Workshop Istanbul, 26–27. November 2004*. Edited by Dirk Paul Mielke, Ulf-Dietrich Schoop, and Jürgen Seeher. Byzas 4. Istanbul: Ege Yayınları.
- . 2007. "The Archaeology of the Kaška." Pages 817–27 in *VI Congresso Internazionale di Ittologia, 5–9 settembre 2005*. Edited by Alfonso Archi. Studi Micenei ed Egeo-Anatolici 50. Rome: CNR, Istituto di studi sulle civiltà dell'Egeo e del Vicino Oriente.
- Yannai, Eli. 2002. "A Stratigraphic and Chronological Reappraisal of the 'Governor's Residence' at Tell el-Far'ah (South)." Pages 368–76 in *Aharon Kempinski Memorial Volume: Studies in Archaeology and Related Disciplines*. Edited by Eliazer Oren and Shmuel Ahituv. Beer-Sheva 15. Beer-Sheva: Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Press.
- Yasur-Landau, Assaf. 2010. *The Philistines and Aegean Migration at the End of the Late Bronze Age*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Yisraeli, Yael. 1993. "Far'ah, Tell El - (South)." *NEAEHL* 2:441–44.
- Yener, K. Aslihan. 2013a. "New Excavations at Alalakh: The 14th–12th Centuries B.C.E." Pages 11–35 in *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anatolian Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010*. Edited by Aslihan K. Yener. ANESSup 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- , ed. 2013b. *Across the Border: Late Bronze–Iron Age Relations between Syria and Anatolia; Proceedings of a Symposium Held at the Research Center of Anatolian Studies, Koç University, Istanbul, May 31–June 1, 2010*. ANESSup 42. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2017. "Cult and Ritual at Late Bronze Age II Alalakh: Hybridity and Power under Hittite Administration." Pages 215–24 in *Hittitology Today: Studies on Hittite and Neo-Hittite Anatolia in Honor of Emmanuel Laroche's 100th Birthday/L'hittitologie aujourd'hui: études sur l'Anatolie hittite et néo-hittite à l'occasion du centenaire de la naissance d'Emmanuel Laroche*. Edited by Alice Mouton. Istanbul: Institut Français d'Études Anatoliennes Georges Dumézil. DOI: 10.4000/books.if-eadg.3548.
- Yener, K. Aslihan, and Murat Akar. 2013. "Alalakh-Tell Atchana." Pages 264–71 in *Hittites: An Anatolian Empire*. Edited by Meltem Doğan-Alparslan and Metin Alparslan. Anadolu uygarlıkları serisi 3. Istanbul: Tüpraş.
- Yon, Marguerite. 1992. "The End of the Kingdom of Ugarit." Pages 111–22 in *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C.; From Beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. Edited

- by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- . 2006. *The City of Ugarit at Tell Ras Shamra*. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Younger, K. Lawson, Jr. 2016. *A Political History of the Arameans: From Their Origins to the End of Their Politics*. ABS 13. Atlanta: SBL Press.
- Zuckerman, Alexander. 2010. "On Aegean Involvement in Trade with the Near East during the Late Bronze Age." *UF* 42: 887–901.
- Zuckerman, Sharon. 2007. "Anatomy of a Destruction: Crisis Architecture, Termination Rituals and the Fall of Canaanite Hazor." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 20:3–32. DOI: 10.1558//jmea.2007.v20i1.3.
- . 2009. "The Last Days of a Canaanite Kingdom: A View from Hazor." Pages 100–107 in *Forces of Transformation: End of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean; Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at St. John's College, University of Oxford, 25–26th March 2006*. Edited by Cristopher Bachhuber and R. Gareth Roberts. Oxford: Oxbow.
- . 2013. "Area S: Renewed Excavations in the Lower City of Hazor." *NEA* 76:94–97. DOI: 10.5615/neareastarch.76.2.0094.
- Zuckerman, Sharon, David Ben-Shlomo, Penelope A. Mountjoy, and Hans Mommsen. 2010. "A Provenance Study of Mycenaean Pottery from Northern Israel." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 37:409–16.
- Zwickel, Wolfgang. 2011. "Jaffa in Its Regional Context during the Late Bronze and Iron Ages." Pages 79–93 in *The History and Archaeology of Jaffa I*. Edited by Martin Peilstöcker and Aaron A. Burke. Monumenta Archaeologica 25. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Press.